

Making Cooperation Work

COMCEC STRATEGY

For Building an Interdependent Islamic World

COMCEC AGRICULTURE OUTLOOK 2016

E. Emrah HATUNOGLU



Agriculture Working Group Meeting
February 23rd, 2017
Ankara, Turkey

OUTLINE

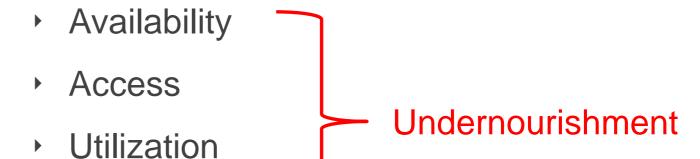
1. Macro Agricultural Indicators

- Agricultural Value Added
- Growth Rates
- Employment
- Trade

2. Sectoral Indicators

- Land Use
- Crops and Livestock Production
- Agricultural Productivity

3. The State of Food Insecurity

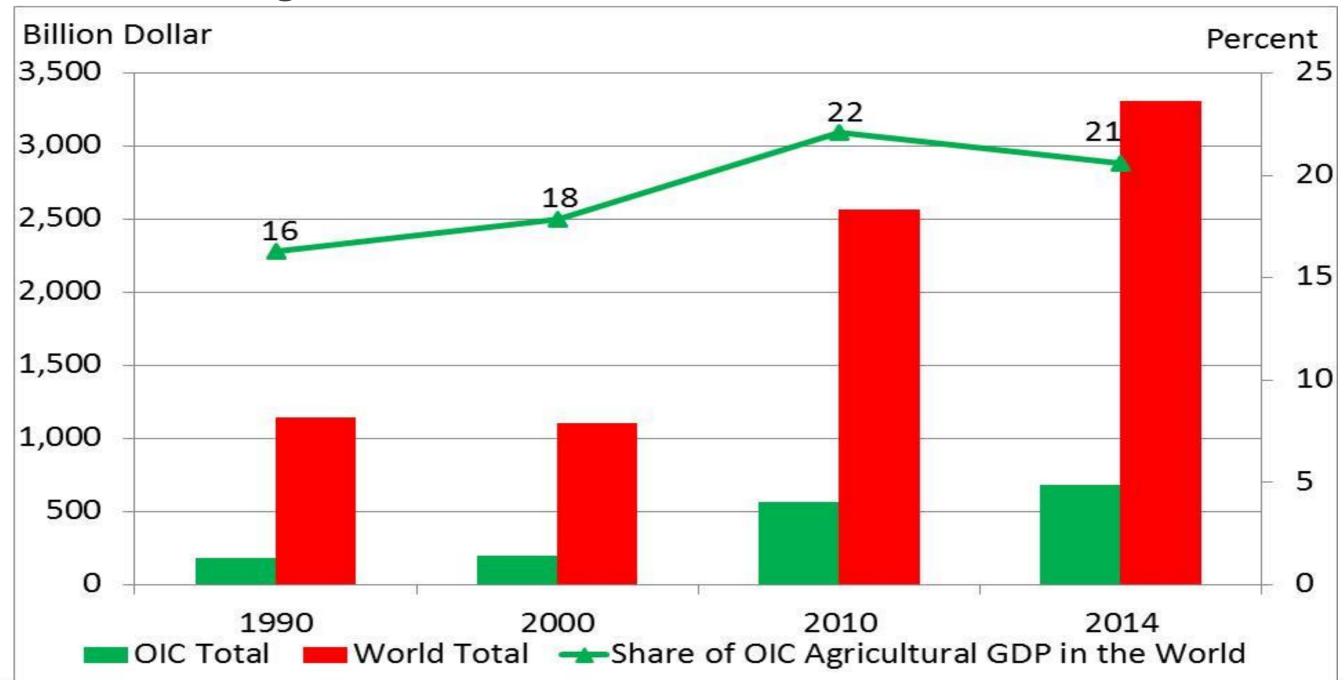


- Stability
- Food Security Index



Agricultural Value Added

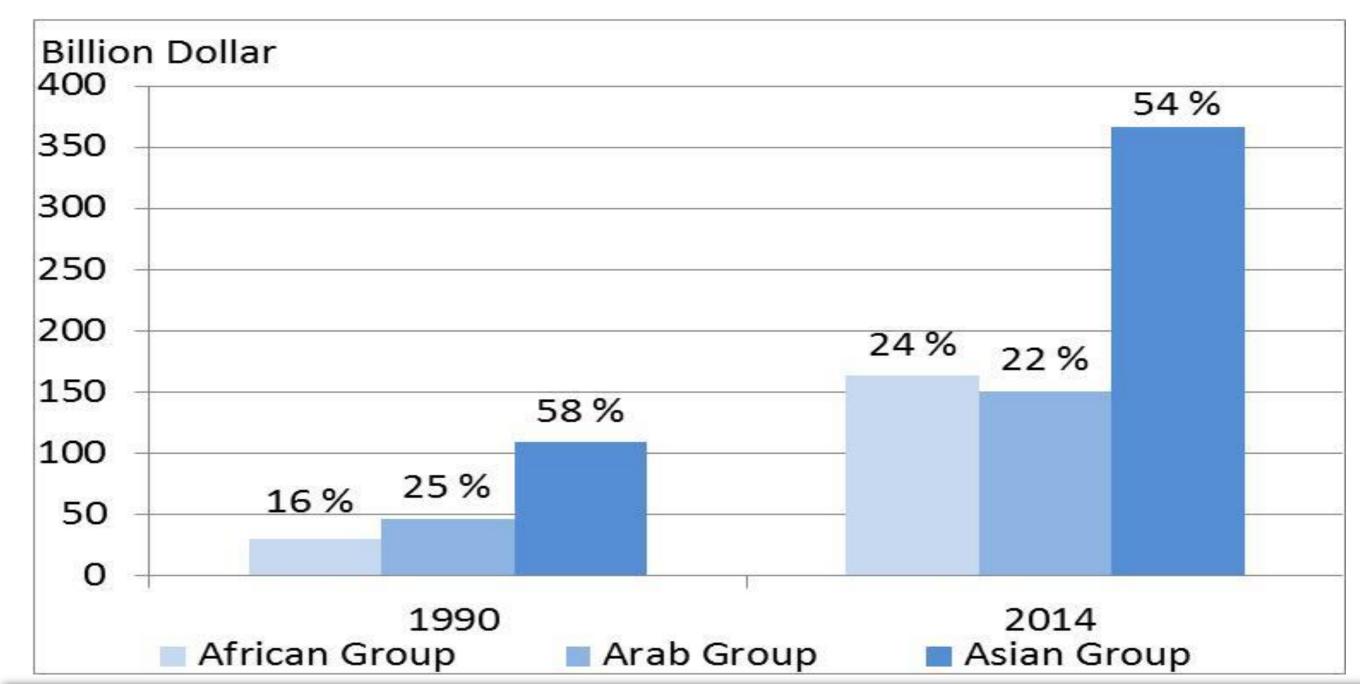
OIC Agricultural GDP and its Share in the World, 2014





