



Making Cooperation Work

COMCEC STRATEGY

For Building an Interdependent Islamic World

COMCEC

POVERTY OUTLOOK

Dr. Güneş AŞIK



Poverty Alleviation Working Group Meeting

November 6th, 2019

Ankara, Turkey

Outline

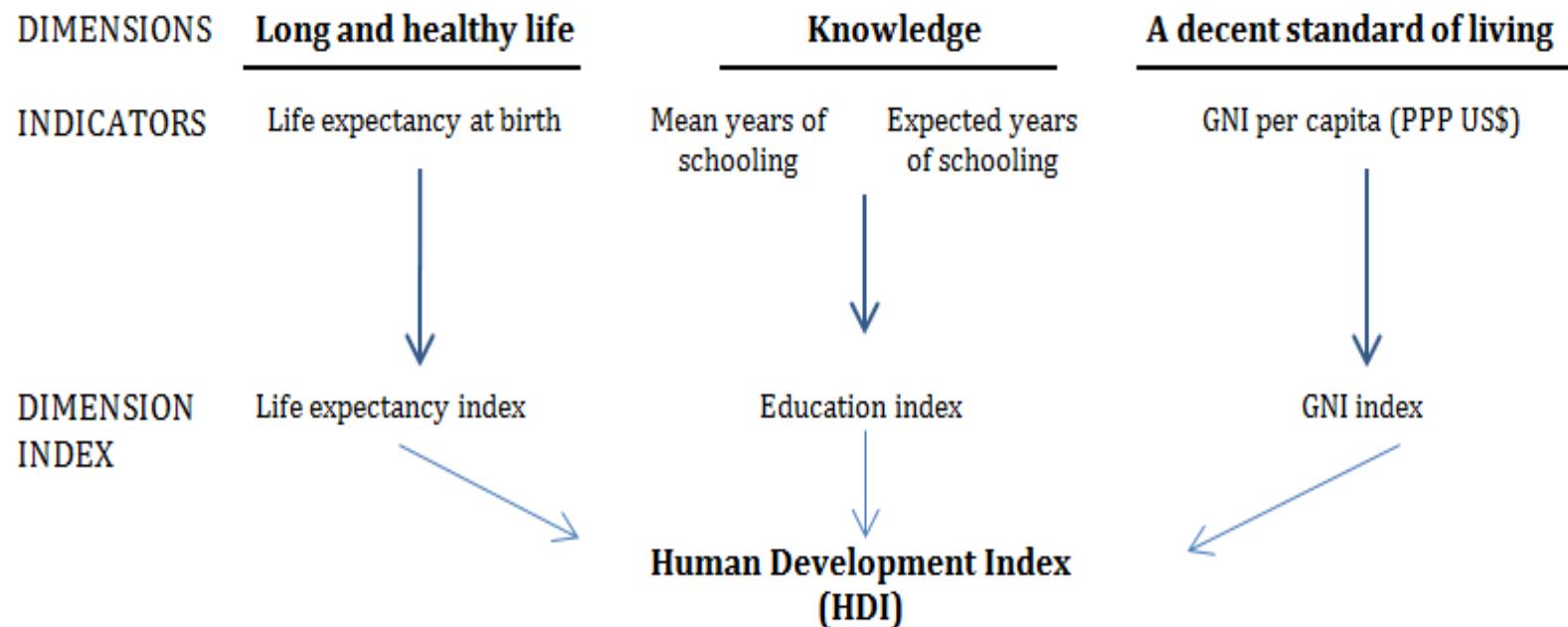
- Basic Concepts
- State of Poverty in the World
- State of Poverty in the OIC Member States
- Human Development in the OIC Member States
- Health Outcomes in the OIC Member States
- Conclusion

Basic concepts

- Monetary poverty
 - World Bank: Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90
- Non-monetary poverty
 - Human Development Index
 - Multidimensional Poverty Index
 - Global Hunger Index

Basic concepts: Human Development Index

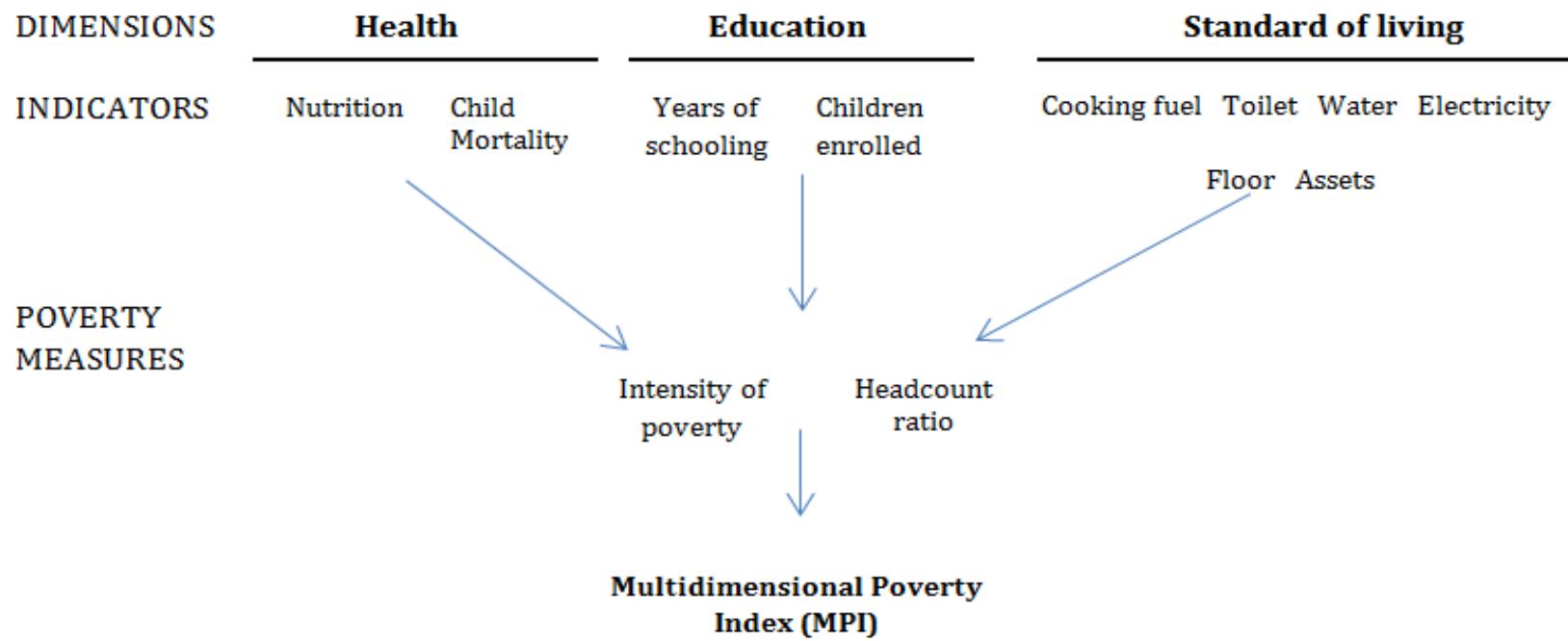
Dimensions of the HDI



Source: The UNDP, 2015.

