



Agenda n° 4

**EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
OF
THE ANNUAL REPORT ON TRADE AND INVESTMENTS
BETWEEN THE MEMBER STATES OF THE OIC**

**SUBMITTED
BY**

**THE ISLAMIC CENTRE FOR DEVELOPMENT
OF TRADE**

**TO THE
39th SESSION OF THE FOLLOW UP COMMITTEE OF
THE STANDING COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC AND
COMMERCIAL COOPERATION OF THE OIC
(COMCEC)**



Ankara – Republic of Türkiye

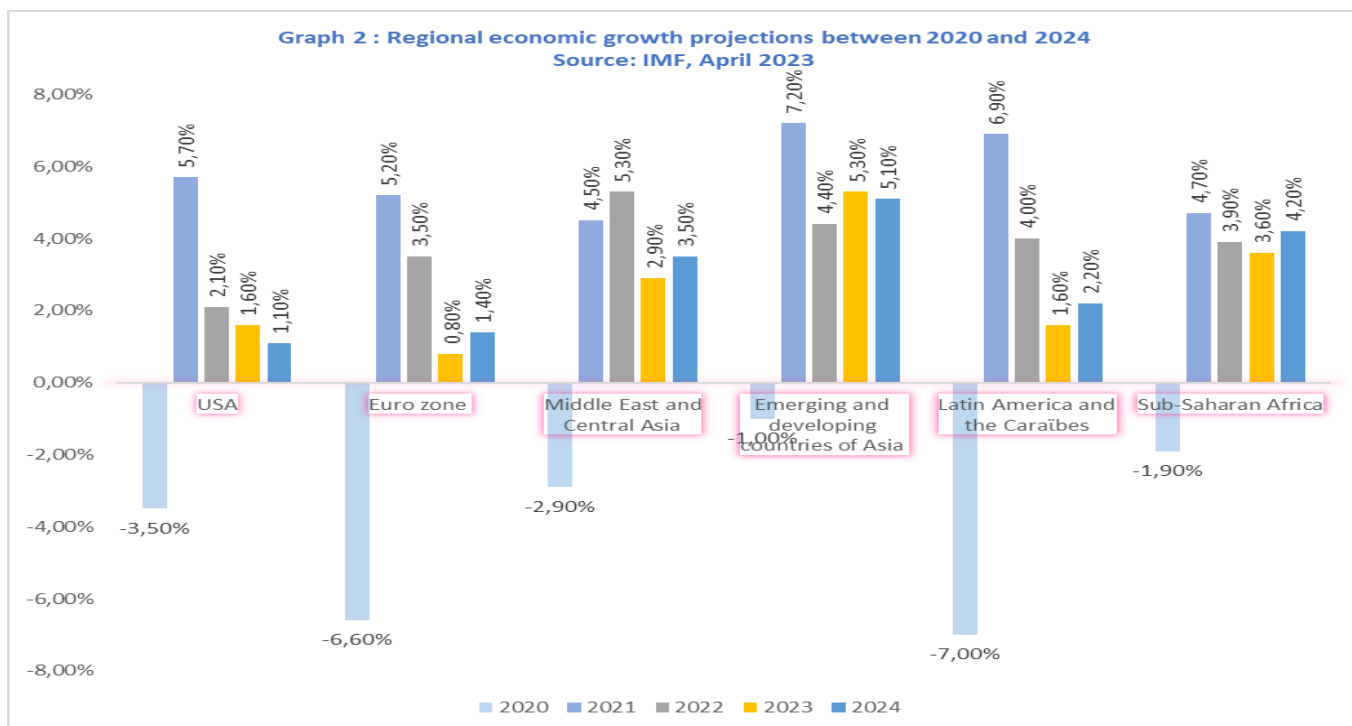
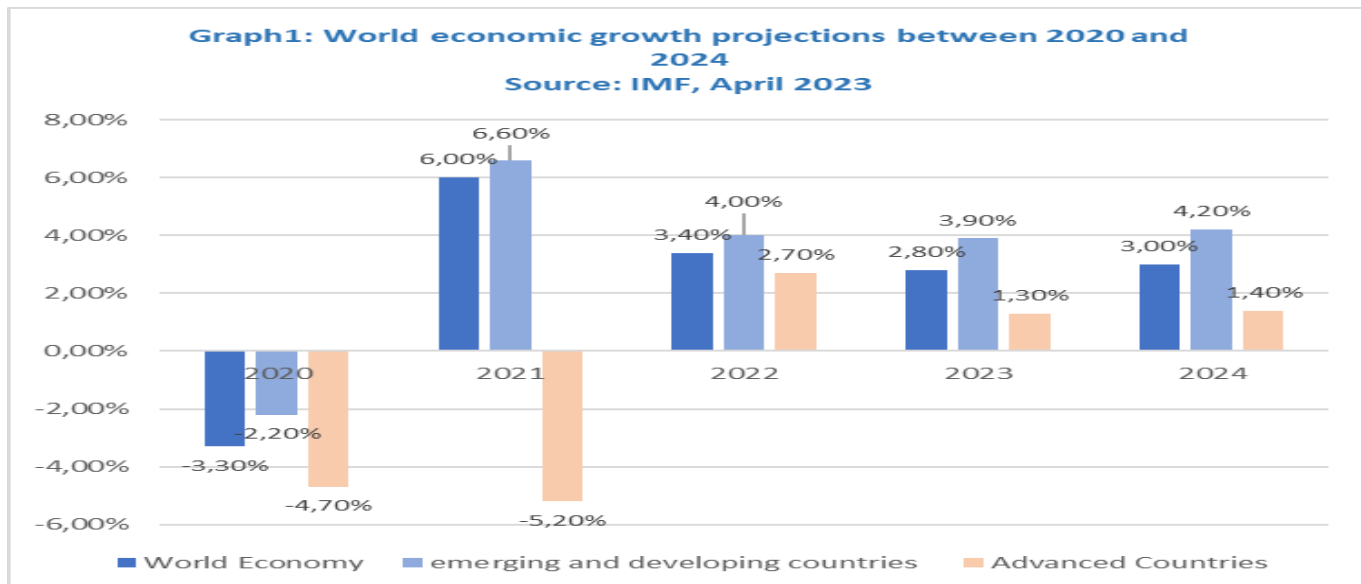
23rd-24th May 2023

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I. TRENDS IN THE WORLD ECONOMY

Based on projections of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) for April 2023, the world economy is expected to grow at a slower pace. Growth is expected to fall from 3.4 per cent in 2022 to 2.8 per cent in 2023, and then stabilize at 3.0 per cent in 2024. Several factors contribute to this situation, such as the continuing Russian-Ukrainian crisis, fluctuations in commodity prices and the dollar-euro exchange rate, as well as disruptions in global value chains and climate change. These elements coexist with rising interest rates of central banks in industrialized countries.



During the period spanning from 2023 to 2024, economic growth witnessed an upturn across all regions, except for the United States, which declined from 1.6 percent to 1.1 percent, and emerging and developing Asia, which saw a decrease from 5.3 percent to 5.1 percent, respectively.

Conversely, all other regions experienced a uniform increase of 0.6 percentage points. The euro zone rose from 0.8 percent to 1.4 percent, the Middle East and Central Asia from 2.9 percent to 3.5 percent,

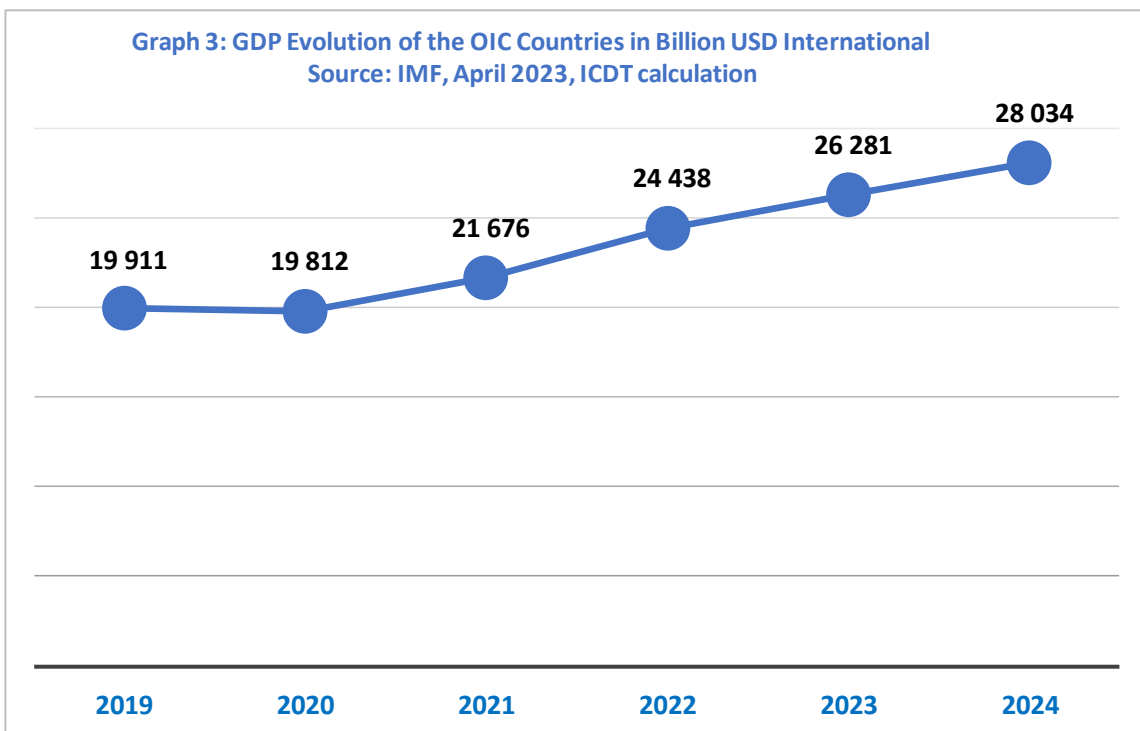
Latin America and the Caribbean from 1.6 percent to 2.2 percent, and Sub-Saharan Africa from 3.6 percent to 4.2 percent.

This marginal growth can be attributed to lowered interest rates by central banks, the gradual rise in commodity prices, and potentially the resolution of the Ukrainian crisis.

1. TRENDS IN THE ECONOMIES OF THE OIC MEMBER STATES

Between 2019 and 2023, the OIC Member States will experience an increase in their GDP by about six trillion USD international despite the various crises that have affected the economies of the member countries. Thus, the GDP has increased from 19.9 trillion USD in 2019 to 26.3 trillion USD in 2023, i.e., an increase of 32%, which could reach 28 trillion USD in 2024.