Agricultural Value Added

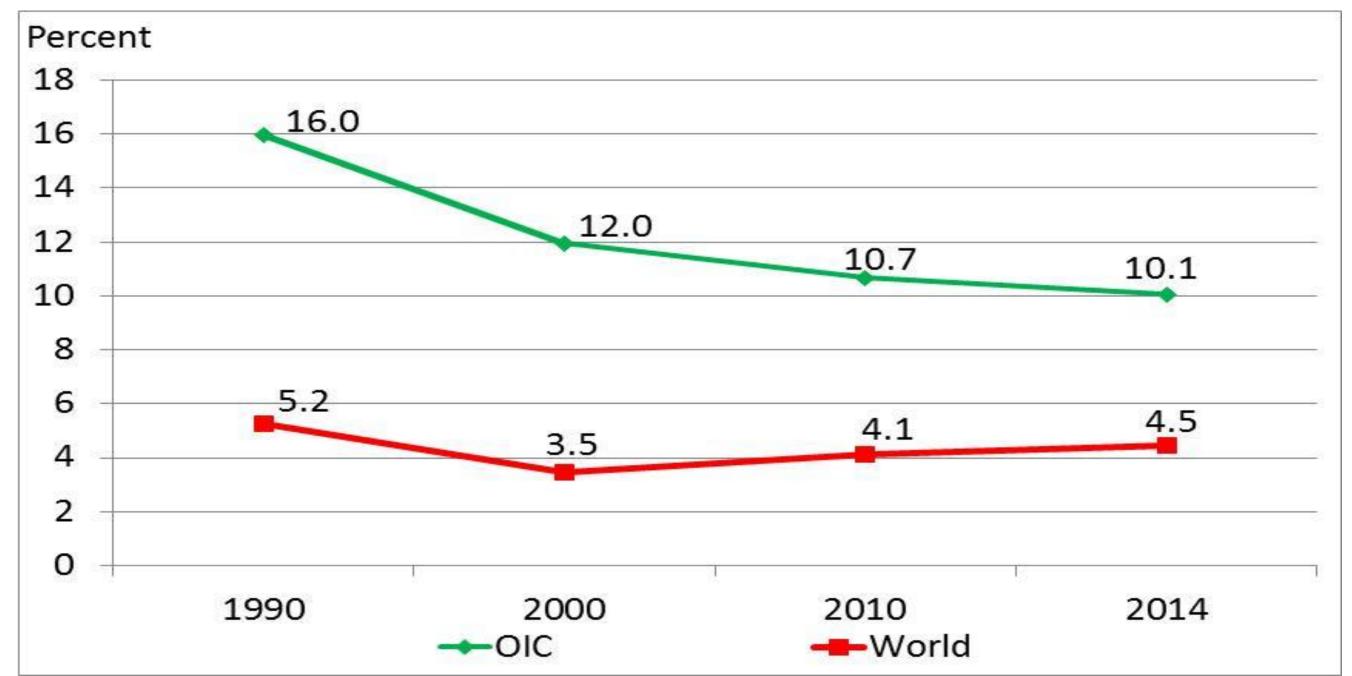
Agricultural GDP by Sub-Regions and their Share, 2014