Basic concepts: Multidimensional Poverty Index

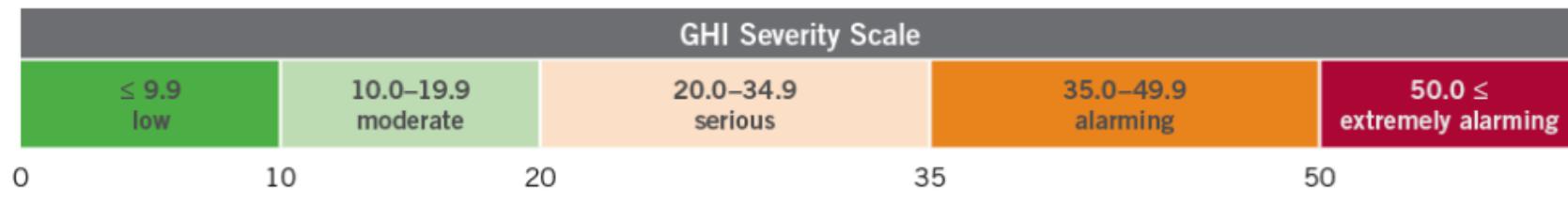
Dimensions of the MPI



Source: UNDP, 2015

Basic concepts: Global Hunger Index

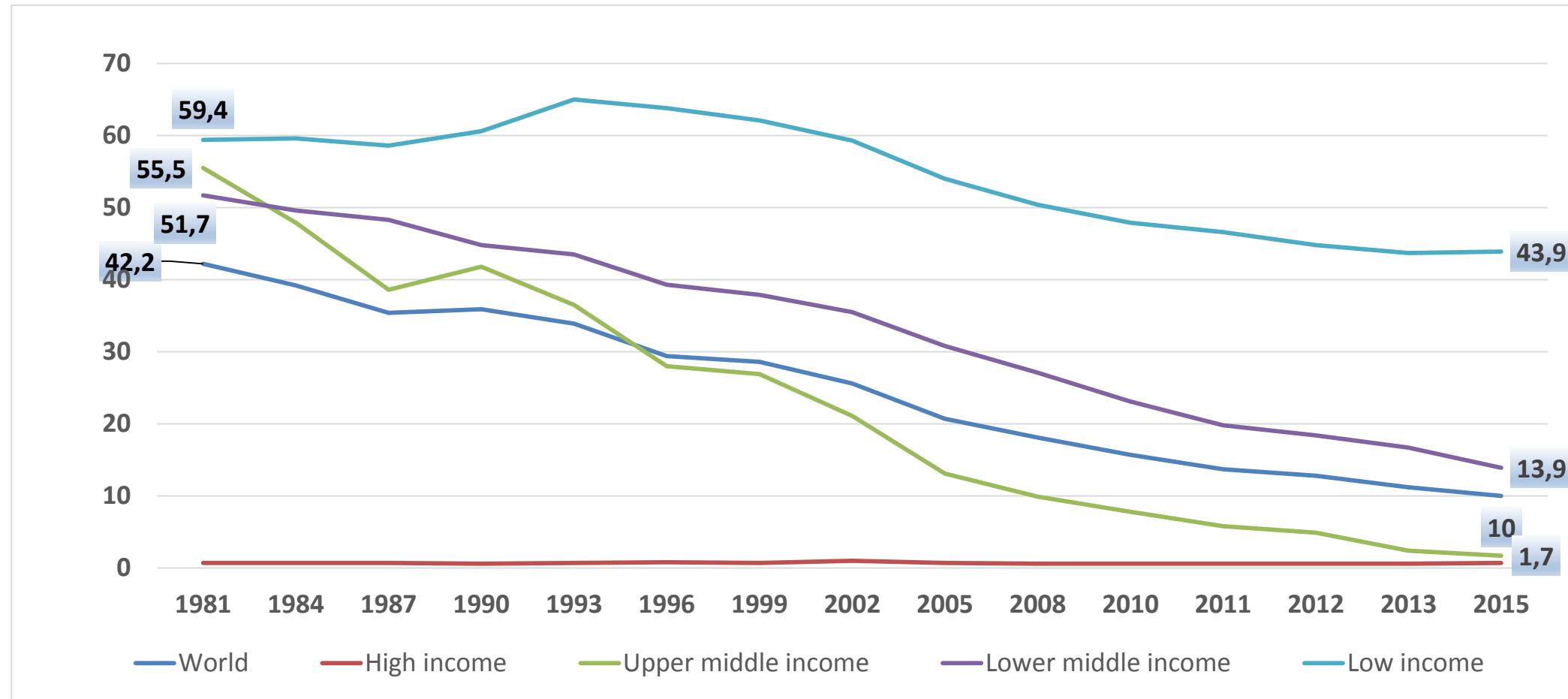
- Developed by International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)
- Components: undernourishment, child wasting, child stunting and under-five mortality rate
- GHI severity scale



STATE OF POVERTY IN THE WORLD

Monetary Poverty in the World

Poverty Headcount Ratio at US\$1.90 a day (PPP) (% of Population)