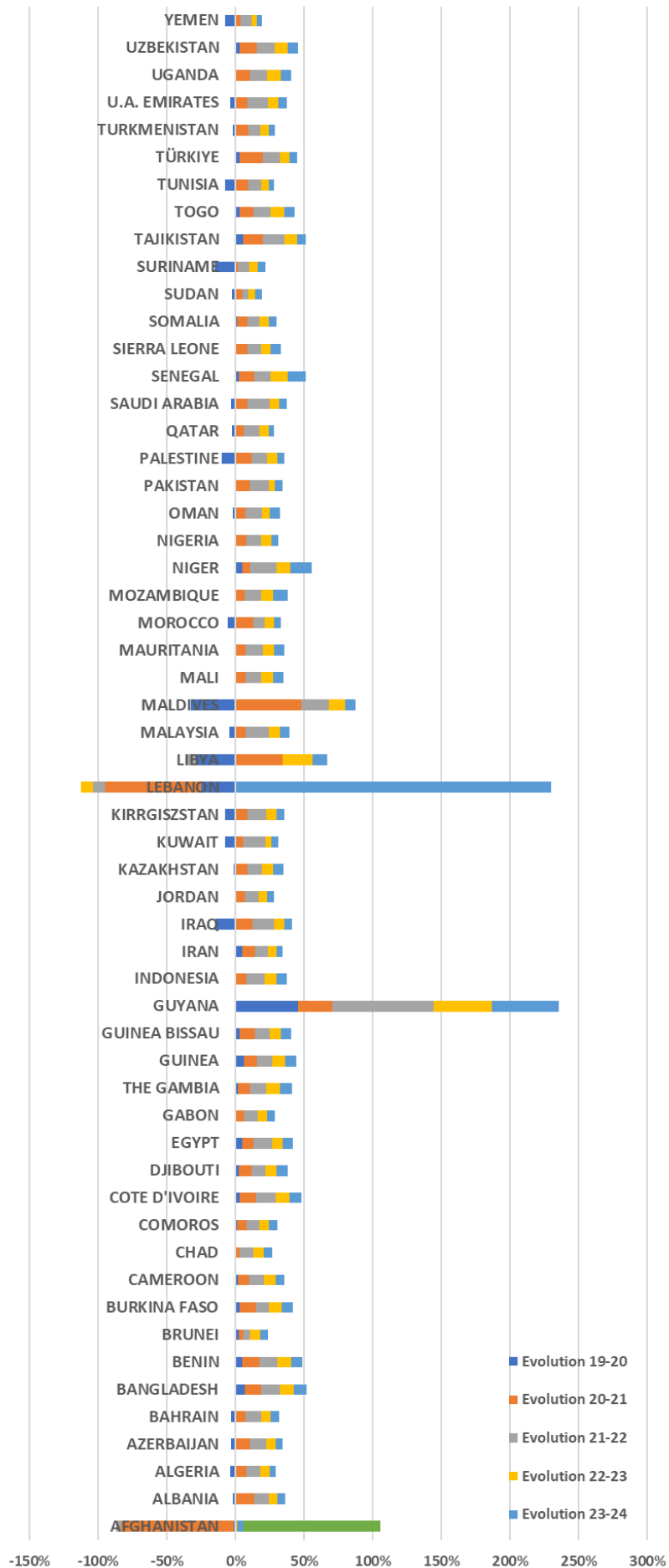
This growth can be attributed to a notable increase in the GDP of several countries during this period, amounting to over five billion USD internationally. These countries include Türkiye, Indonesia, Saudi Arabia, Egypt, Bangladesh, Iran, Pakistan, Nigeria, Malaysia, United Arab Emirates, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, and Algeria.



To bolster GDP growth among Member States, the OIC Institutions and their development partners have implemented various strategies aimed at fostering integrative projects. These initiatives are designed to assist member countries in mitigating the impacts of COVID-19 and the Ukrainian conflict, addressing challenges posed by climate change, managing escalating commodity prices, enhancing capacity building for women and youth, promoting the development of regional value chains, revitalizing local production, boosting tourism, improving transportation infrastructure, and attracting foreign direct investments through electronic platforms and physical meetings. These efforts focus on promoting intra-OIC trade and investments, thereby stimulating economic growth and resilience within the Member States.

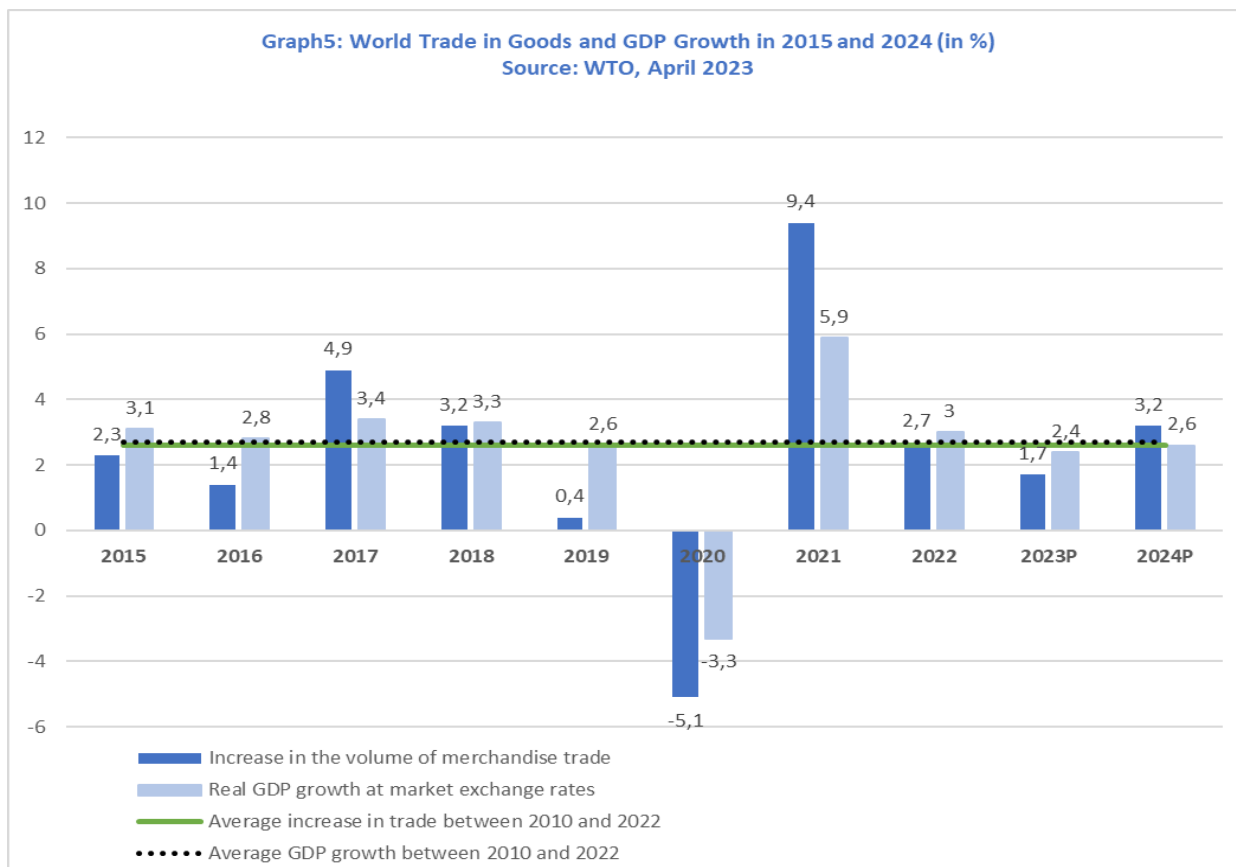
Graph 4: GDP growth trend of the OIC Member States between 2019 and 2024 (in %)

Source: IMF, ICDT calculation, April 2023

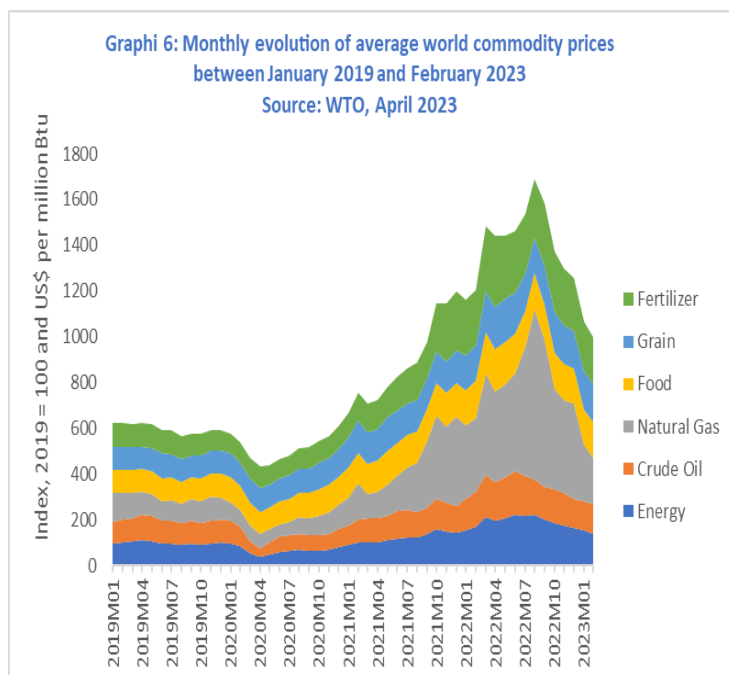


2. WORLD TRADE EVOLUTION

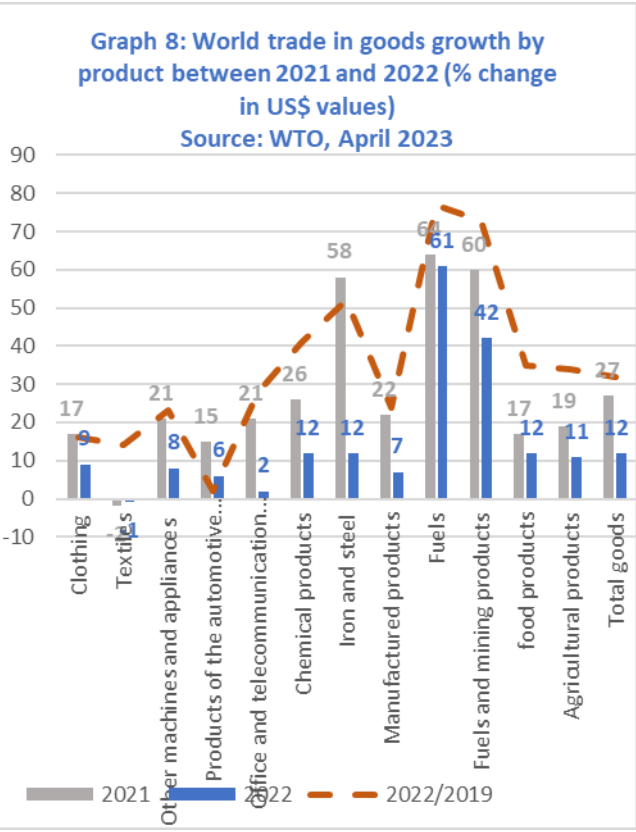
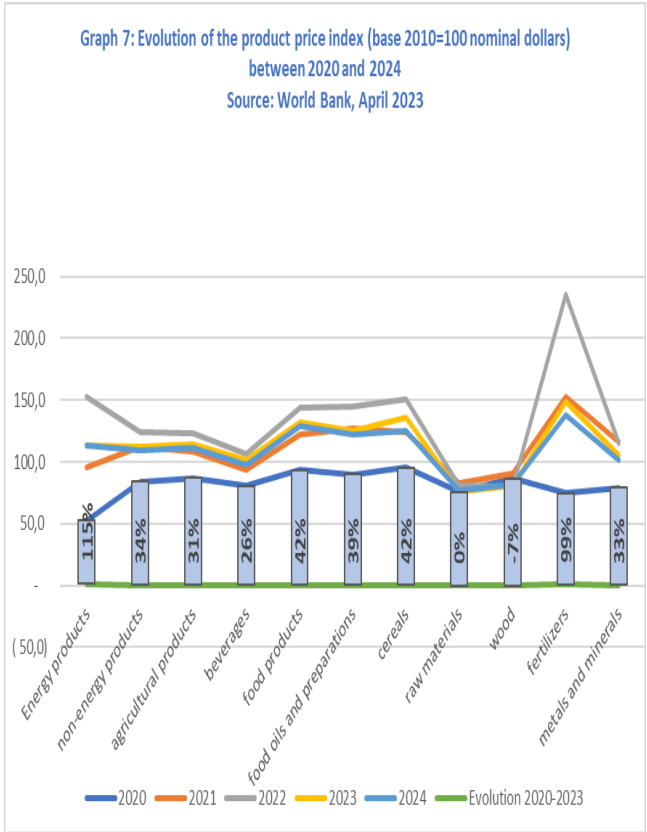
Based on the April 2023 projections from the World Trade Organization (WTO), the global trade volume of goods expanded by 2.7% in 2022. It is anticipated to experience a growth of 1.7% in 2023 and rebound to 3.2% in 2024. The projected growth between 2023 and 2024 relies on several factors, including an increase in commodity prices, a favorable shift in the exchange rates of the US dollar and euro, and the resolution of the Ukrainian crisis. These conditions are expected to contribute to the positive trajectory of global trade during that period.