Agricultural Value Added

Share of Agricultural GDP in the OIC and World





Agricultural Value Added

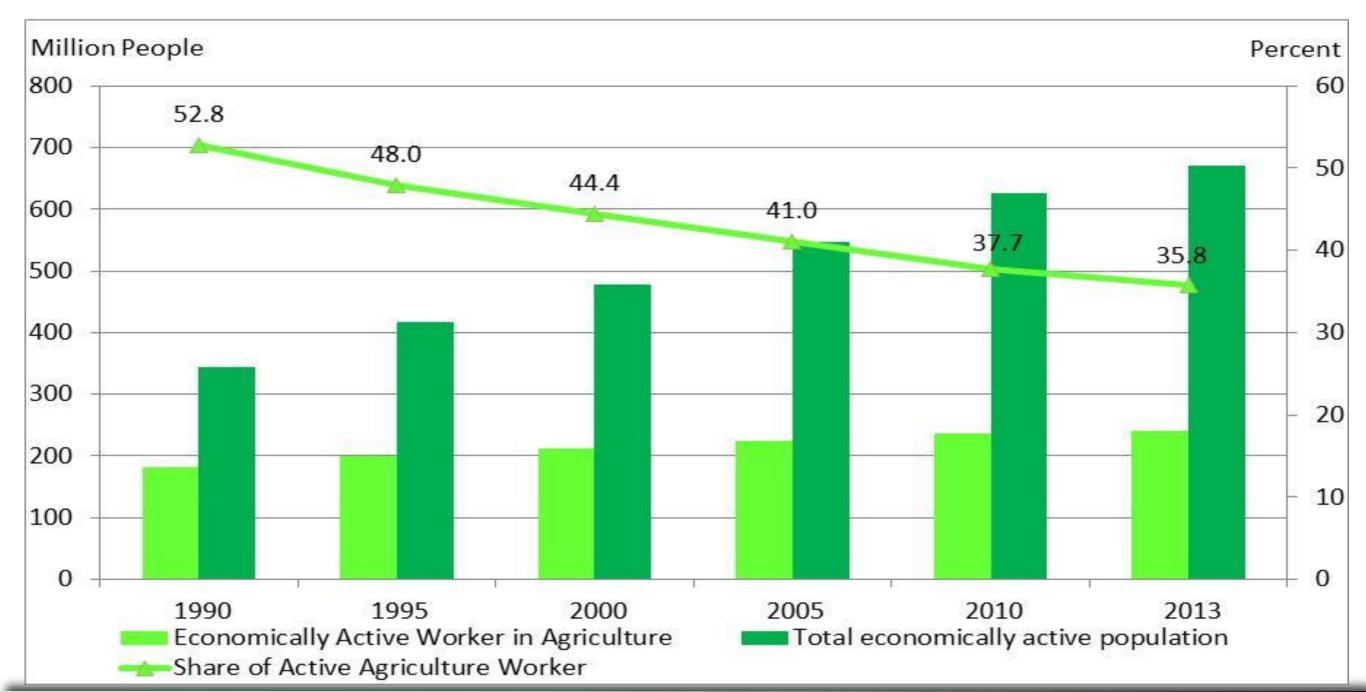
Agricultural GDP Rankings in the OIC (2014)

| Тор | Ten Country | Agricultural GDP (Billion US Dollars) | Share of Agr. GDP (Percent) |
|-----|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | Indonesia | 118.9 | 13.7 |
| 2 | Nigeria | 113.6 | 20.2 |
| 3 | Pakistan | 59.9 | 25.1 |
| 4 | Turkey | 56.9 | 8.0 |
| 5 | Egypt | 39.1 | 14.5 |
| 6 | Iran | 32.1 | 7.4 |
| 7 | Malaysia | 29.6 | 9.2 |
| 8 | Bangladesh | 26.6 | 16.1 |
| 9 | Sudan | 25.9 | 32.2 |
| 10 | Algeria | 22.0 | 10.7 |
| | Top Ten Total | 524.6 | |



Employment

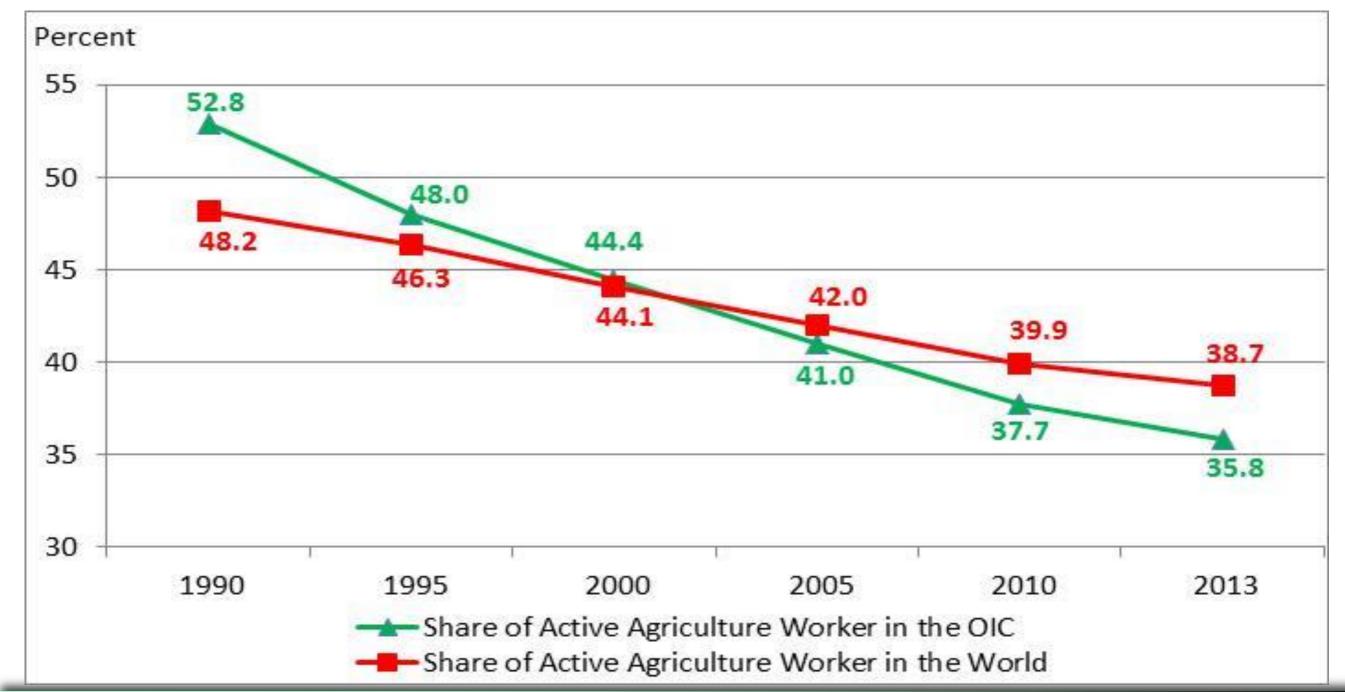
Agricultural and Total Employment in the OIC