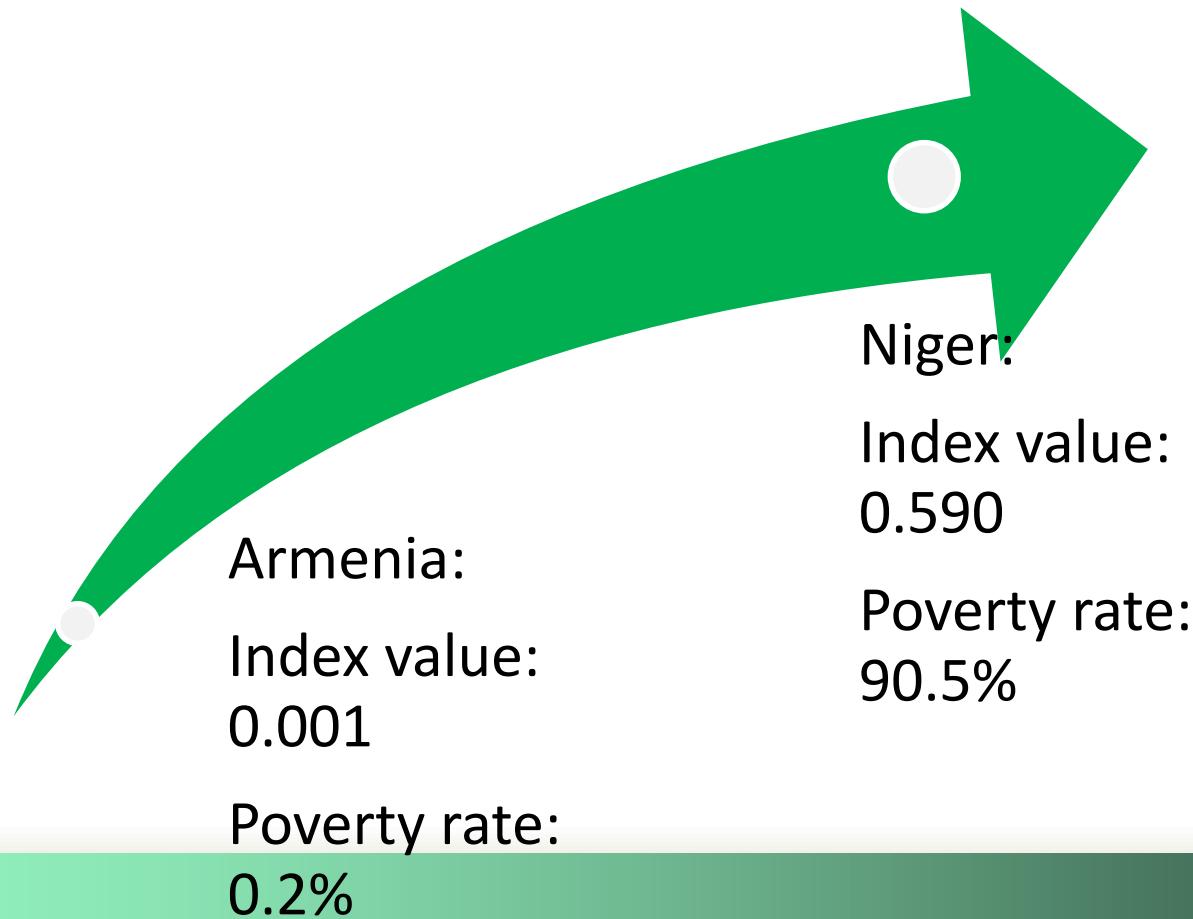


Income Levels of the Different Categories of Human Development

		Low income	Lower-middle income	Upper-middle income	High income	Total
Low human development	# of countries	27	11	0	0	38
	%	70.1%	28.9%	0%	0%	100.0%
Medium human development	# of countries	2	30	6	0	38
	%	5.3%	78.9%	15.8%	0%	100.0%
High human development	# of countries	0	5	42	6	53
	%	0%	9.4%	79.2%	11.3%	100.0%
Very high human development	# of countries	0	0	8	50	58
	%	0%	0%	13.8%	86.2%	100.0%

Non-monetary Poverty in the World: MPI

- MPI 2019 update: 101 countries around the World
- 1,3 billion people live in multi dimensional poverty



Non-monetary Poverty in the World: GHI

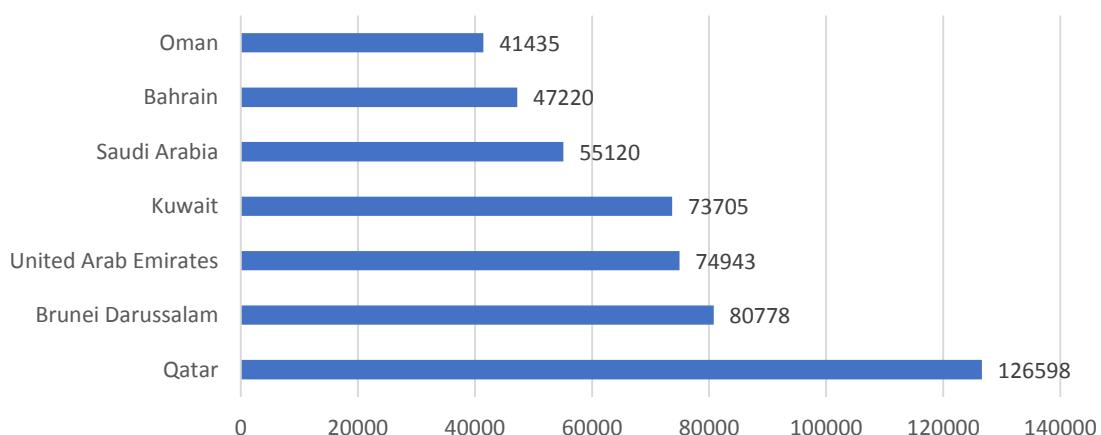
- GHI 2018:
 - Improving globally, GHI-2000: 30 GHI-2018: 20.9
 - Still, 52 countries in serious, alarming or extremely alarming situation



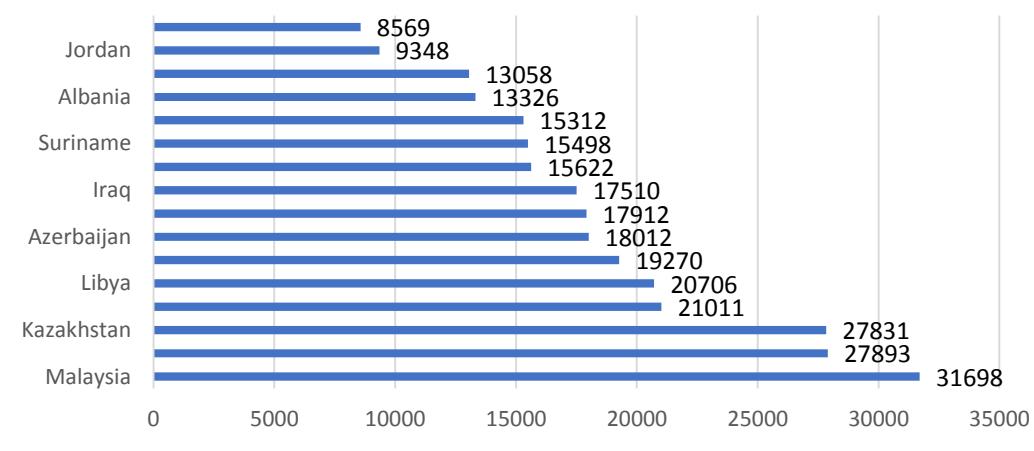
STATE OF POVERTY IN THE OIC MEMBER STATES