Furthermore, during the period from 2021 to 2022, the value of global merchandise trade witnessed a substantial 12% increase, reaching US\$25.3 trillion, while trade in services experienced a notable 15% growth, reaching US\$6.8 trillion. This upswing can be attributed to fluctuations in commodity prices, which had a significant impact on both inflation levels and trade volumes. Notably, European natural gas prices exhibited considerable volatility, with a 48% surge between January and August 2022, followed by a sharp decline of 76% in February 2023. Additionally, food prices saw an overall increase of 18% throughout 2021, driven by a notable 21% increase in grain prices, particularly wheat prices, which soared by 44%. Moreover, **fertilizer prices witnessed a substantial 63% rise during this period.**

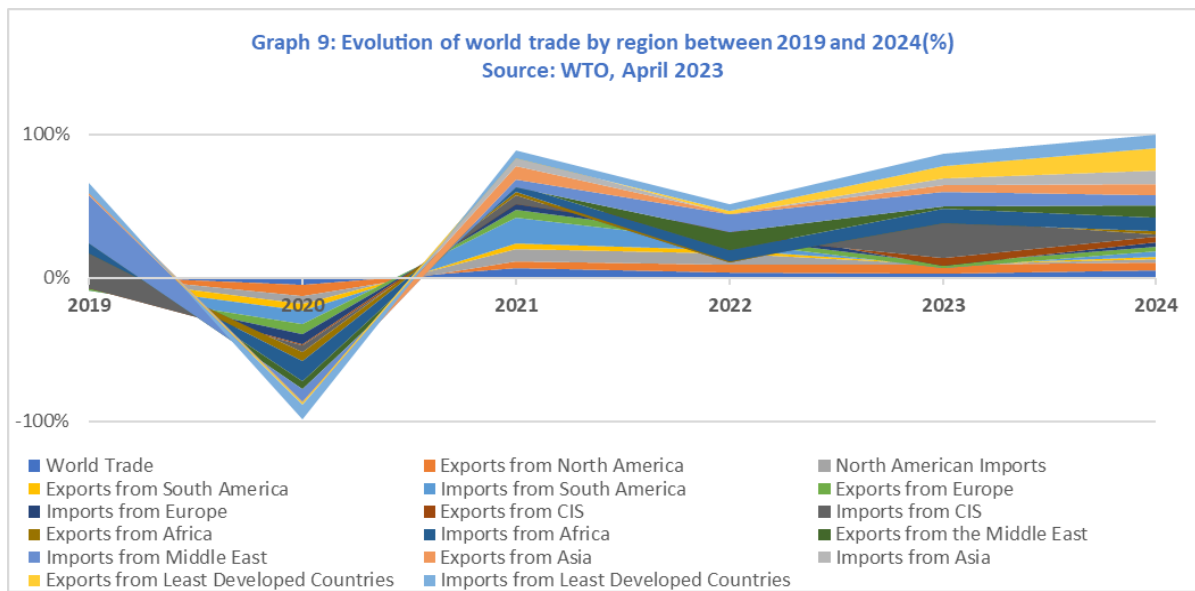


According to the World Bank's April 2023 outlook, commodity prices are expected to decline by 21 percent in 2023 compared to 2022. However, they will still be higher than their pre-pandemic averages. This decline reflects slower economic growth, high interest rates, increased demand for renewable energy, and a recovery in grain exports from Ukraine. Energy prices are expected to decline by 26%, with crude oil (Brent) prices averaging \$84 per barrel, down 16% from the 2022 average. In Europe and the United States, natural gas prices are expected to halve between 2022 and 2023, while coal prices are expected to fall by 42 percent. Fertilizer and metal prices are expected to decline by 37% and 8% respectively.

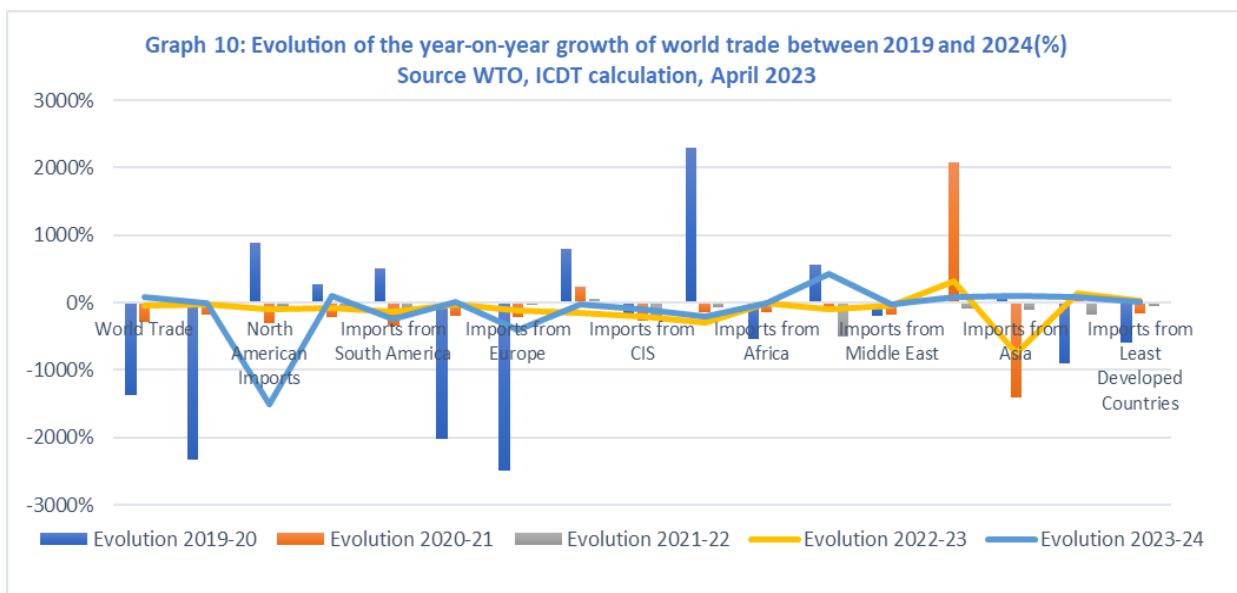


3. REGIONAL TRADE TRENDS

At the regional level, the WTO forecasts significant changes in trade patterns between regions in 2023. North America is expected to experience the highest growth in merchandise exports among all regions (3.3%), followed by the CIS (2.8%), Asia (2.5%), and Europe (1.8%). The Middle East (0.9%) and South America (0.3%) are projected to have weaker export growth, while Africa is expected to witness a decrease in exports (-1.4%). On the import side, the CIS countries are anticipated to record the most substantial growth among all regions (14.9%), followed by Africa (5.6%) and the Middle East (5.5%). Imports to North America, South America, and Europe are all projected to contract (-0.1%, -1.6%, and -0.6%, respectively) due to a decline in domestic demand.



Furthermore, both exports and imports of Least Developed Countries (LDCs) are expected to increase by 4.8%. Since December 2019, global trade has been significantly impacted by the negative effects of COVID-19, the Ukrainian crisis, climate change, inflation, and geopolitical tensions. These factors have disrupted global supply chains for manufactured goods and hampered not only the trade strategies of countries but also regional plans for economic development within the framework of regional integration.



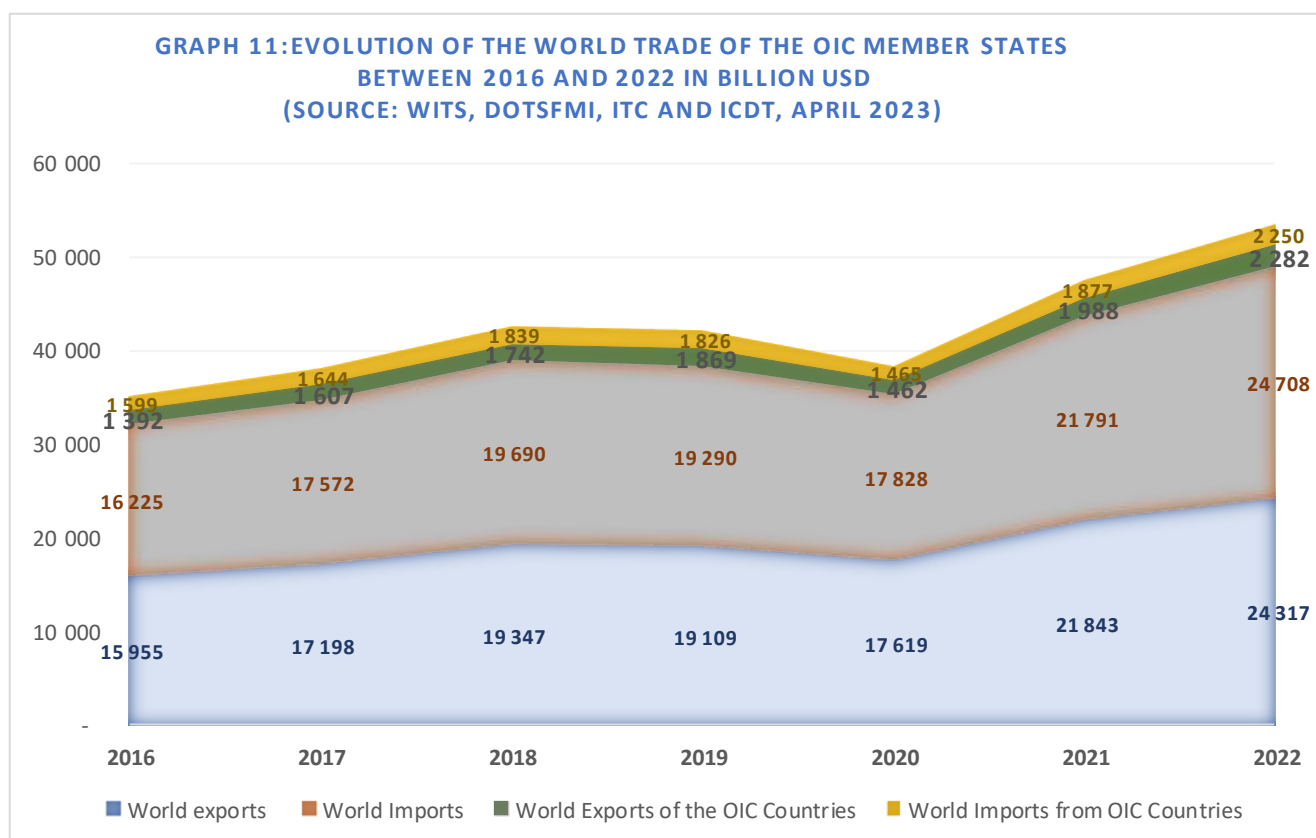
I. TRENDS OF OIC MEMBER STATES FOREIGN TRADE

1. EVOLUTION OF TRADE

According to data compiled from the IMF's DOTS, ITC, and WITS as of April 2023, and calculations by ICDT, the growth in the volume of global merchandise trade reached approximately 27.7%, rising from USD 38.40 trillion in 2019 to USD 49.02 trillion in 2022. This increase can be attributed to fluctuations in commodity prices, as well as the exchange rate of the US dollar against other international currencies, coupled with the implementation of regional trade and investment cooperation agreements during this period.