Employment

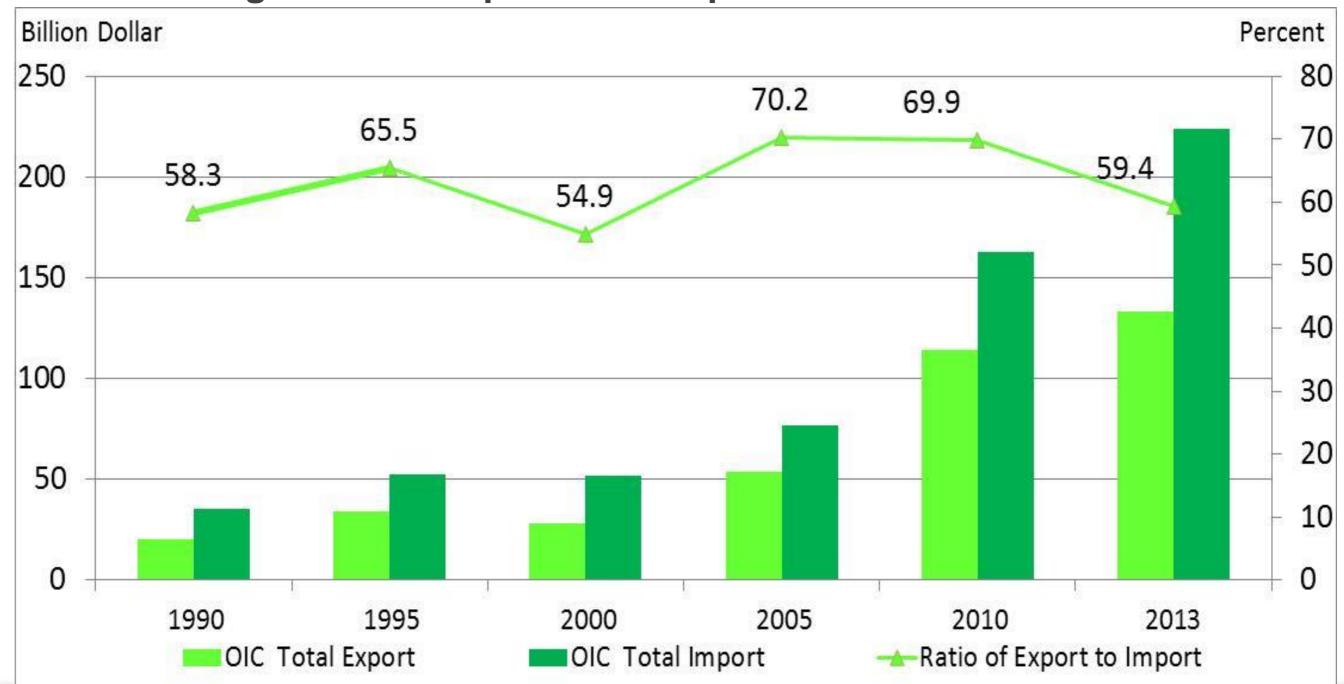
Share of Agricultural Employment in the OIC and World





Trade

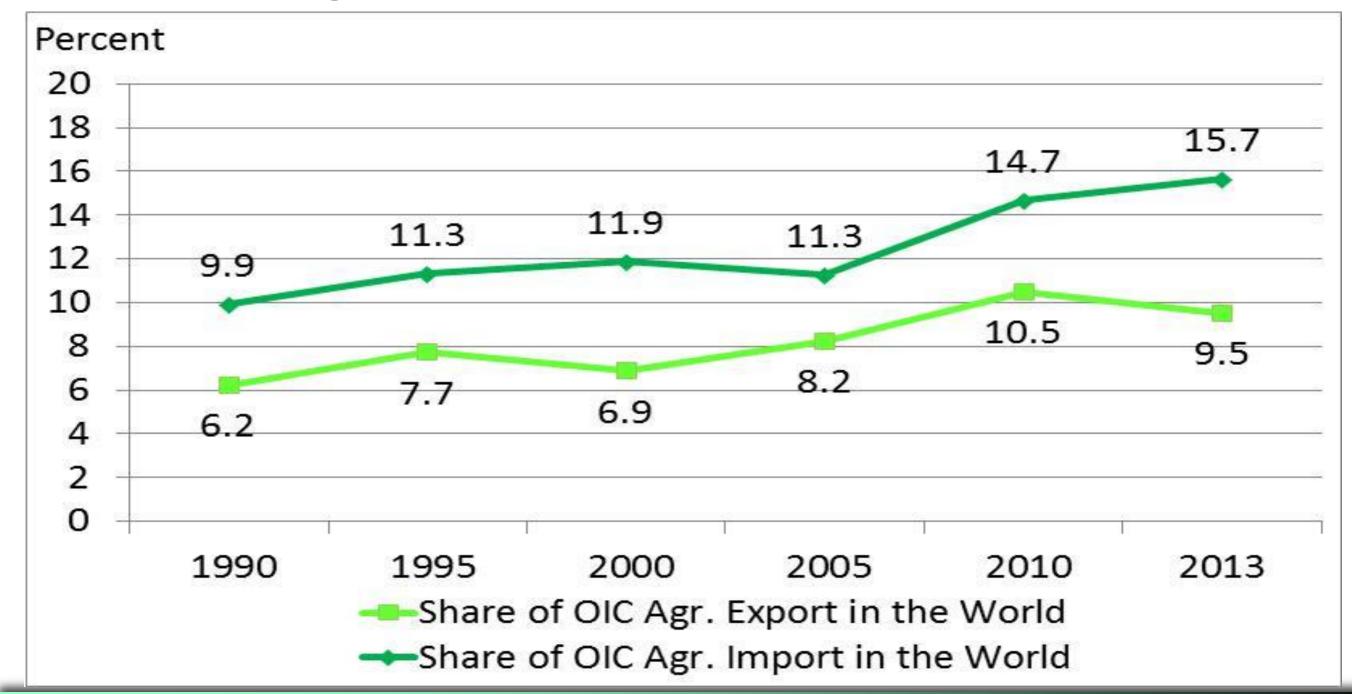
Agricultural Exports and Imports in the OIC