Monetary Poverty in the OIC: GDP

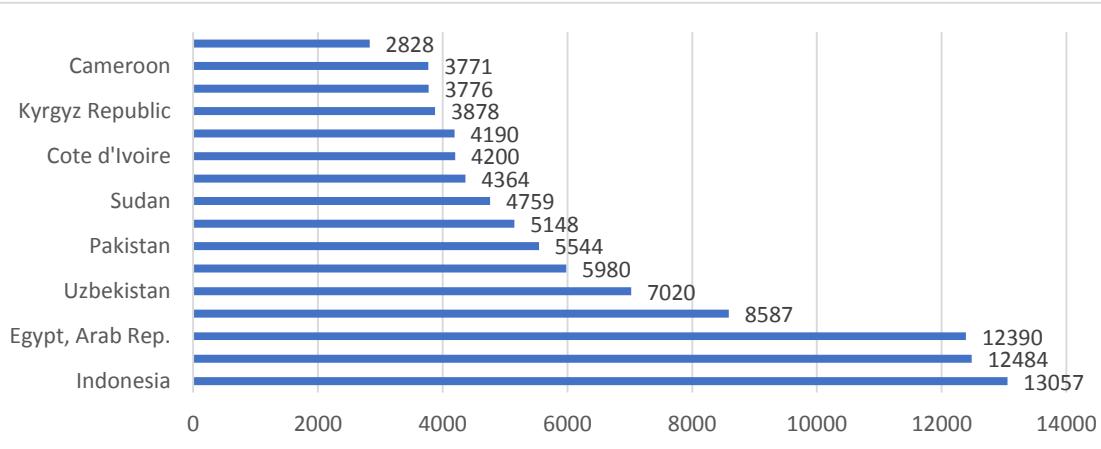
High Income Countries



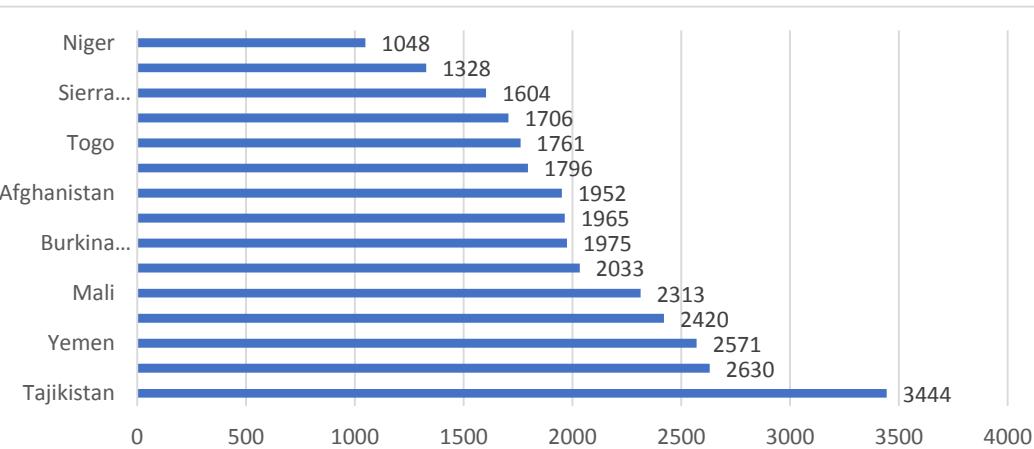
Upper-Middle Income Countries



Lower-Middle Income Countries

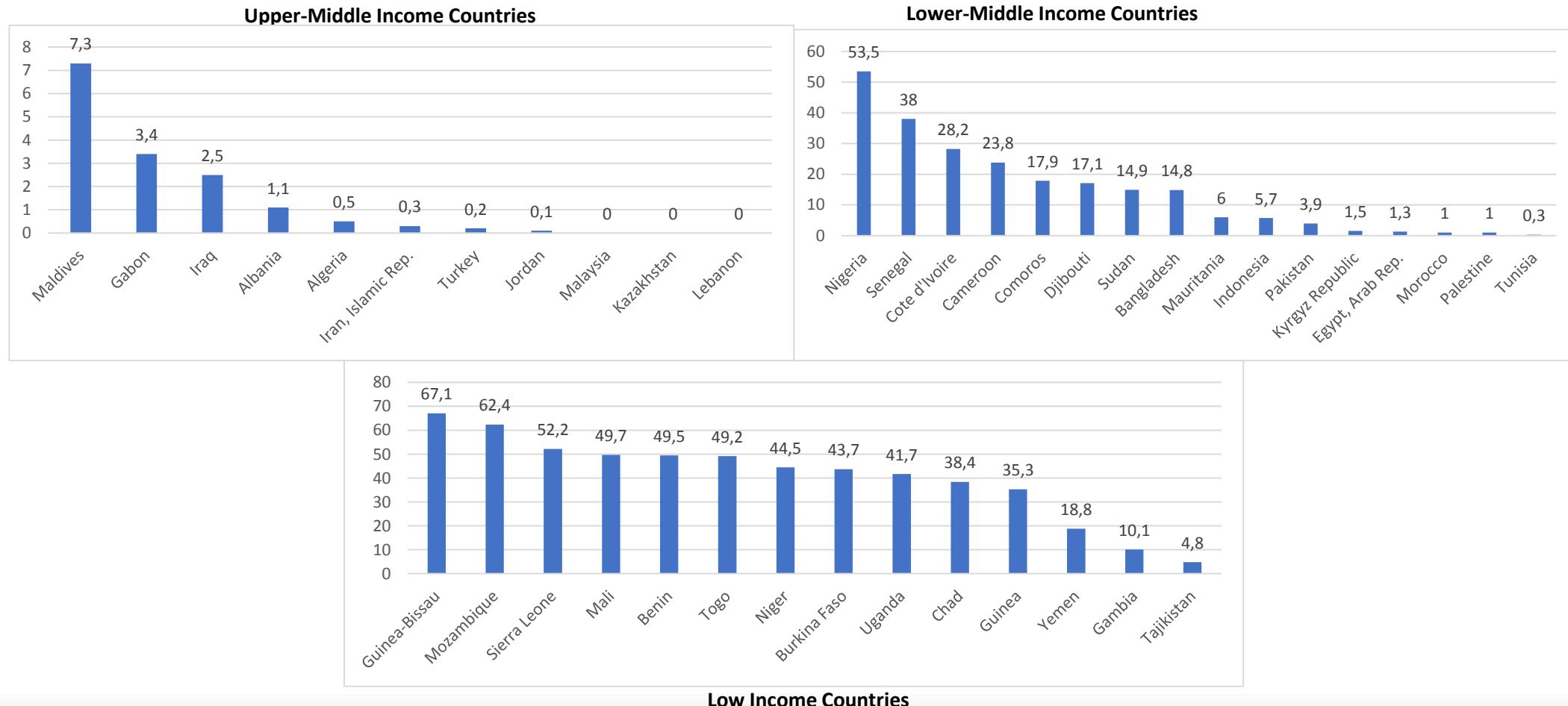


Low Income Countries



Monetary Poverty in the OIC: Poverty Headcount Ratio

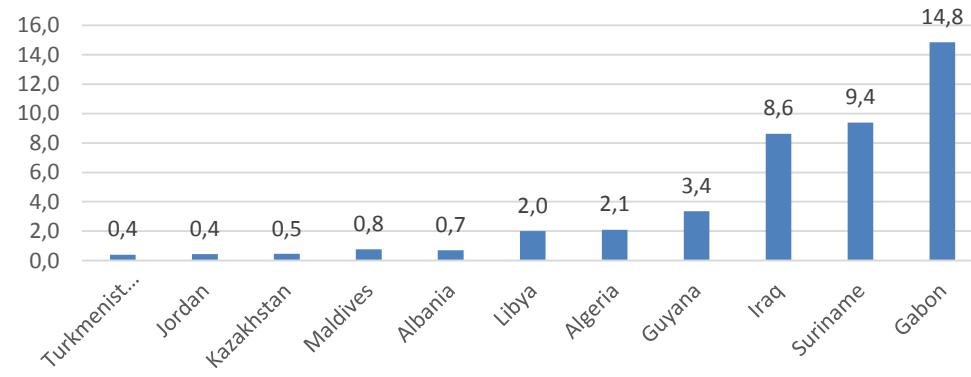
Poverty Headcount Ratios (US\$ 1.90 a day) in the OIC Member Countries