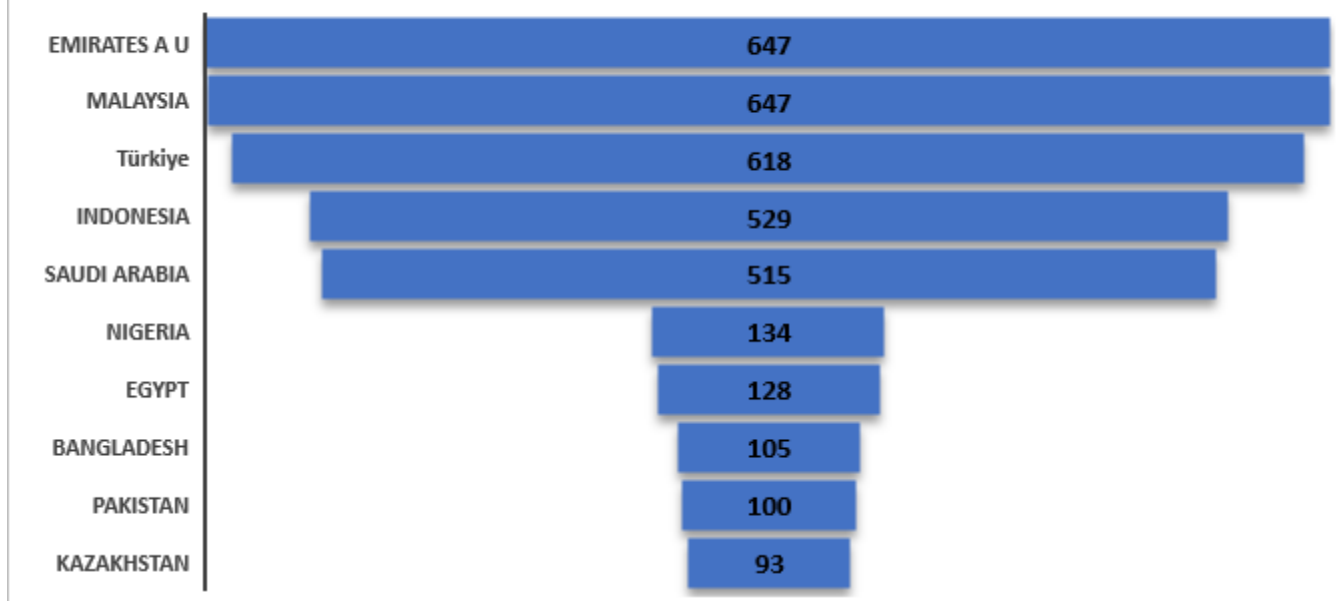
OIC member countries have experienced a similar trend, and their economies have shown resilience in the face of the COVID-19 pandemic, climate change, and the crisis in Ukraine. This can be attributed to measures taken and bilateral and regional cooperation, particularly in the procurement of food and medical supplies. As a result, the total trade of Member States recorded a 22.64% increase between 2019 and 2022, rising from USD 3.7 trillion to USD 4.5 trillion.

The countries that contributed the most to this growth include Türkiye, Malaysia, Indonesia, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Pakistan, Nigeria, Azerbaijan, Egypt, Libya, Guyana, Mozambique, Jordan, Côte d'Ivoire, Brunei, Uzbekistan, Morocco, Cameroon, Sudan, and Bangladesh. These countries saw their foreign trade increase by more than USD 5 billion during this period.



The main players in the foreign trade of the OIC Member States are: United Arab Emirates, Malaysia, Türkiye, Indonesia, Saudi Arabia, Nigeria, Egypt, Bangladesh, Pakistan, and Kazakhstan, which totaled three trillion USD or a share of 77.59% of total trade in 2022.

Graph 12 : Foreign Trade Actors of the OIC Member States in 2022 in billion USD
 (Source: WITS, DOTS, IMF, ITC and ICDT, April 2023)



Between 2019 and 2022, the world exports of the OIC countries have increased by 22.07% from 1.9 trillion USD in 2019 to 2.3 trillion USD in 2022, whereas imports have experienced a growth rate of 23.22% from 1.8 trillion USD in 2019 to 2.3 trillion USD in 2022, notwithstanding the successive international crises.

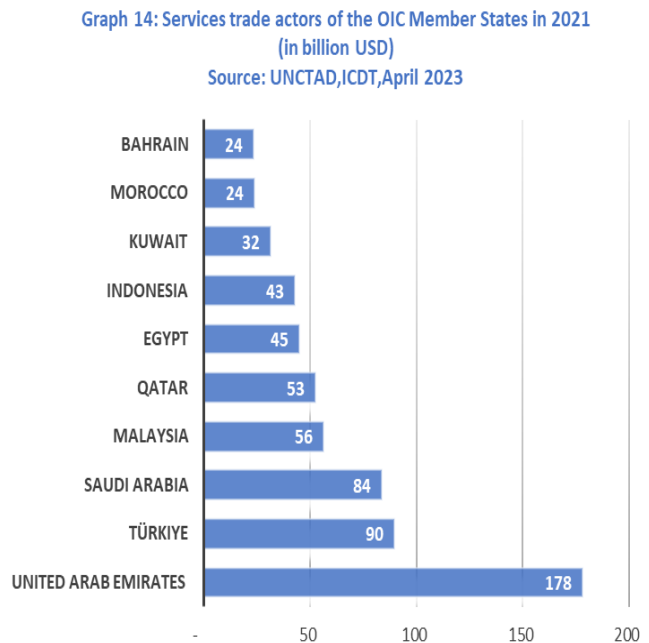
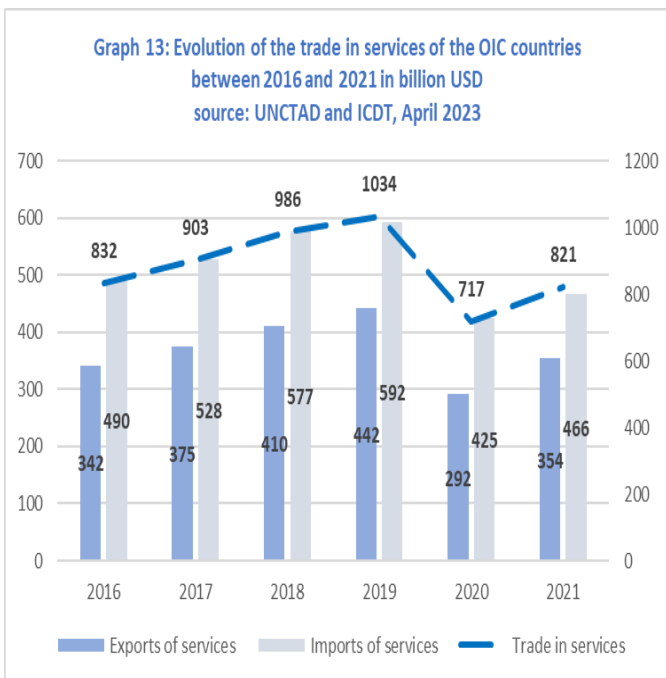
2. FOREIGN TRADE STRUCTURE

According to ITC data from April 2023, the main products exported by member states are mainly electronic integrated circuits, petroleum or bituminous mineral oils, hard coal; briquettes, palm oil and its by-products, petroleum gas, ferroalloys, passenger cars, precious metals or jewels and telephone sets and copper ores in 2022.

Imports are mostly dominated by the following products: Petroleum or bituminous mineral oils, electronic integrated circuits, gold, coal, briquettes, tractor parts and accessories, vehicles for transportation, telephone sets, passenger cars, iron and steel, and automatic data processing machines in 2022.

3. EVOLUTION AND STRUCTURE OF TRADE IN SERVICES

World trade in services grew by 15% between 2021 and 2022 to reach US\$6.8 trillion. This growth is mainly driven by the increase in digital services to trade at 54% totaling US\$3.82 trillion, as well as business, professional and technical services. Transportation services increased by 25% and travel services grew by 79%, thanks to the reopening of borders after the decline of the covid-19 pandemic.



II. EVOLUTION OF INVESTMENTS IN OIC COUNTRIES

1. TRENDS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT AND THEIR STOCKS

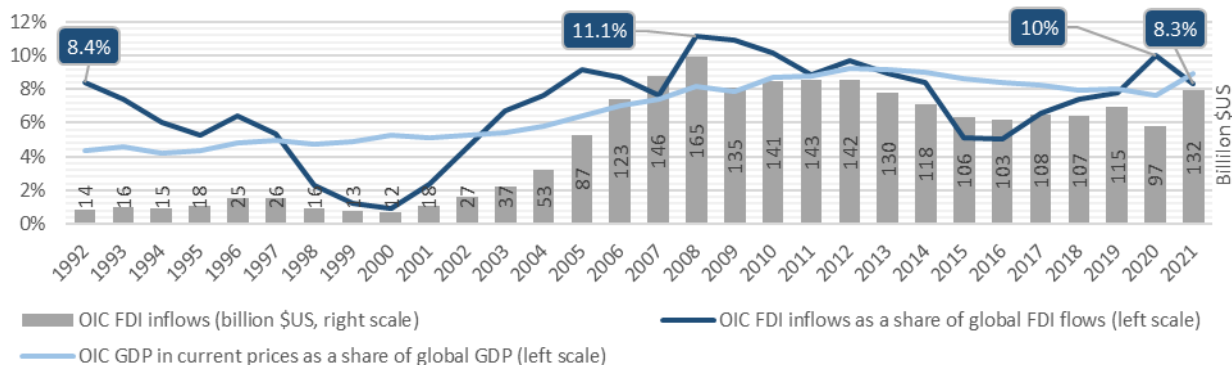
FDI inflows into OIC countries declined by 16.2% in 2020 to nearly \$97 billion, compared with the 2019 data, then increased in 2021 to \$132 billion- the highest level was seen after 2012. Data for 2021 shows that all OIC groups have significantly increased their FDI inflows compared to the previous year. A record increase of 53.7% was seen in the OIC African group, 42.1% in the OIC Arab group, and 27.4% in the OIC Asian group.