> Trade

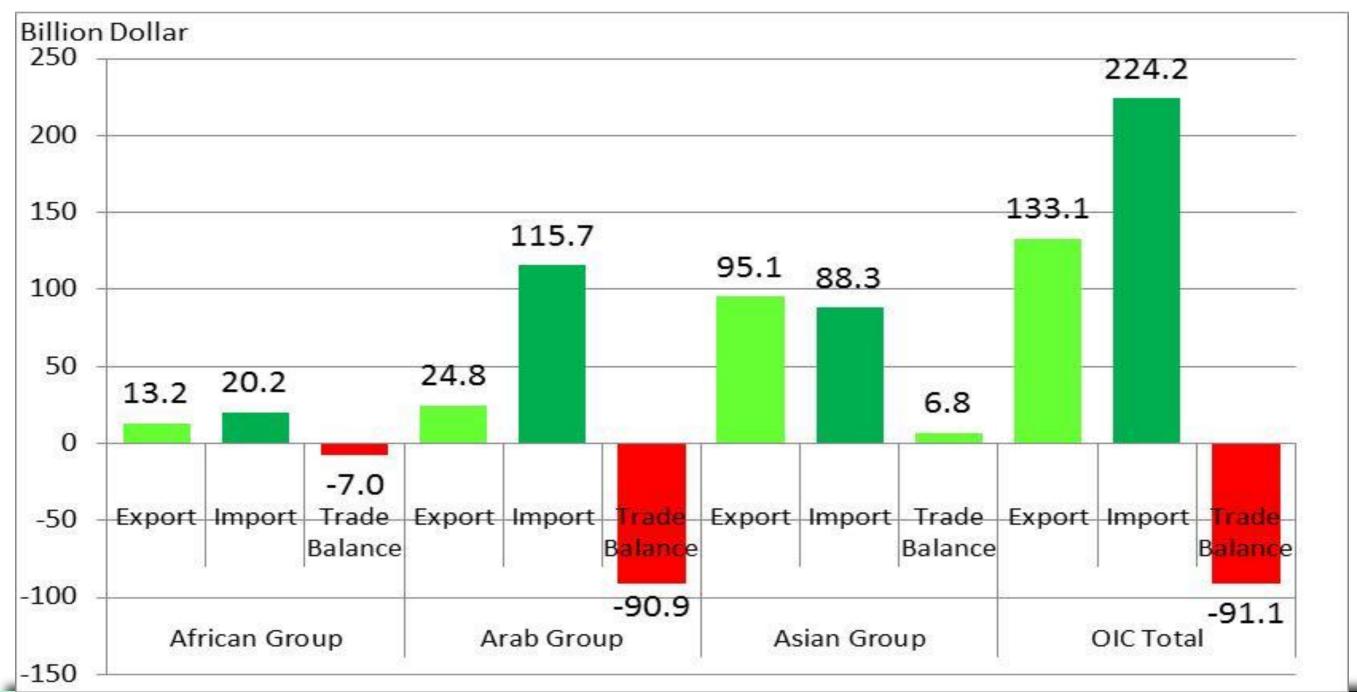
OIC Agricultural Trade Performance in the World





Trade

Agricultural Trade Balance in the OIC by Sub-Regions, 2013





Land Use

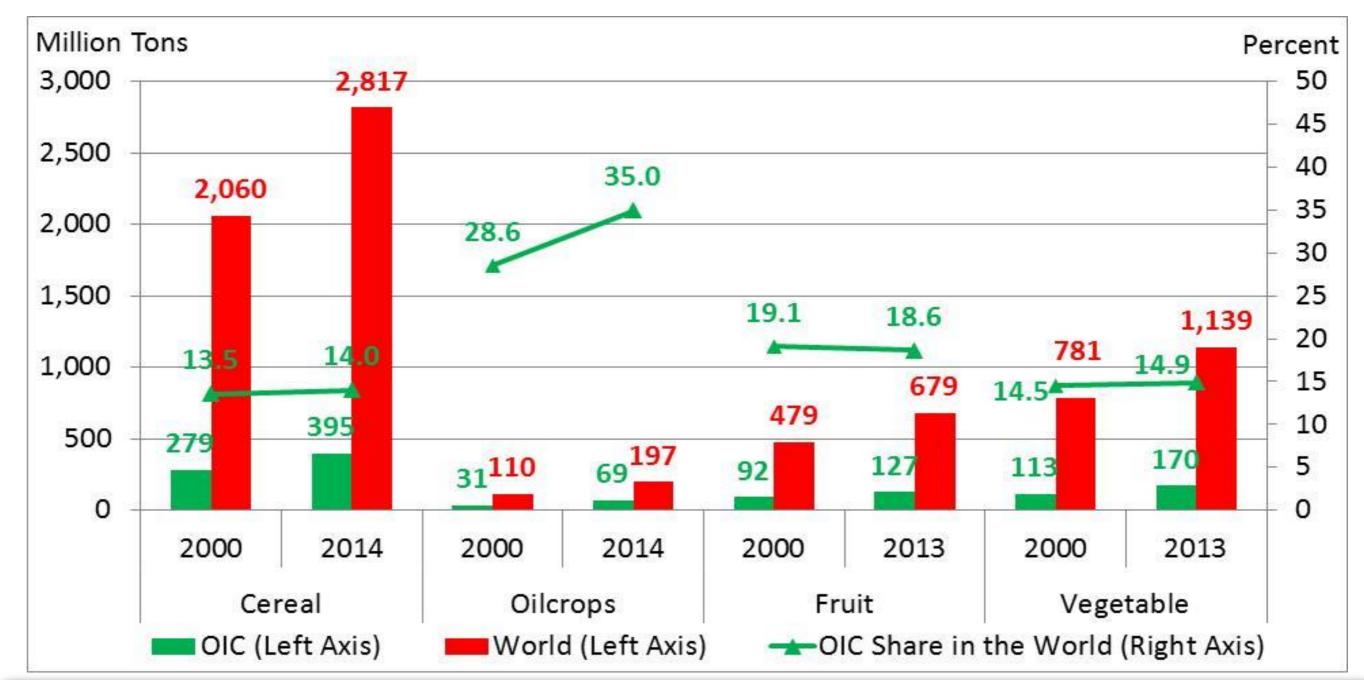
Land Use in the OIC and its Share in the World, 2013

| | Land Area | Agricultural Area | Arable Land | Permanent Crops | Permanent Meadows and Pastures |
|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| OIC (million ha) | 3,179 | 1,409 | 306 | 63 | 1,040 |
| Share in Total Agr. Area (%) | | 100.0 | 21.7 | 4.5 | 73.8 |
| World (million ha) | 13,009 | 4,929 | 1,408 | 165 | 3,354 |
| Share of OIC in the World (%) | 24.4 | 28.6 | 21.8 | 38.2 | 31.0 |