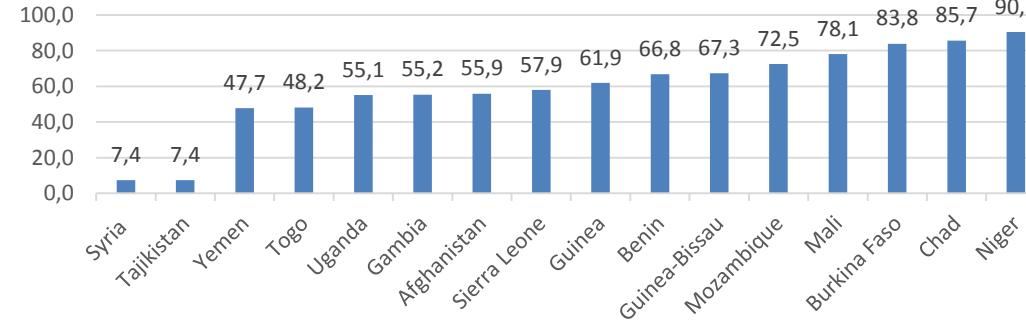
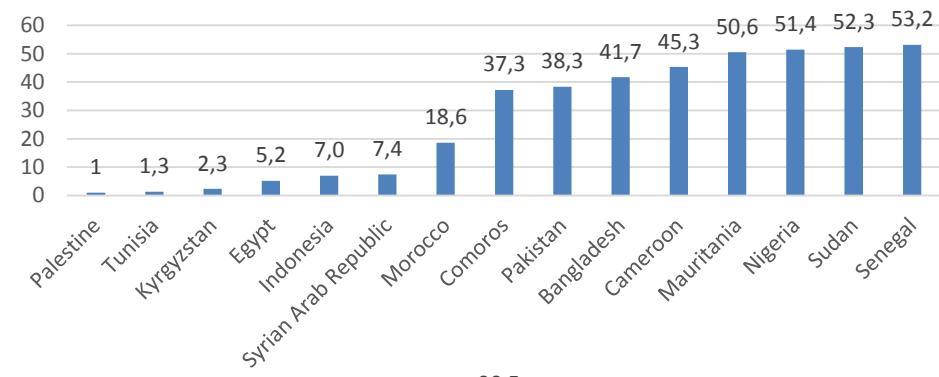
Non-Monetary Poverty in the OIC: MPI