FDI entries by its major components (equity capital, reinvested earnings, and inter-company loans) in 46 OIC countries with available data show essential changes. The main novelty in the FDI inflows to OIC countries is that share of reinvestment of earnings has increased. Particularly in recent years, the share of reinvestment of earnings rose from 9% in 2015 to 29% in 2020. The message of these numbers is that increasing shares of the FDI in 46 OIC countries are financed from retained profits rather than new foreign equity.

Two main sub-categories of equity capital are greenfield FDI projects and cross-border mergers & acquisitions (M&As). Existing statistics show that OIC countries as a group are much more attractive for greenfield FDI projects. In 2021, the estimated value of announced greenfield projects was 2.6 times higher compared to net cross-border M&A transactions targeting OIC countries. Data on announced greenfield projects targeting OIC countries shows that the OIC Asian group particularly remained on foreign investors' radar in 2021. On the other hand, increases in net cross-border M&As targeting OIC countries were led by OIC Arab group from 2015 to 2021.

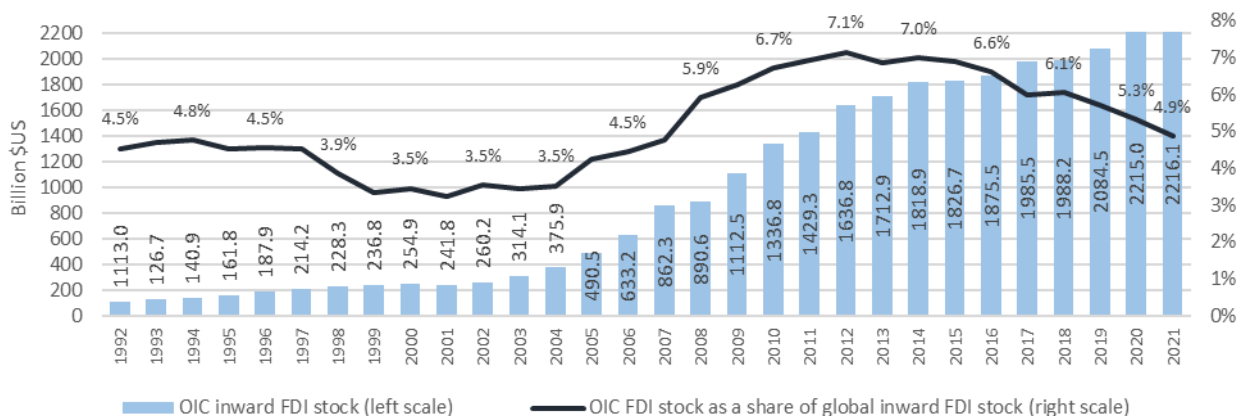
The OIC countries' share of global FDI flows rose from 8% in 2019 to 10% in 2020 and decreased to 8.3% in 2021. Statistics show that OIC countries' shares in global FDI flows became higher when a significant decrease in FDI flows to developed countries happened, as in 2020. Non-OIC developing economies appear to be more attractive destinations than OIC countries in terms of FDI inflow for almost three decades.

**Graph 15: Foreign Direct Investment Inflows in OIC Countries and Share in World Total
(Billion \$US and percent)**



Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database; World Bank data for GDP in current prices. 2021 GDP prices based on IMF WEO estimates, 2022

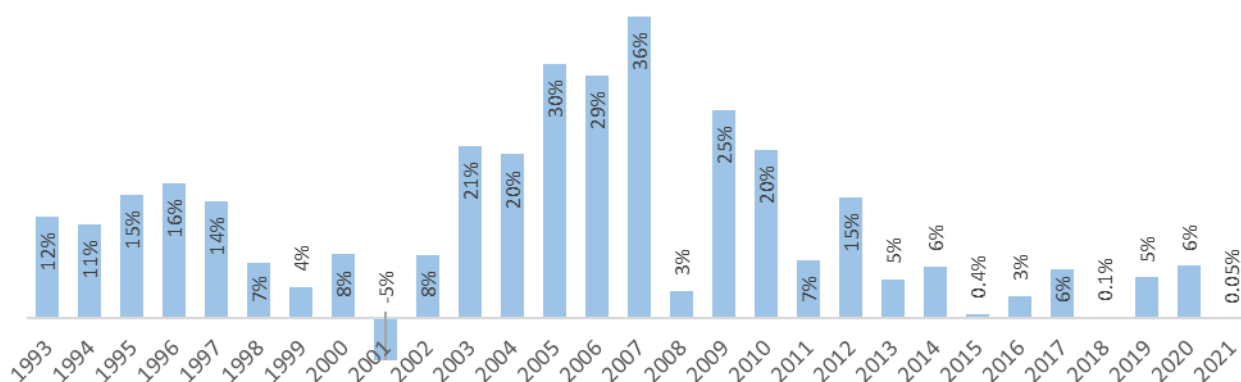
**Graph 16: Foreign Direct Investment Stock in OIC and Share in World Total
(Billion USD and percent)**



Source : UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database.2022

The inward FDI stock of OIC countries has significantly increased in the last three decades. It reached almost \$2.22 trillion in 2021, from \$113 billion in 1992. From 2013 to 2020 growth of inward FDI stock in OIC countries lost momentum. In the last years, the worsening FDI performance has been reflected by decreasing shares of OIC countries in global FDI stock, which reduced from 7.1% in 2012 to 4.9% in 2021. As of 2021, the OIC Arab group led in FDI stock by hosting 45.5% of inward FDI stock in OIC countries. OIC Asian group accumulated 43.4% of OIC inward FDI stock and the OIC African group 11.1%. Over the long term, Saudi Arabia was the most prominent FDI target among OIC countries, with \$261.1 billion FDI in stock in 2021, accounting for 11.8% of OIC inward FDI stock. Indonesia accumulated the second-largest stock of FDI in OIC (\$259.3 billion in 2021, or 11.7% of OIC in stock), after Saudi Arabia. Malaysia (\$187.4 billion), United Arab Emirates (\$171.6 billion), and Kazakhstan (\$152 billion) were the remaining top 5 OIC countries by accumulated inward FDI stock in 2021.

**Graph 17: Growth Rates of Foreign Direct Investment Stock in OIC Countries
(Year-on-year change, in %)**



Source : UNCTAD, FDI/MNE data base. 2022

In 2020, the top five investors in OIC countries' inward FDI stock were the Netherlands (\$188.2 billion), the United States (\$165.3 billion), Singapore (\$104.8 billion), United Kingdom (\$80.2 billion), and France (\$70.2 billion).

2. FDI SECTORS

From 2016 to 2020, FDIs targeting the services sector of OIC countries have increased, indicating their growth. However, not all sub-service sectors of the OIC economies have equally benefited. The tourism sector was one of the most affected by the Covid-19 pandemic and the unprecedented global border shutdown. The health crisis caused by the pandemic is likely to accelerate some trends in the tourism sector, such as digitalization, automation, and biometrics.

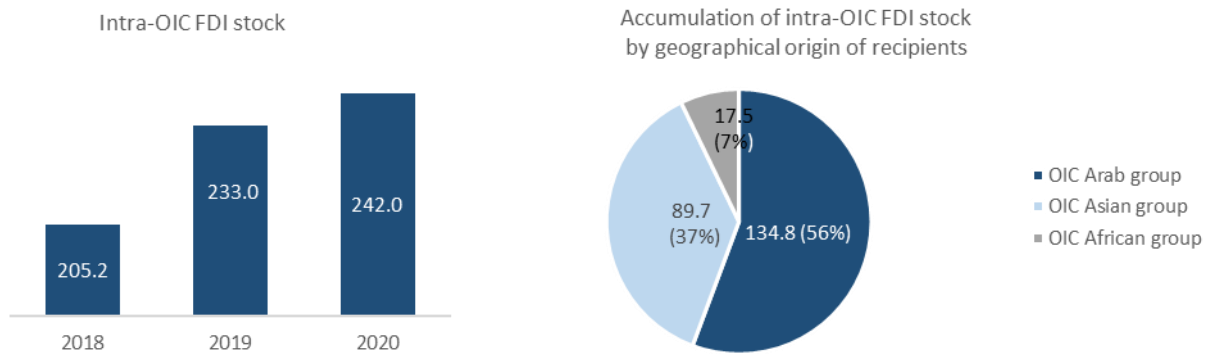
Market-seeking appears to be the dominant goal of FDI in the service sector of OIC countries because the biggest share of FDIs in the services went to financial and insurance activities and trade sectors. The energy and utility industry are expected to continue to be a promising sector in attracting FDIs, since the OIC governments prioritize renewable energies. Similarly, lockdown restrictions imposed across the globe due to Covid-19 and the rise of e-commerce have increased the importance of the telecom & IT services industry, which is expected to attract more FDI in upcoming years.

Due to natural resources, the significance of the primary sector in attracting FDI remains high for many OIC countries. On the other hand, the shares of manufacturing in FDI inflows point to the relatively high integration of many OIC countries into global production chains. However, most OIC countries must import high-value-added goods such as new technologies required for economic modernization.

3. INTRA-OIC FDI FLOWS

Intra-OIC inward FDI stock accumulated in 50 OIC countries (corresponding to 96% of OIC GDP) has increased by \$36.7 billion from 2018 to 2020, reaching \$242 billion and accounting for 29% of OIC countries' total inward FDI stock. As of 2020, 56% (\$134.8 billion) of intra-OIC FDI stock was accumulated in the OIC Arab group, i.e. 37% (\$89.7 billion) in OIC Asian group, and 7% (\$17.5 billion) in the OIC African group.

**Graph 18: Intra-OIC Foreign Direct Investment Stock
(2020, stock values, trillion \$US and percent of total)**



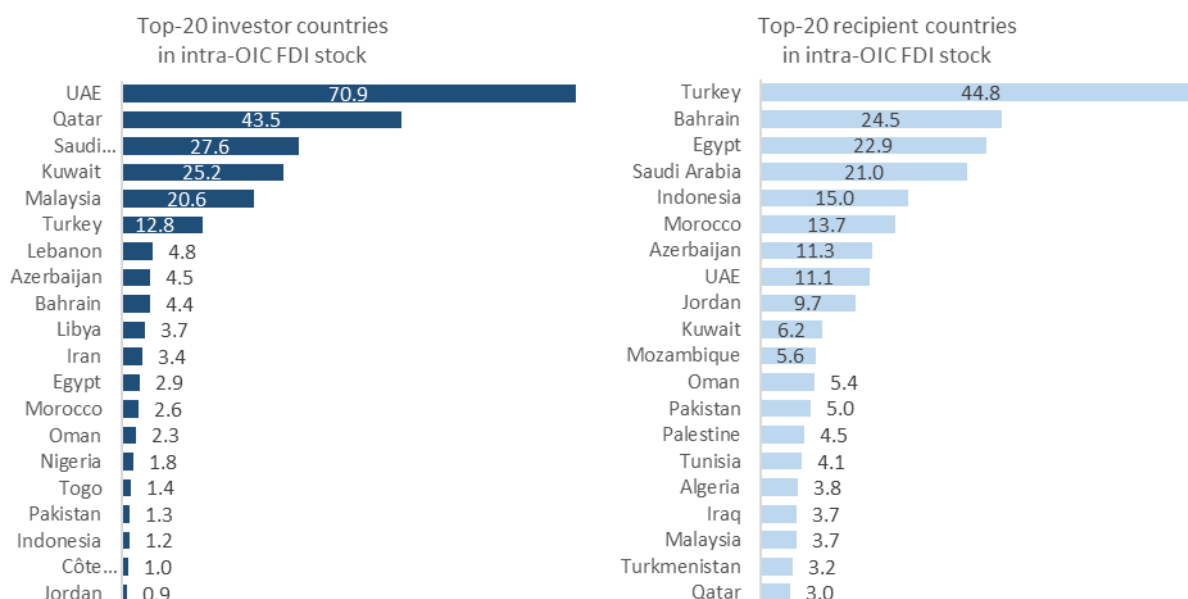
Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database, IMF Coordinated Direct Investment Survey, ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment Statistics, ITC Investment Map.