Crops and Livestock Production

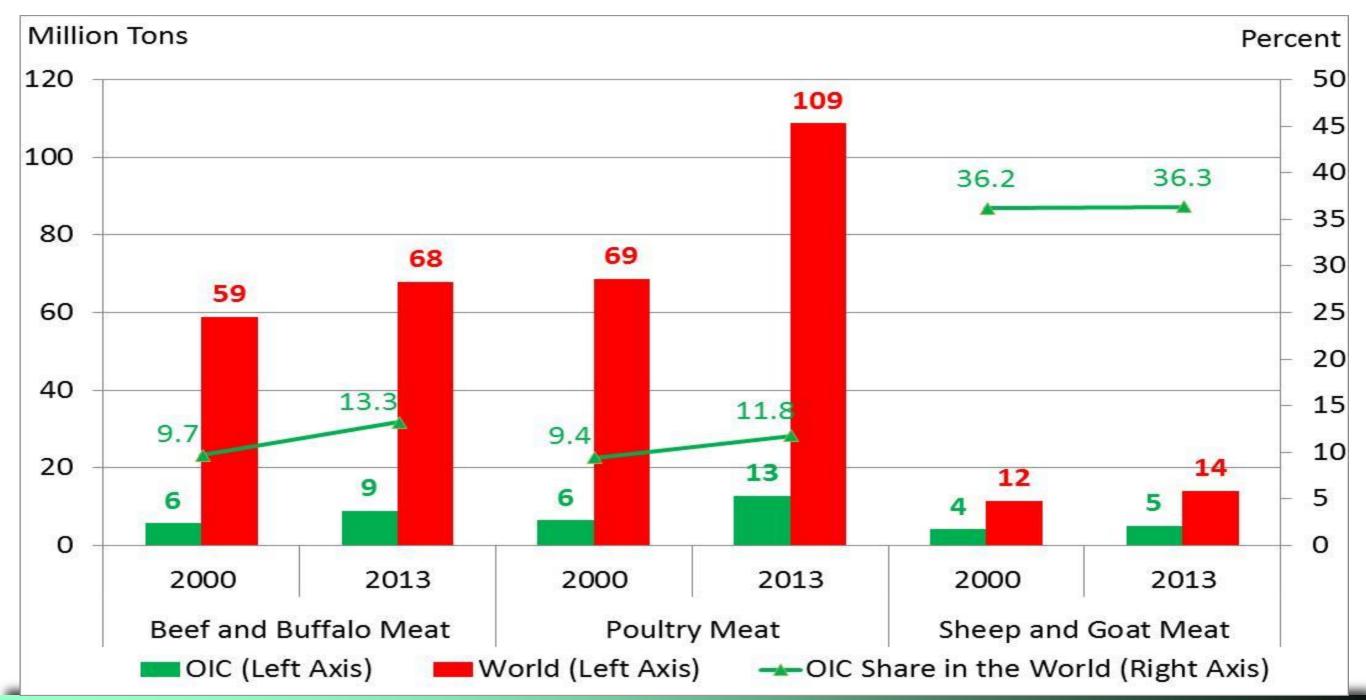
Crops Production in the OIC and its Share in the World