Multidimensional Poverty Headcount Ratio in the OIC Member Countries

Upper-Middle Income Countries



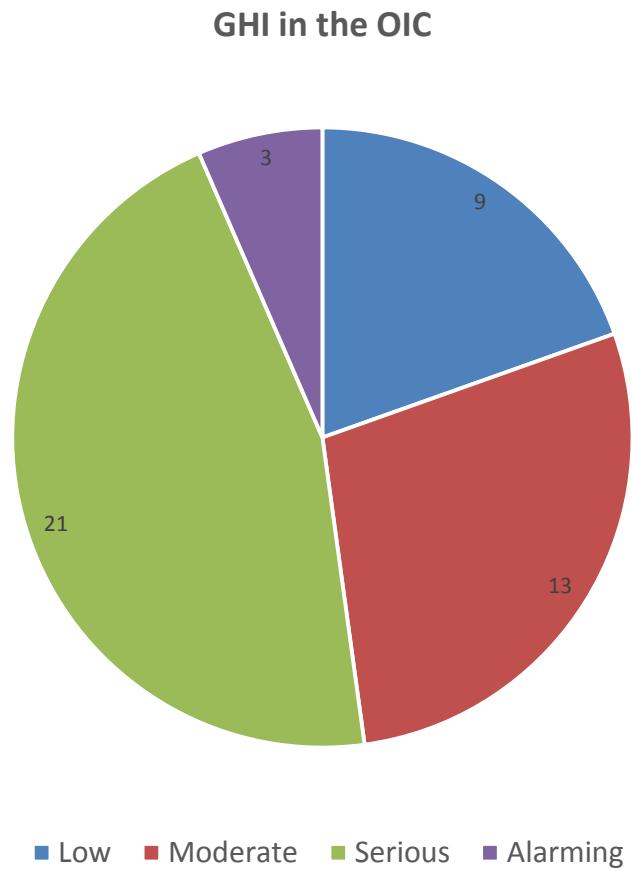
Lower-Middle Income Countries



Low Income Countries

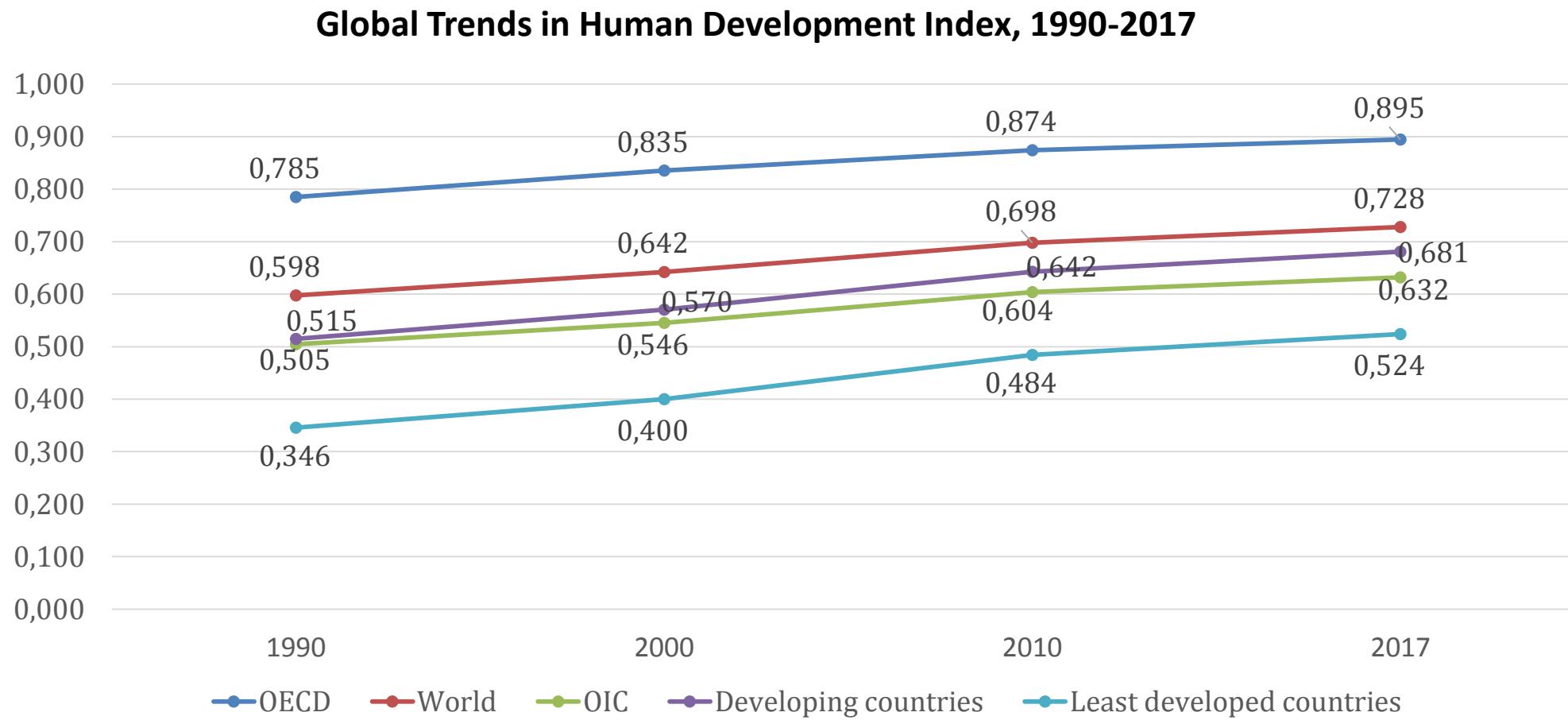
Non-Monetary Poverty in the OIC: GHI

GHI ranges between <5 and 45.4

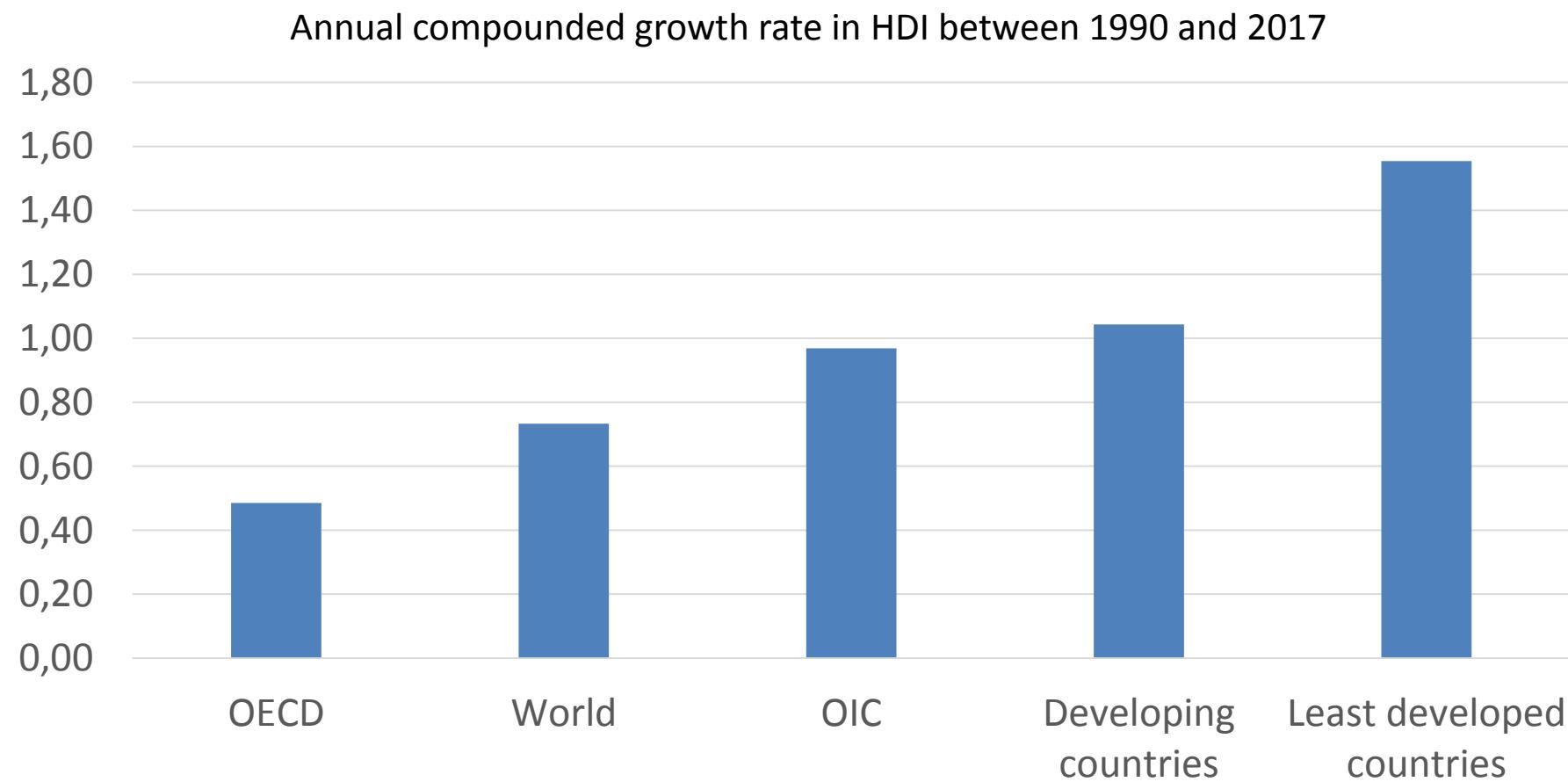


HUMAN DEVELOPMENT IN THE OIC MEMBER STATES

Human Development in OIC: Global Trends

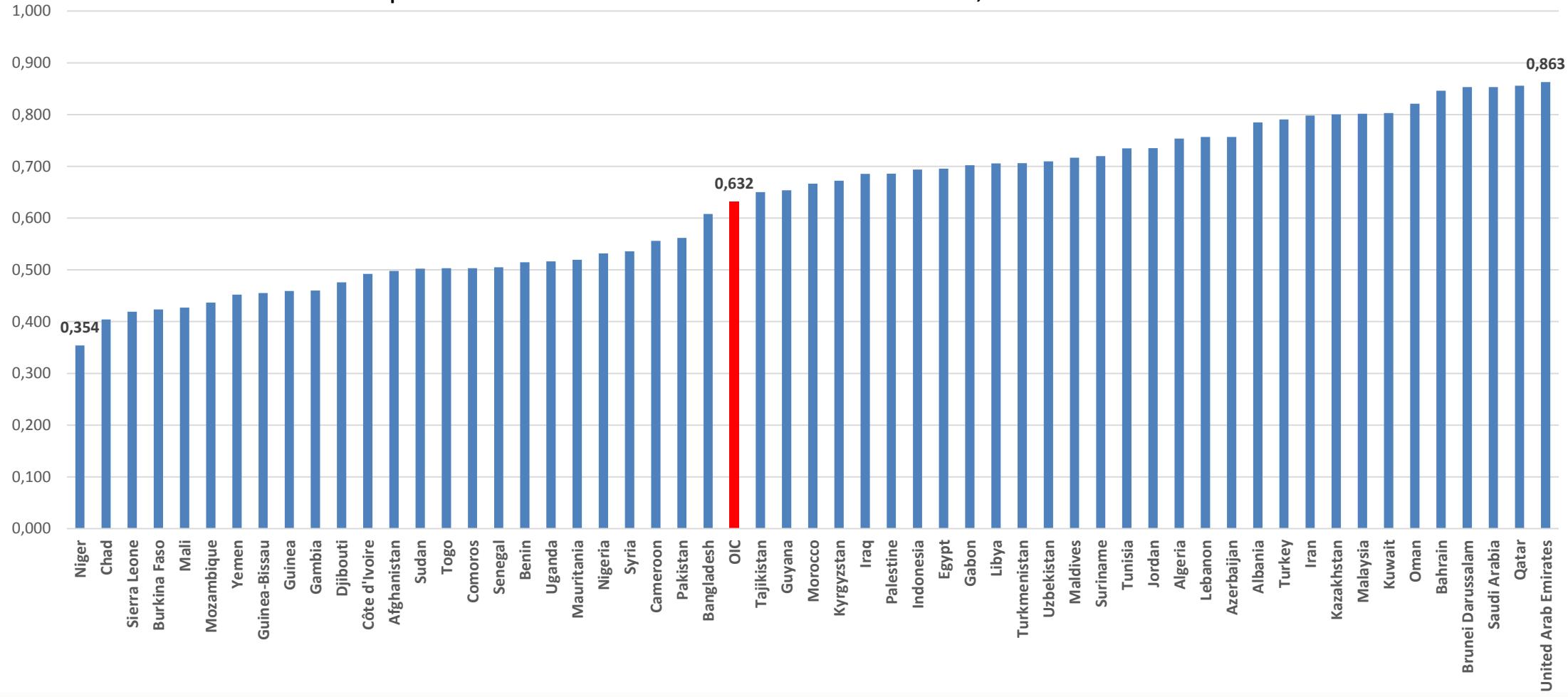


Human Development in OIC: Global Trends



Human Development in OIC: HDI Values