Note: The figure is prepared based on reported bilateral inward FDI stock data and mirror data for countries for which bilateral inward FDI stock data is not available. N=50 ICO countries. Inward FDI stock in the host economy by origin of investors not available for Comoros, Guyana, Iran, Libya, Somalia, Suriname, and Syria. Data for Afghanistan, Cameroon, Chad, Djibouti, Egypt, Gabon, Gambia, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Maldives, Mauritania, Niger, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sierra Leone, and United Arab Emirates are based on information reported by the partner countries (mirror data).

The most significant investor in OIC countries is the United Arab Emirates. As of 2020, this country contributed to intra-OIC investments with an estimated \$70.9 billion, or 29% of the total intra-OIC FDI stock. Qatar had the second-largest share of intra-OIC FDI stocks - 18% in 2020, or about \$43.5 billion. However, Qatar's investments are significantly concentrated in Türkiye. In 2020 Saudi Arabia had the third-largest share of intra-OIC inward FDI stocks, which accounted for \$27.6 billion, or 11.4%. Other relatively more significant investors in OIC countries are Kuwait, Malaysia, and Türkiye. In total, investments from Kuwait, Malaysia, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Türkiye, and the United Arab Emirates represent 83% of intra-OIC FDI stock.

Despite the Covid-19 pandemic, the number of intra-OIC cross-border M&A deals remained stable in 2020, compared to 2019. It increased significantly from 49 deals in 2020 to 82 deals in 2021. From 2018 to 2021, the UAE headed the list of intra-OIC cross-border mergers and acquisitions, with 80 deals targeting other OIC countries. Second place was held by Saudi Arabia, with 34 transactions from 2018 to 2021.

Graph 19: Top 20 Investors and Recipients Countries in Intra-OIC Foreign Direct Investment Stock (2020, Stock Values, US Billion)



Source: IMF Coordinated Direct Investment Survey, UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database, ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment Statistics, ITC Investment Map.

Note: The figure is prepared based on reported bilateral inward FDI stock data and mirror data for countries for which bilateral inward FDI stock data is not available. N=50 ICO countries. Inward FDI stock in the host economy by origin of investors not available for Comoros, Iran, Guyana, Libya, Somalia, Suriname, and Syria. Data for Afghanistan, Cameroon, Chad, Djibouti, Egypt, Gabon, Gambia, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Maldives, Mauritania, Niger, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sierra Leone, and United Arab Emirates are based on information reported by the partner countries (mirror data).

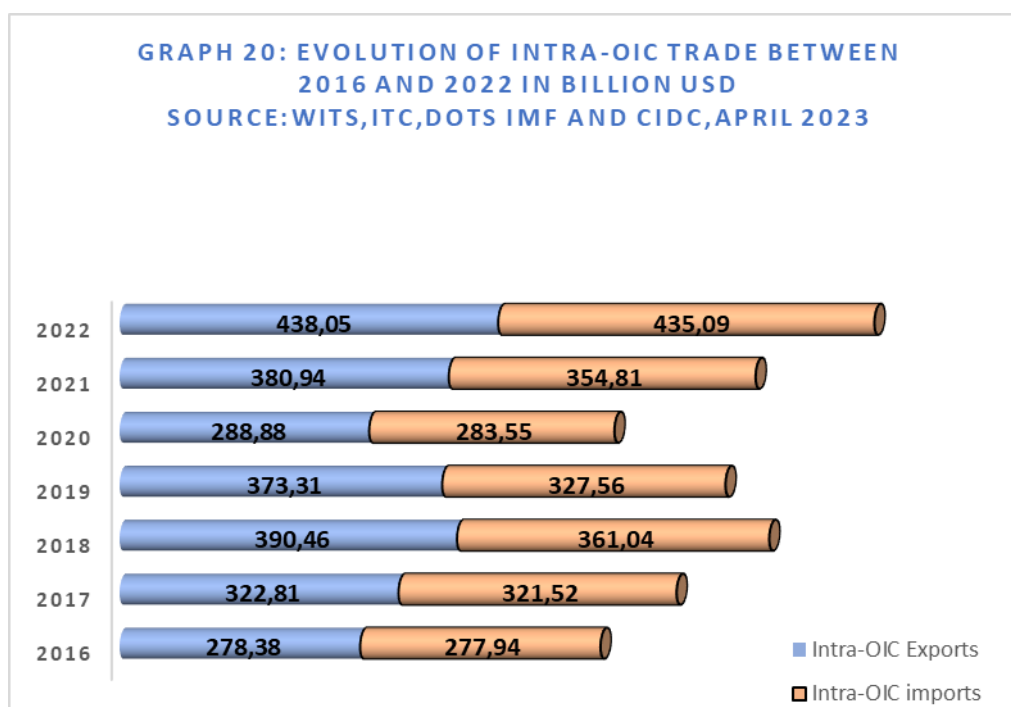
Over the past two decades, OIC countries have taken swift measures and reforms to improve their investment climate to attract more FDI. However, many OIC countries shall perform better in establishing free and open investment regimes by removing investment barriers, facilitating the free flow of factors of production, and pursuing policies and actions that support the inflow of FDI. Moreover, FDI attraction policies should be dynamic and require some flexibility to respond to the changing needs of investors.

45 OIC countries have investment promotion agencies (IPAs) that are primarily responsible for FDI promotion and attraction. In the other 10 OIC countries, IPAs or responsible agencies have other mandates like export promotion and regional development. Not all ICO countries have solid and well-functioning IPAs. The limited number of staff, lack of means to participate in international promotional events, and issues related to governance are some challenges faced by IPAs in many OIC countries. Moreover, many professionals working in IPAs require training to sharpen their skills and increase their knowledge of investment policies and strategies.

III. INTRA-OIC TRADE TRENDS

1. EVOLUTION OF INTRA-OIC TRADE

Despite the various crises, the OIC countries have experienced an increase in their intra-OIC trade from 701 billion USD in 2019 to 873 billion USD in 2022, i.e. an expansion by 24.58%. This is facilitated by the progression of trade in energy products, food and manufactured products whose prices have increased during this period. The increase in the prices of primary products and the rise in the exchange rate of the dollar contributed to the increase of intra-OIC trade by about 18.67% from 378 billion USD in 2021 to 436 billion USD in 2022.



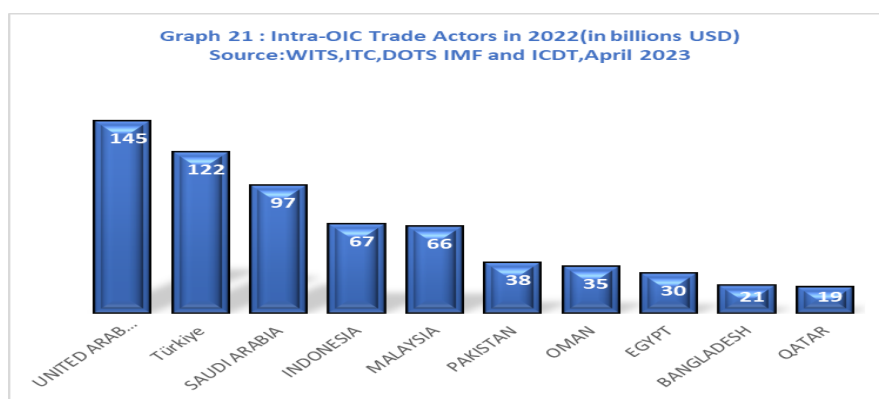
This increase is reinforced by trade growth of more than two billion USD from the following countries: Türkiye, Indonesia, Malaysia, Saudi Arabia, Pakistan, Oman, Bangladesh, Sudan, Qatar, Morocco, Kazakhstan, Jordan, Cameroon, Lebanon, and Azerbaijan.

**Table 1: Evolution of Trade of the OIC Member States between 2016 and 2021
(In billion USD and %)**

Source: ITC data, IMF Dots, and ICDT, April 2023

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Evolution 2016-2022	Evolution 2019/2022	Evolution 2021/2022
World exports	1 391,73	1 607,37	1 741,59	1 869,31	1 462,07	1 987,60	2281,94	63,96%	22,07%
Intra-OIC Exports	278,38	322,81	390,46	373,31	288,88	380,94	438,05	57,36%	17,34%
Share of Intra-OIC Exports	20,00%	20,08%	22,42%	19,97%	19,76%	19,17%	19,20%	-4,03%	-3,88%
World imports	1 599,44	1 644,10	1 839,31	1 826,33	1 464,88	1 877,50	2 250,34	40,70%	23,22%
Intra-OIC Imports	277,94	321,52	361,04	327,56	283,55	354,81	435,09	56,54%	32,83%
Share of Intra-OIC Imports	17,38%	19,56%	19,63%	17,94%	19,36%	18,90%	19,33%	11,26%	7,80%
World Trade	2 991,17	3 251,47	3 580,90	3 695,64	2 926,95	3 865,10	4 532,29	51,52%	22,64%
Intra-OIC Trade	556,32	644,33	751,50	700,87	572,43	735,76	873,14	56,95%	24,58%
Net Intra-OIC Trade	278,16	322,17	375,75	350,44	286,21	367,88	436,57	56,95%	24,58%
Share of Intra-OIC Trade	18,69%	19,82%	21,02%	18,95%	19,56%	19,03%	19,26%	3,08%	1,65%

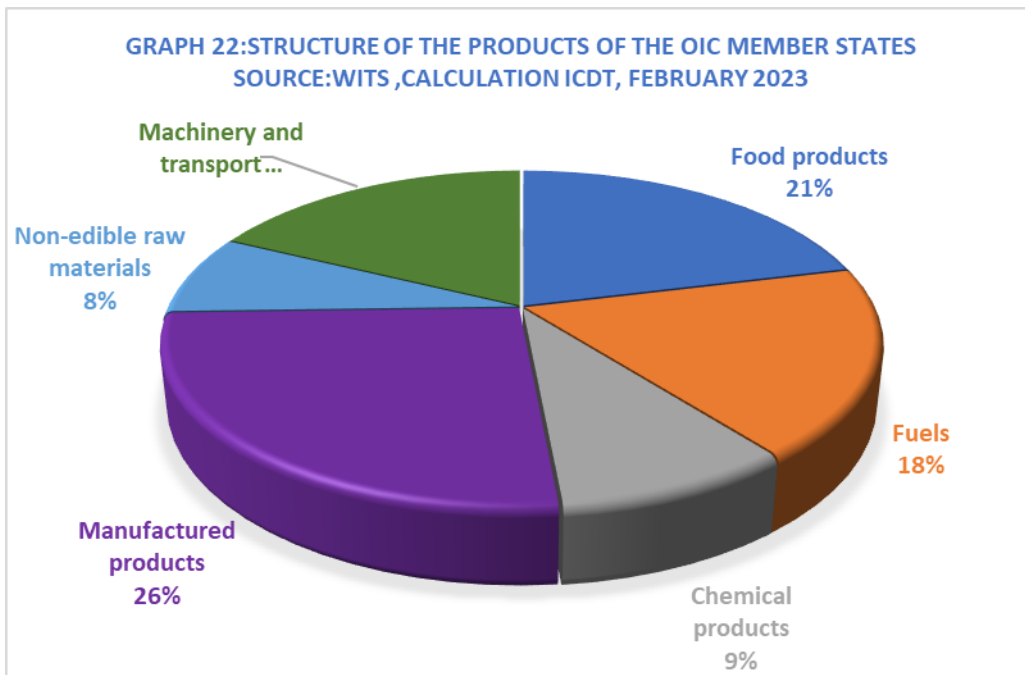
The main players in Intra-OIC Trade in 2022 are: United Arab Emirates, Türkiye, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Pakistan, Oman, Egypt, Bangladesh, and Qatar. These countries recorded about 73.3% of the Intra-OIC Trade, i.e., 640.25 billion dollars.