Crops and Livestock Production

Meat Production in the OIC and its Share in the World

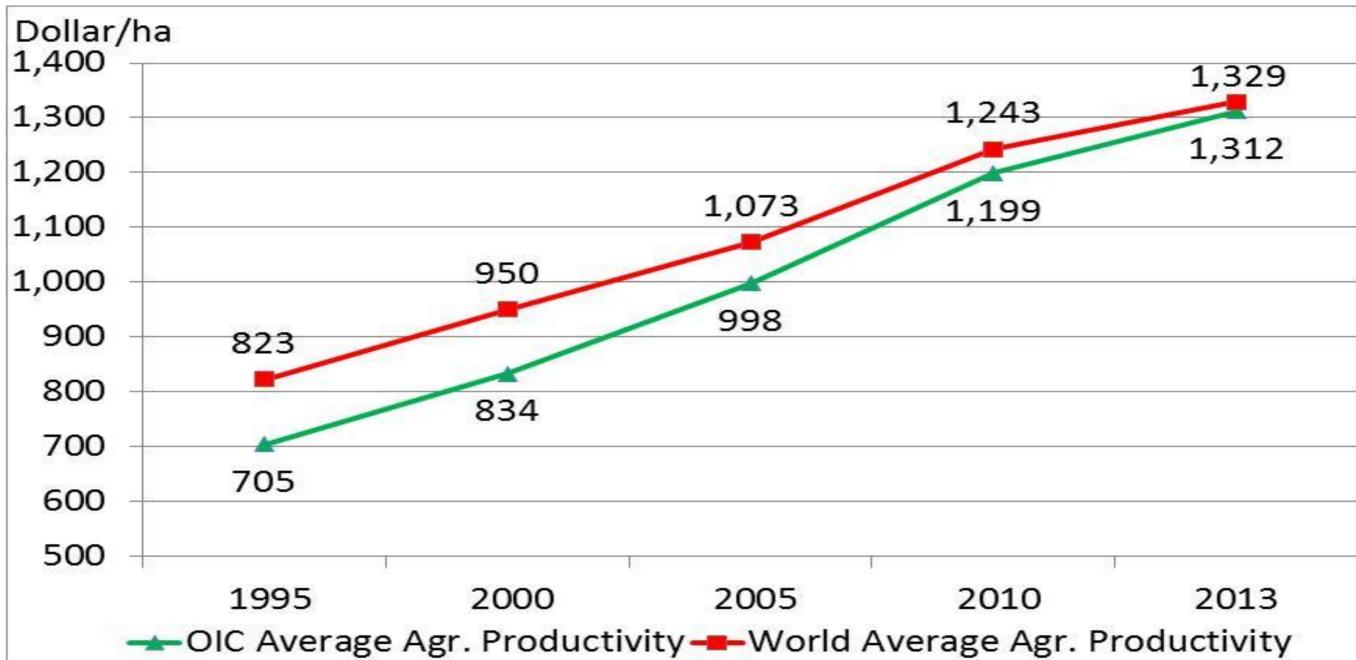




Agricultural Productivity

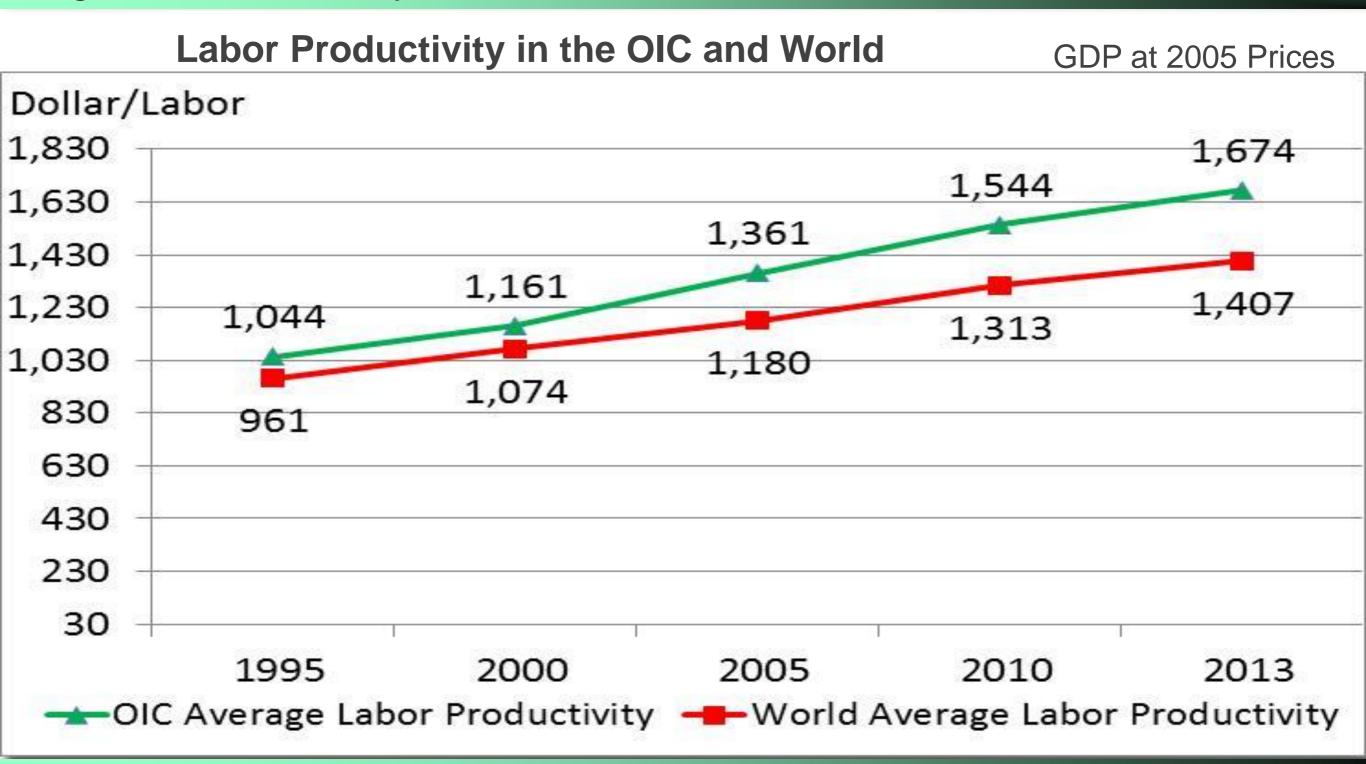


GDP at 2005 Prices





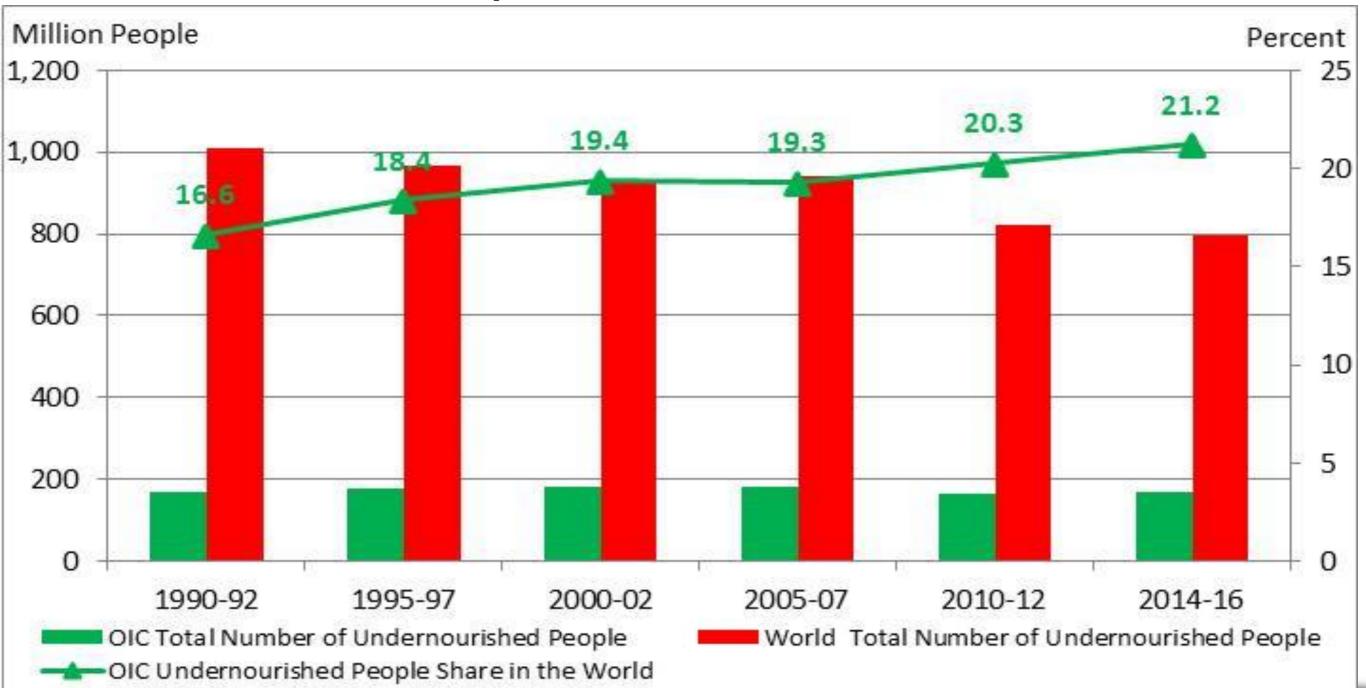
Agricultural Productivity





Availability, Access, Utilization, Stability

Undernourished People in the OIC and its Share in the World





Food Security Index

Global Food Security Index, 2016

- ☐ The Global Food Security Index considers the core issues of affordability, availability, quality and safety across a set of 113 countries.
- ☐ The overall goal of the study is to assess which countries are most and least vulnerable to food insecurity through the categories of Affordability, Availability, and Quality and Safety.
- ☐ All index scores are normalized on a scale of 0-100 where 100=most favorable.



Global Food Security Index, 2016

| | Best Environment | | | Good Environment | | Moderate | | Needs | |
|-----|------------------|------|---|----------------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|
| | Score 72.4-86.6 | | | Score 57.1-72.3 | | Environment | | Improvement | |
| | | | | | | Score 41.6-57.0 | | Score 24.0-41.5 | |
| 1 | United States | 86.6 | 4 | United Arab Emirates | 71.8 | Jordan | 56.9 | Senegal | 41.0 |
| 2 | Ireland | 84.3 | 5 | Saudi Arabia | 71.1 | Morocco | 55.5 | Benin | 40.2 |
| 3 | Singapore | 83.9 | | Bahrain | 70.1 | Algeria | 54.3 | Nigeria | 39.4 |
| 4 | Australia | 82.6 | | Malaysia | 69.0 | Kazakhstan | 53.7 | Mali | 39.3 |
| 5 | Netherlands | 82.6 | | Turkey | 63.6 | Indonesia | 50.6 | Tajikistan | 38.6 |
| 6 | France | 82.5 | | Tunisia | 57.9 | Uzbekistan | 49.8 | Togo | 37.9 |
| 7 | Germany | 82.5 | | Azerbaijan | 57.1 | Pakistan | 47.8 | Bangladesh | 36.8 |