Human Development Index Score of the OIC Member States, 2017



Human Development in OIC: Components of HDI

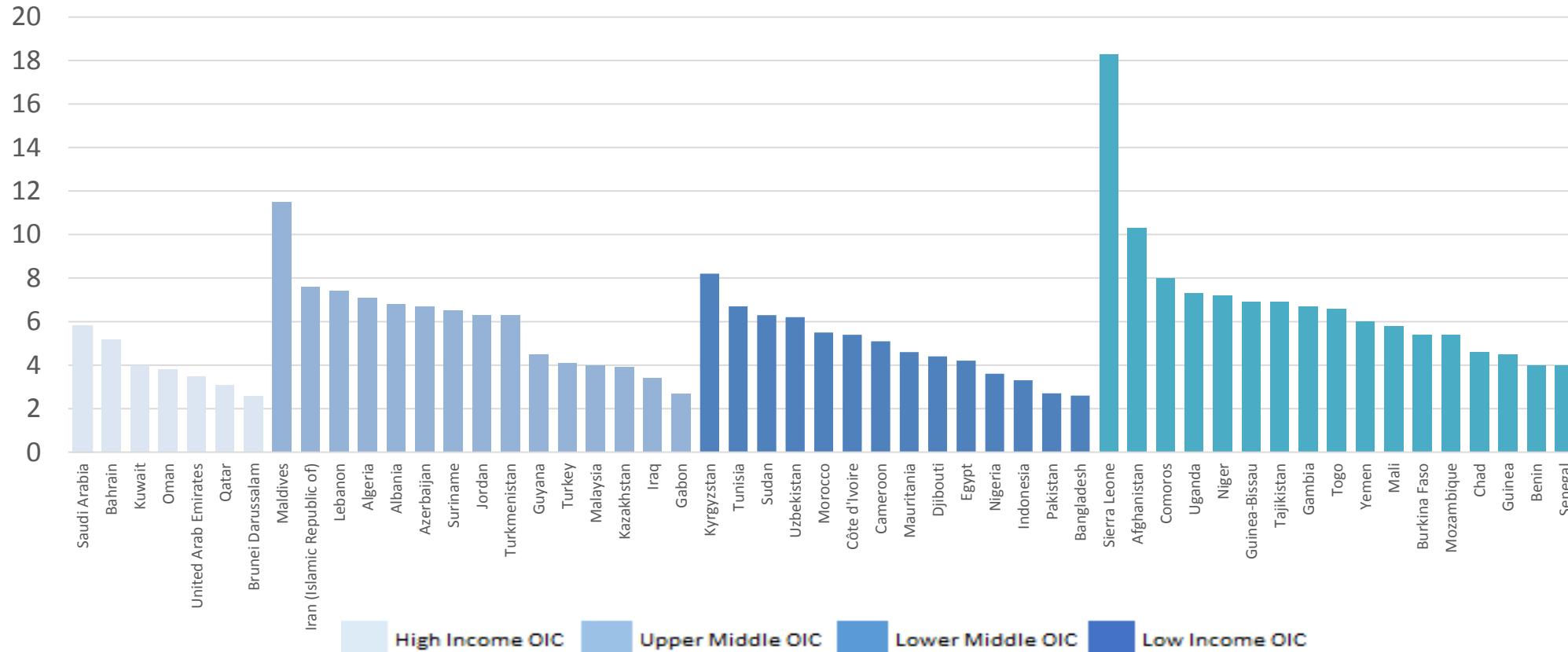
	Life expectancy (years)	Expected years of schooling (years)	Mean years of schooling (years)	GNI (2011 PPP \$)	GNI rank - HDI rank difference
OIC	68,3	11,7	6,7	14.770	-7,5
Low income	61,6	9,7	3,8	1.744	1,9
Lower middle income	67,1	11	6,7	5.714	-4,3
Upper middle income	73,2	13,2	8,9	15.678	-11,1
High income	76,7	14,6	9,3	65.589	-30,4

- Strong association with income for all components
- Significant HDI-GNI rank difference for high income