2. STRUCTURE OF INTRA-OIC TRADE

According to the ITC data of April 2023, the main products exported among the OIC Member States in 2022 are: Palm oil and its by-products, petroleum or bituminous mineral oils, precious metals, hard coal; briquettes, passenger cars, sunflower, safflower or cotton oils, industrial monocarboxylic fatty acids; acidic oils from refining; industrial fatty alcohols, iron or non-alloy steel bars and furniture.

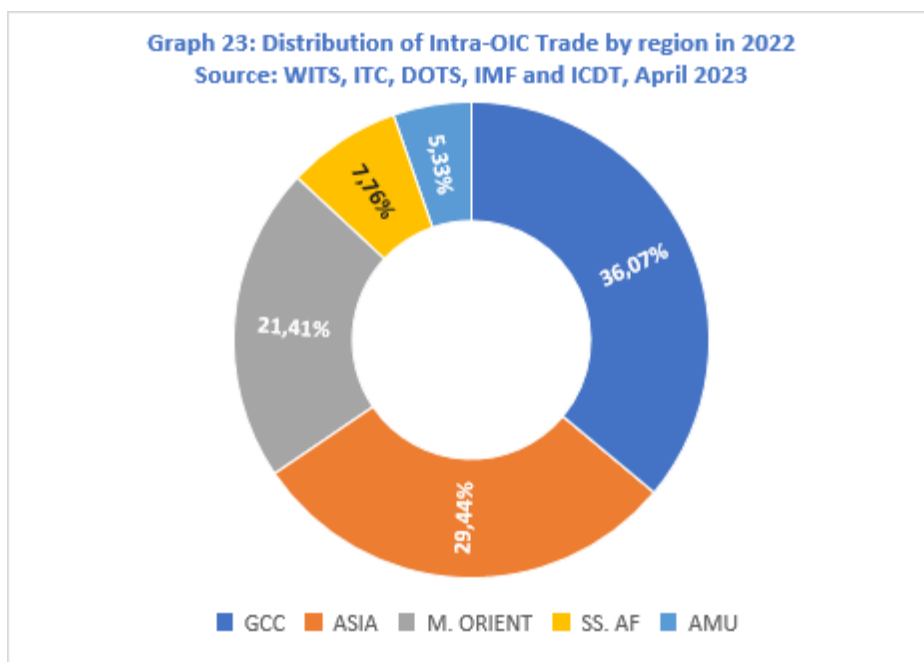
Intra-OIC imports are concentrated in the following products: Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous materials, plastic materials, fine or cultured pearls and precious metals, cast iron and steel, aluminum, animal or vegetable fats and oils, copper, organic chemicals, fertilizers, electrical machines, appliances and materials and their parts.



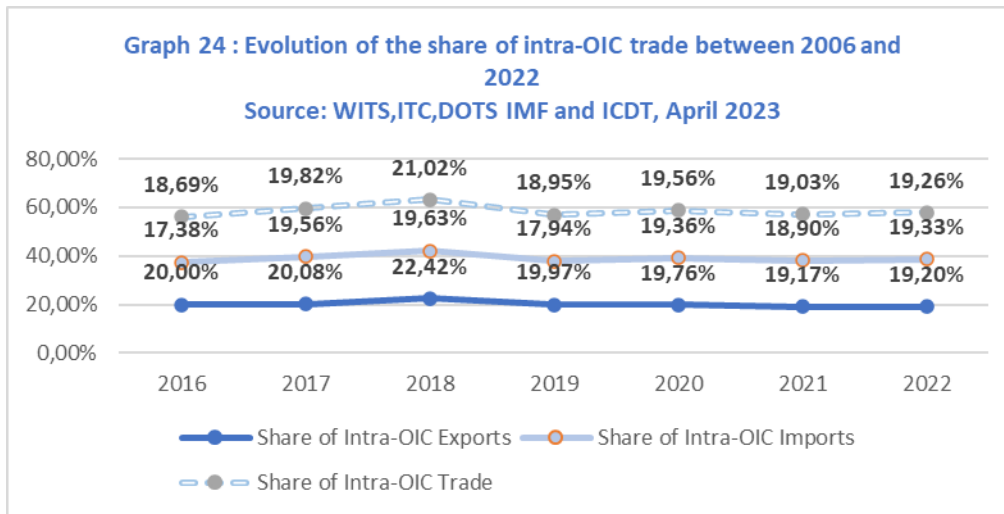
The graph shows that the trade of the OIC Member States is concentrated on manufactured goods, food products and fuels. Consequently, there is a need to strengthen regional value chains and adopt structural reforms to develop and diversify intra-OIC trade.

3. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-OIC TRADE

The geographical distribution of intra-OIC trade is distributed as follows in 2022: the Gulf Cooperation Council countries recorded a share of (36.07%) followed by Asian countries (29.44%), Middle East countries (21.41%), Sub-Saharan African countries (7.76%) and the Arab Maghreb Union countries (5.33%).

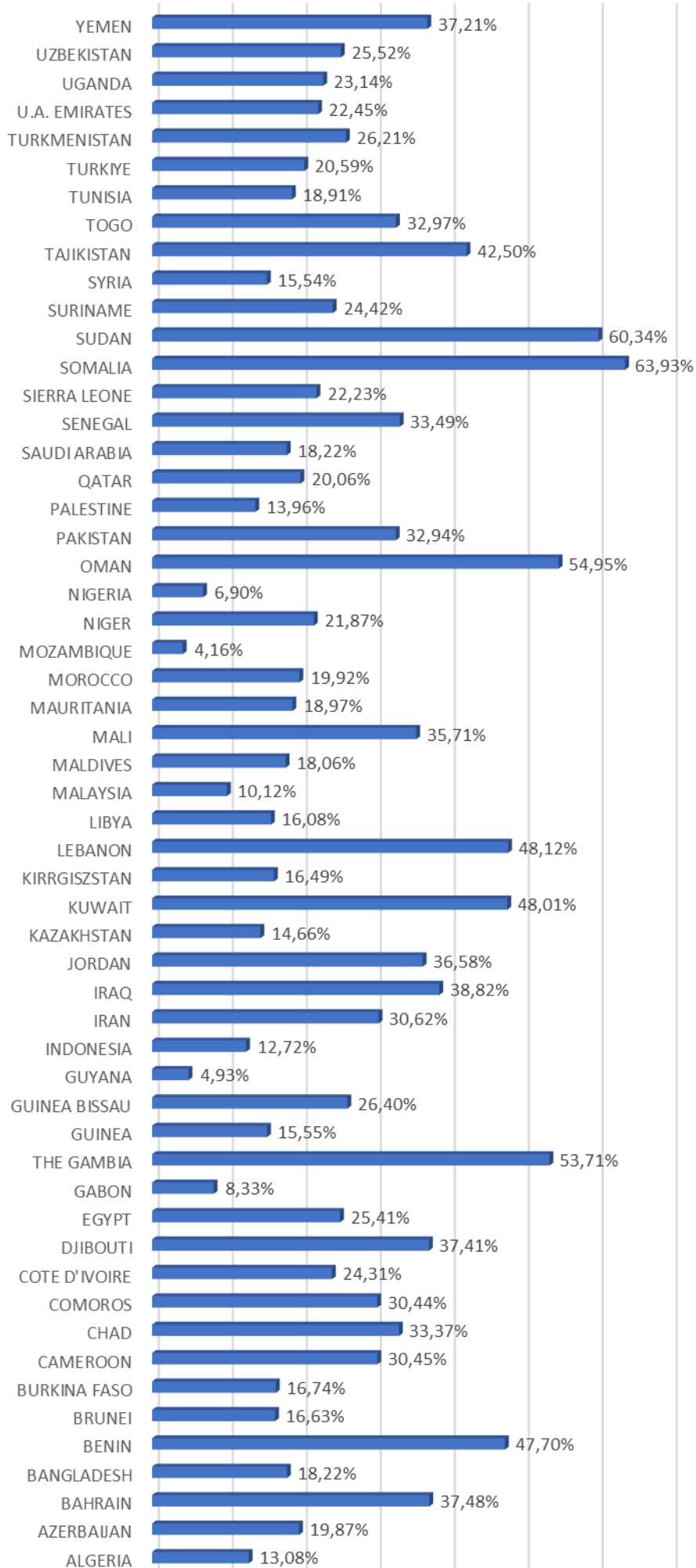


Thus, the increase in the volume of intra-OIC trade has contributed to the growth of the share of intra-OIC trade between 2019 and 2022 by about 1.65% moving from 18.95% to 19.26% thanks to the fluctuation of the prices of energy, food, medical and mining products of the Member States' trade actors.



In short, there are 27 Member States that have reached 25% of intra-OIC trade: Sudan, Somalia, Chad, Oman, The Gambia, Afghanistan, Lebanon, Kuwait, Benin, Tajikistan, Iraq, Bahrain, Djibouti, Yemen, Jordan, Mali, Senegal, Togo, Pakistan, Iran, Cameroon, Comoros, Guinea-Bissau, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Egypt, and Suriname in 2022.

Graph25: Share of Intra-OIC trade by country in 2022
 Source: ICDT, April 2023



IV. WAY FORWARD

Between 2019 and 2023, the OIC Member States will experience an increase in their GDP by about six trillion international USD despite the various crises that have affected the world economy. The GDP increased from 19.9 trillion USD in 2019 to 26.3 trillion USD in 2023, i.e. an increase of 33%, which might reach 28 trillion USD in 2024.

Based on IMF DOTS, ITC and WITS data from April 2023 and ICDT the volume of world merchandise trade has increased by about 27.67% from US\$ 38.40 trillion in 2019 to US\$ 49.02 trillion in 2022. This growth is driven by the fluctuation of commodity prices as well as the increase in the exchange rate of the US dollar against other currencies, and the implementation of regional trade and investment cooperation agreements.

