



OWNERSHIP, GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE & PERFORMANCES OF PORTS IN MALAYSIA

**5TH MEETING OF THE COMCEC TRANSPORT &
COMMUNICATIONS WORKING GROUP**

ANKARA, TURKEY

12 February 2015

PORTS IN MALAYSIA



PORT OWNERSHIP



FEDERAL PORTS

- MAJOR PORTS
- MINOR PORTS

STATE PORTS

- PORTS IN STATE OF SABAH & SARAWAK

PRIVATE PORT FACILITIES

- PRIVATELY OWNED PORTS

PRIVATISATION OF PORTS



1992: KLANG

1995: JOHOR

1998: KUANTAN

1999: TG PELEPAS & BINTULU

2014: PENANG



INTER PORTS COMPETITION

PORT OPERATORS
FREE TO PROMOTE & MARKET
OWN PORTS



EACH PORT
FREE TO DEVISE OWN
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM



GOVERNMENT FACILITATES
HEALTHY COMPETITION

LAWS GOVERNING PORTS

- PENANG PORT COMMISSION ACT 1955**
- PORT AUTHORITIES ACT 1963**
- BINTULU PORT AUTHORITY ACT 1981**
- PORT PRIVATISATION ACT 1990**
- MERCHANT SHIPPING ORDINANCE 1952**
- RESPECTIVE PORT OPERATING BY-LAWS**

TYPES OF CARGO



CONTAINERS: 64%



PALM OIL



CHEMICALS

TYPES OF CARGO



LNG



CEMENT & CLINKER



METALS

TYPICAL PORT KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS



- BERTH UTILIZATION (%)
- BERTH TURNAROUND TIME
- CRANE MOVEMENT (BOX/HOUR)
- BOX PER MOVEMENT PER VESSEL/HOUR
- HAULAGE TURNAROUND TIME
- WAITING TIME FOR PILOT



PORT KPI: PORT OF TG PELEPAS

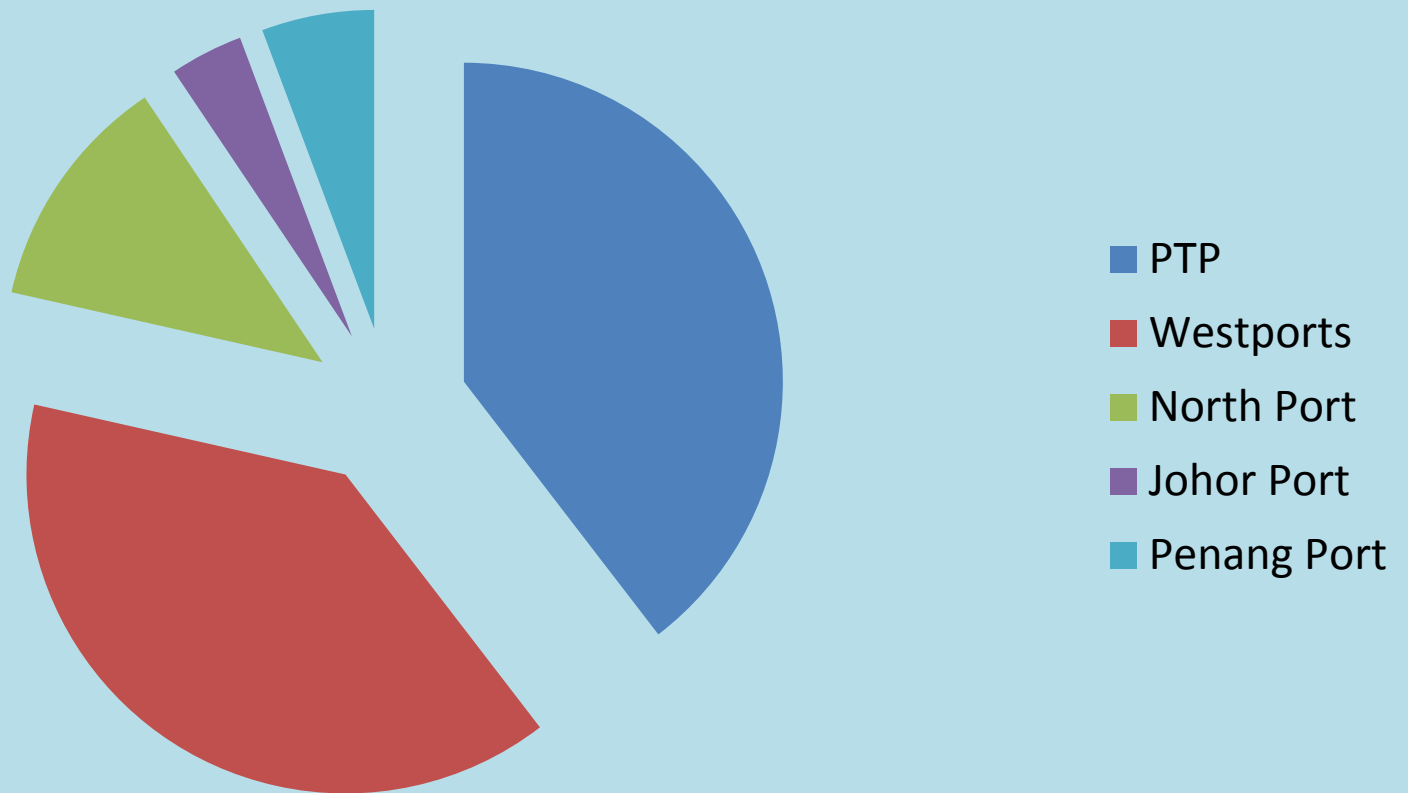
- ✓ **BERTH UTILIZATION:**
70% / 67%
- ✓ **BERTH TURNAROUND TIME:**
15 Hours / 22 Hours
- ✓ **MOVEMENT PER CRANE/HOUR:**
20 Boxes / 27 Boxes
- ✓ **MOVEMENT PER VESSEL/HOUR:**
70 Boxes / 76 Boxes
- ✓ **WAITING TIME FOR PILOT:**
2 Hours / 1.5 Hours



2014 ACHIEVEMENT



Container Volume (million TEU)



PORT AUTHORITIES LEGAL INSTRUMENTS

- ❖ **MERCHANT SHIPPING ORDINANCE 1952**
- ❖ **PENANG PORT COMMISSION ACT 1955**
- ❖ **PORT AUTHORITIES ACT 1963**
- ❖ **BINTULU PORT AUTHORITY ACT 1988**

PORT AUTHORITIES GOVERNANCE

MINISTER OF TRANSPORT

- **APPOINTMENT OF BOARD MEMBERS**
- **APPOINTMENT OF GENERAL MANAGER**

KING OF MALAYSIA

- **APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN**

PORT AUTHORITIES

THE FEDERAL PORT ENTITIES

- ❑ PENANG PORT COMMISSION
- ❑ PORT KLANG AUTHORITY
- ❑ JOHOR PORT AUTHORITY
- ❑ JOHOR PORT AUTHORITY
(TANJUNG PELEPAS)
- ❑ KUANTAN PORT AUTHORITY
- ❑ BINTULU PORT AUTHORITY



PORT AUTHORITIES



Board
of Directors

- CHAIRMAN
- GENERAL MANAGER
- FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE(S)
- STATE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE(S)
- INDEPENDENT(S)



TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS WORKING GROUP 2015

THANK YOU!

TEŞEKKÜR EDERİM