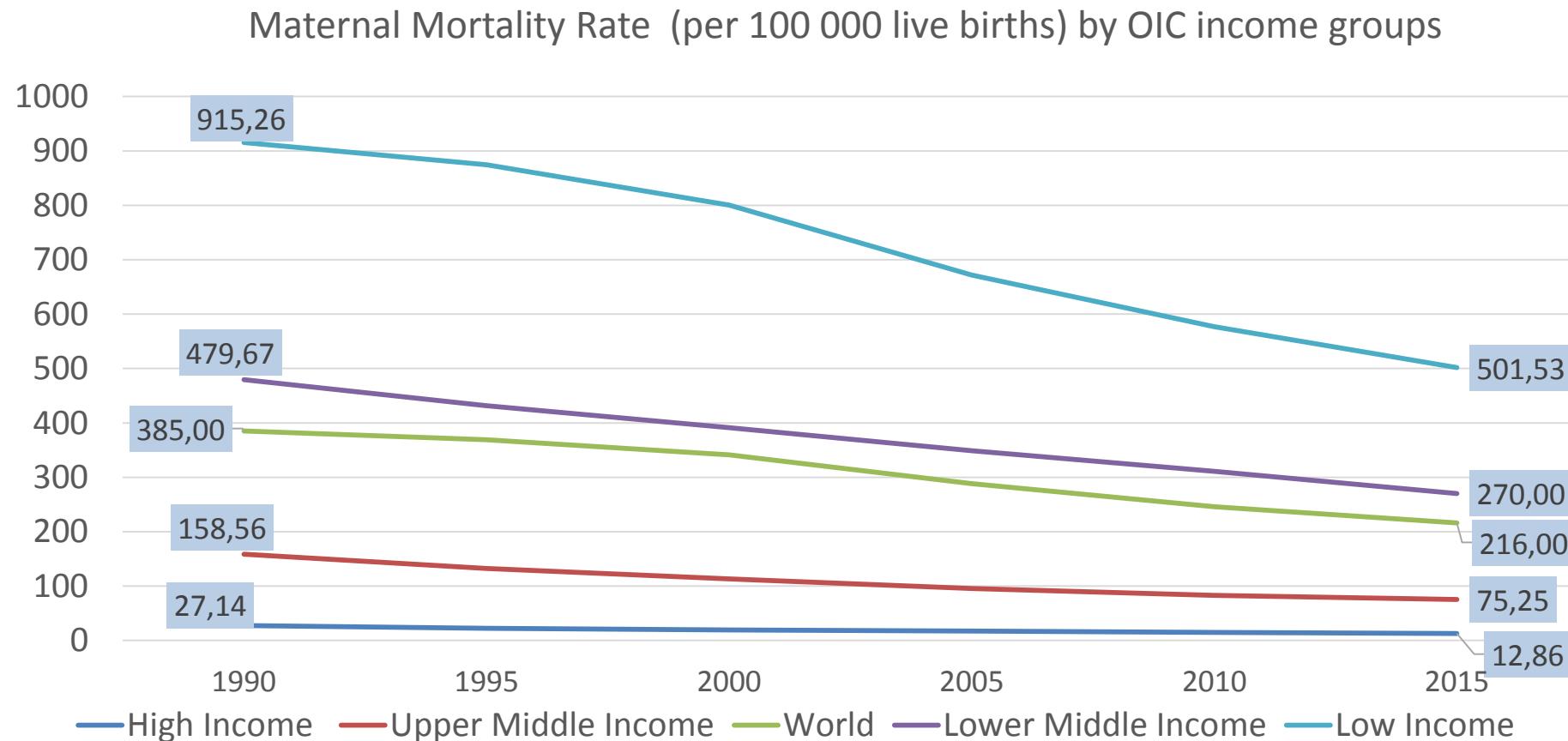
HEALTH OUTCOMES IN OIC MEMBER STATES

Improvement in Health Outcomes in OIC: Health Expenditures

Current health expenditures (% of GDP) by OIC Income Groups

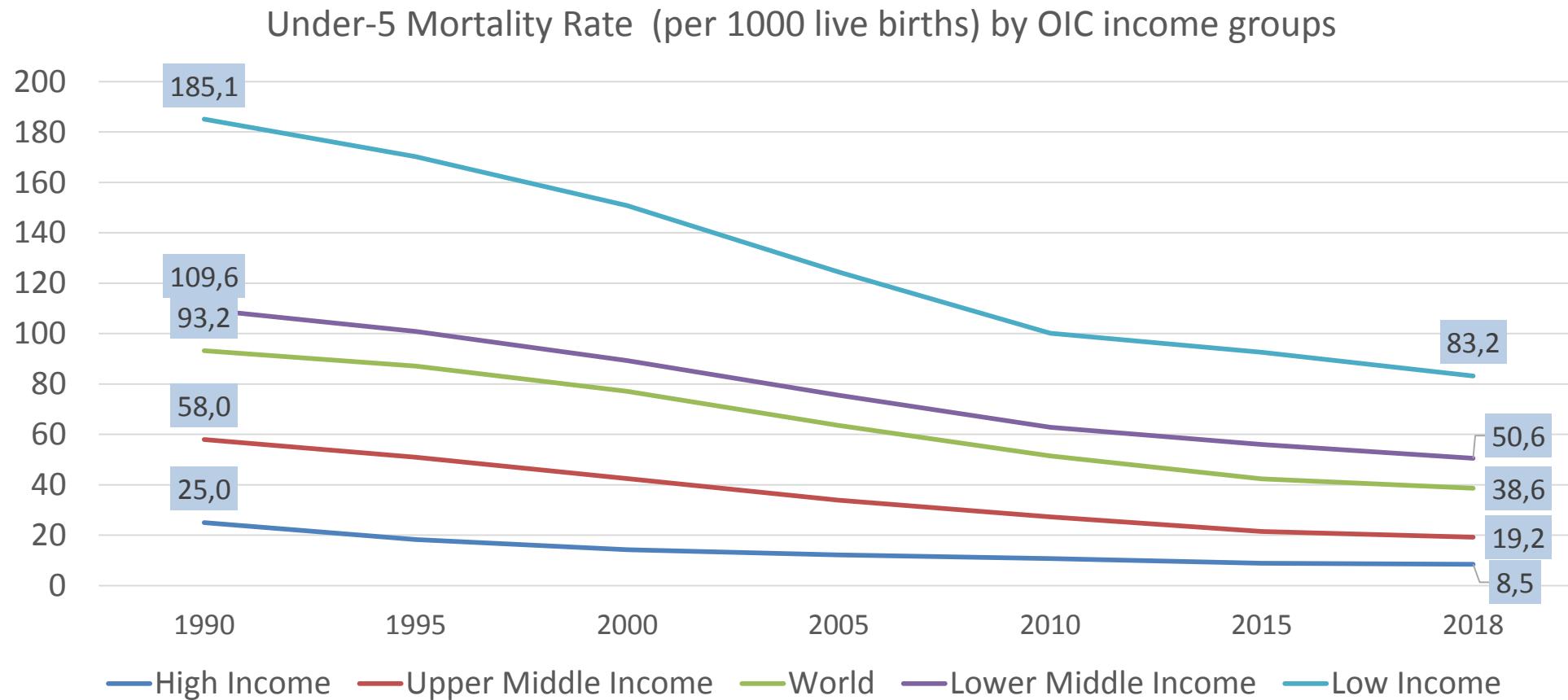


Improvement in Health Outcomes in OIC: Maternal Mortality



- Maternal mortality rates were more than halved in most income groups

Improvement in Health Outcomes in OIC: Child Mortality



- Significant improvement in child mortality rates in all income groups

EFFORTS ON POVERTY ALLEVIATION

Global Poverty Alleviation Efforts

The 8 Millennium Development Goals



Efforts on Poverty Alleviation at the OIC Level

**Islamic
Solidarity
Fund for
Development**

**Special
Program for
Development
of Africa**

**COMCEC
Strategy**

Strategic Objective:

- Eradicating extreme poverty and hunger in the member countries

Output Areas:

- Aid Effectiveness
- Productive Capacity of the Poor
- Effective Utilization of Financial Resources
- Monitoring Poverty

CONCLUDING REMARKS

Concluding Remarks

- Monetary poverty is still a significant problem in the member countries
- Non-monetary poverty indexes indicate that poverty is even a more complex problem. A considerable population in the OIC member countries live under multidimensional poverty
- Increase in income in OIC Region is not fully translated into higher human development
- Progress in the human development varies significantly
 - Improvement over time but faster progress is needed
 - OIC needs to keep investing in people



Making Cooperation Work

COMCEC STRATEGY

For Building an Interdependent Islamic World

Thank You



14th Meeting of the Poverty Alleviation Working Group
November 6th, 2019 Ankara, Turkey