| 8 | Canada | 81.9 | | Egypt | 57.1 | Uganda | 44.2 | Syria | 36.3 |
| 9 | United Kingdom | 81.9 | | | | Cote d'Ivoire | 42.3 | Guinea | 35.0 |
| 10 | Sweden | 81.3 | | | | Cameroon | 41.6 | Sudan | 34.7 |
| ••• | ••• | ••• | | | | | | Yemen | 34.0 |
| ••• | ••• | | | | | | | Burkina Faso | 31.0 |
| | | | | | | | | Mozambique | 29.4 |
| 1 | Qatar | 77.5 | | | | | | Niger | 29.0 |
| 2 | Oman | 73.6 | | | | | | Chad | 28.6 |
| 3 | Kuwait | 73.5 | | | | | | Sierra Leone | 26.1 |



Food Security Index

Global Food Security Index, 2016

| | SCORE IMPRO | VED | SCORE DECLINED | | |
|----|-----------------|-------|---------------------|------|--|
| 1 | Indonesia | 2,7 | Yemen | -4,2 | |
| 2 | Benin | 2,2 | Cote d'Ivoire | -3,9 | |
| 3 | Nigeria | 1,7 | Syria | -1,4 | |
| 4 | Togo | 1,6 | Sierra Leone | -1,1 | |
| 5 | Algeria | 1,1 | Bahrain | -0,5 | |
| 6 | Guinea | 1,1 | Turkey | -0,5 | |
| 7 | Mozambique | 1,1 | | | |
| 8 | Qatar | 1,0 | | | |
| 9 | Egypt | 1,0 | | | |
| 10 | Burkina Faso | 1,0 | | | |
| | 28/37 Score Imp | roved | 6/37 Score Declined | | |

Agriculture Cooperation Area in the COMCEC Strategy

Strategic Objective:

Increasing the productivity of agriculture sector and sustaining the food security in the Member Countries.

Output Areas:

- 1. Increasing Productivity
- 2. Regulatory Framework and Institutional Capacity
- 3. Reliable and Up-To-Date Data
- 4. Market Performance and Access

Agriculture Cooperation Area in the COMCEC Strategy

| Time | Theme |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2017/1 | Reducing Food Waste in the OIC Member Countries |
| 2017/2 | Improving Agricultural Market Performance: Creation and Development of Market Institutions |



Making Cooperation Work CONCEC STRATEGY

For Building an Interdependent Islamic World

Thank You...

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