The OIC countries have experienced the same trend and their economies have been resilient to the COVID-19 pandemic, climate change and the crisis in Ukraine thanks to the measures taken and the bilateral and regional cooperation, especially in food and medical supplies. Thus, the total trade of Member States from 2019 to 2022 has recorded an increase of 22.64% from 3.7 trillion USD to 4.5 trillion USD.

World trade in services increased by 15% between 2021 and 2022 reaching 6,800 billion USD. This growth is mainly attributed to the increase in trade digital services by 54% totaling US\$3.82 trillion, as well as business, professional and technical services. Transportation services increased by 25% and travel services grew by 79%, owing to the reopening of borders after the downturn of the covid-19 pandemic.

Despite successive crises, the OIC countries have experienced an increase in their intra-OIC trade from 701 billion USD in 2019 to 873 billion USD in 2022, i.e. a growth of 24.58%. This is made possible thanks to the increase in trade of energy, food and manufactured products whose prices have risen during this period. The evolution of the prices of primary products and the increase in the exchange rate of the dollar contributed to the increase of the Intra-OIC trade by 18.67% rising from 378 billion USD in 2021 to 436 billion USD in 2022.

Thus, the increase in the volume of intra-OIC trade contributed to the growth of the share of intra-OIC trade between 2019 and 2022 by about 1.65% rising from 18.95% to 19.26% thanks to the fluctuation of the prices of energy, food, medical and mining products of the Member States' trade actors.

In 2022, 27 Member States have reached 25% of intra-OIC trade such as Sudan, Somalia, Chad, Oman, Gambia, Afghanistan, Lebanon, Kuwait, Benin, Tajikistan, Iraq, Bahrain, Djibouti, Yemen, Jordan, Mali, Senegal, Togo, Pakistan, Iran, Cameroon, Comoros, Guinea-Bissau, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Egypt and Surinam.

To achieve the objective of the Ten-Year Action Plan (2016-2025) to increase the share of intra-OIC trade to 25% by 2025, ICDT has initiated a program relating to trade facilitation and investment promotion, development of strategic products, trade intelligence, and international trade negotiations, in collaboration with the TISC Group and regional and international organizations.

This program includes, among others, the following activities

- Organization of a general trade fair and a tourism fair (every two years) and specialized exhibitions (4 to 6 per year);
- ICDT Investment by country and region on potential national and regional sectors to help increase sectoral investment flows among the Member States;
- OIC Strategic sector by country to attract importers and investors to an OIC country (coffee, cotton, fishery products, wood, rice, dates, meat, vegetable oils (palm, peanut, sunflower), hides and leather and fertilizers;

- Projects for digitization of foreign trade and investment services and lowering the cost of trade such as ephyto, e-health certificate, eTIR, and eCMR at the level of OIC countries, in particular for sub-Saharan African and Central Asian countries in collaboration with the IDB Cooperation and Capacity Building Department, UNCTAD, UNECE, IRU, and the Global Facilitation Alliance;
- Updating trade and investment databases in collaboration with ITC, WTO, and UNCTAD to inform member states on trade and investment opportunities at national and regional levels;
- Accompanying OIC countries applying for WTO membership and implementing TPS/OIC in collaboration with WTO, UNCTAD, COMCEC and IsDB;
- Editing annual reports on trade and investment, Halal economy and tourism, and international trade negotiations.

V. ANNEXES

Table 2: Evolution of OIC Exports between 2021 and 2022 (in USD millions)

Country	2021			2022		
	Intra-OIC exports (1)	Total Exports (2)	1/2 in %	Intra-OIC exports (3)	Total Exports (4)	3/4 in %
AFGHANISTAN	325.08	776.51	41.86%	205.08	444.57	46.13%
ALBANIA	69.19	7 203.09	0.96%	89.93	7 813.68	1.15%
ALGERIA	5 068.95	37 790.46	13.41%	5 192.67	45 118.65	11.51%
AZERBAIJAN	3 828.02	22 206.67	17.24%	5 114.17	38 146.38	13.41%
BAHRAIN	7 023.43	12 428.31	56.51%	7 963.51	14 909.09	53.41%
BANGLADESH	1 906.82	76 494.23	2.49%	2 187.78	46 030.30	4.75%
BENIGN	671.08	1 024.18	65.52%	937.83	1 418.49	66.11%
BRUNEI	722.50	5 632.10	12.83%	1 075.81	6 336.08	16.98%
BURKINA FASO	382.88	5 062.64	7.56%	454.63	5 614.26	8.10%
CAMEROON	764.61	8 022.85	9.53%	918.69	8 809.72	10.43%
CHAD	431.79	995.19	43.39%	1 169.10	2 025.86	57.71%
COMOROS	0.73	17.51	4.18%	1.27	20.40	6.23%
COTE D'IVOIRE	3 873.16	15 685.00	24.69%	3 811.02	17 714.06	21.51%
DJIBOUTI	95.61	221.55	43.16%	129.24	496.71	26.02%
EGYPT	13 324.98	40 701.70	32.74%	16 417.58	48 148.65	34.10%
GABON	318.29	5 077.03	6.27%	323.69	7 172.74	4.51%
THE GAMBIA	14.86	21.62	68.75%	24.08	37.88	63.57%
GUINEA	518.36	5 096.35	10.17%	805.38	6 246.92	12.89%
GUINEA-BISSAU	50.13	387.71	12.93%	50.31	471.09	10.68%
GUYANA	304.91	4 243.45	7.19%	497.59	7 892.61	6.30%
INDONESIA	29 791.97	228 231.16	13.05%	37 622.75	291 979.10	12.89%
IRAN	6 468.80	30 980.77	20.88%	7 611.86	35 085.35	21.70%
IRAQ	1 250.18	4 973.77	25.14%	1 269.95	2 821.86	45.00%
JORDAN	5 487.89	13 188.12	41.61%	5 397.74	13 266.49	40.69%
KAZAKHSTAN	9 098.25	59 817.57	15.21%	11 054.31	58 799.20	18.80%
KUWAIT	2 439.37	3 490.40	69.89%	2 760.68	4 097.32	67.38%
KIRRGISZSTAN	761.53	1 658.95	45.90%	548.08	2 186.72	25.06%
LEBANON	2 830.65	4 381.30	64.61%	5 381.44	7 656.48	70.29%
LIBYA	3 883.40	17 880.30	21.72%	3 053.50	20 693.81	14.76%
MALAYSIA	28 370.80	299 288.39	9.48%	37 342.26	352 440.59	10.60%
MALDIVES	4.44	151.58	2.93%	5.19	189.23	2.74%
MALI	580.81	4 182.28	13.89%	919.88	4 436.35	20.74%
MAURITANIA	214.62	3 266.96	6.57%	235.10	3 549.36	6.62%
MOROCCO	4 850.71	36 578.74	13.26%	5 379.26	42 813.81	12.56%
MOZAMBIQUE	231.05	5 111.69	4.52%	557.39	8 264.97	6.74%
NIGER	512.92	1 847.61	27.76%	350.70	1 458.76	24.04%
NIGERIA	10 590.46	61 000.22	17.36%	6 345.60	64 539.49	9.83%
OMAN	10 423.21	18 598.71	56.04%	11341.89	22 339.41	50.77%
PAKISTAN	5 956.72	28 880.01	20.63%	6 089.70	30 676.96	19.85%
PALESTINE	2 721.88	4 887.52	55.69%	126.56	1 842.06	6.87%
QATAR	12 429.14	87 601.12	14.19%	15 183.93	62 058.44	24.47%
SAUDI ARABIA	65 597.27	278 832.60	23.53%	68 799.86	349 333.62	19.69%
SENEGAL	1 955.72	4 486.07	43.60%	1 837.07	5 011.81	36.65%
SIERRA LEONE	82.73	263.09	31.45%	63.93	399.48	16.00%
SOMALIA	536.73	618.53	86.78%	722.56	791.87	91.25%
SUDAN	6 661.95	10 196.54	65.34%	6 987.12	11 488.80	60.82%
SURINAME	380.98	1 589.80	23.96%	714.91	2 579.36	27.72%
SYRIA	620.80	5 137.72	12.08%	658.50	5 868.73	11.22%
TAJIKISTAN	873.33	1 786.69	48.88%	653.29	1 234.16	52.93%
TOGO	720.17	1 068.12	67.42%	1 108.37	2 377.93	46.61%
TUNISIA	2 185.49	16 432.75	13.30%	2 579.80	17 274.85	14.93%
TÜRKIYE	56 700.13	225 291.39	25.17%	65 024.96	254 171.90	25.58%
TURKMENISTAN	1 601.62	9 231.89	17.35%	1 578.52	12 366.76	12.76%
U A EMIRATES	57 672.40	249 503.73	23.11%	68 523.63	304 781.86	22.48%
UGANDA	1 839.86	3 965.32	46.40%	634.24	3 533.22	17.95%
UZBEKISTAN	4 853.14	14 034.98	34.58%	5 177.38	15 286.93	33.87%
YEMEN	66.43	74.39	89.29%	70.94	320.14	22.16%
TOTAL	380 942.93	1 987 598.93	19.17%	438 050.53	2 281 943.00	19.20%

Table 3: Evolution of OIC Imports Between 2021 and 2022 (in USD Million)

Country	2021			2022		
	Intra-OIC imports (1)	Total imports (2)	1/2 in %	Intra-OIC imports (3)	Total imports (4)	3/4 in %
AFGHANISTAN	3 338.16	5 470.15	61.03%	2 433.97	4 256.60	57.18%
ALBANIA	3 347.39	3 645.36	91.83%	1 238.84	4 362.45	28.40%
ALGERIA	4 649.28	38 213.43	12.17%	5 201.47	35 501.66	14.65%
AZERBAIJAN	2 719.01	11 698.50	23.24%	3 828.02	14 535.66	26.34%
BAHRAIN	3 005.01	14 193.03	21.17%	3 340.15	15 506.29	21.54%
BANGLADESH	12 731.57	45 622.82	27.91%	18 641.33	58 819.42	31.69%
BENIGN	820.02	3 188.25	25.72%	901.41	3 077.89	29.29%
BRUNEI	3 533.07	9 775.67	36.14%	2 319.81	14 251.91	16.28%
BURKINA FASO	1 223.09	4 712.36	25.95%	1 233.69	4 861.92	25.37%
CAMEROON	1 466.93	6 336.90	23.15%	4 230.57	8 382.27	50.47%
CHAD	280.39	2 092.50	13.40%	401.56	4 449.26	9.03%
COMOROS	147.79	314.59	46.98%	165.08	302.06	54.65%
COTE D'IVOIRE	3 642.75	15 132.87	24.07%	3 981.15	14 691.11	27.10%
DJIBOUTI	748.19	1 562.82	47.87%	873.12	1 788.98	48.81%
EGYPT	16 334.91	73 781.23	22.14%	13 324.98	79 712.15	16.72%
GABON	251.40	2 230.85	11.27%	351.62	2 896.13	12.14%
THE GAMBIA	239.32	657.55	36.40%	308.57	703.62	43.85%
GUINEA	708.26	3 810.51	18.59%	885.33	4 863.09	18.21%
GUINEA-BISSAU	118.45	232.12	51.03%	116.75	277.19	42.12%
GUYANA	165.92	4 146.06	4.00%	304.91	8 585.86	3.55%
INDONESIA	22 412.92	195 712.41	11.45%	29 791.97	237 447.06	12.55%
IRAN	5 992.22	18 236.64	32.86%	7 932.27	20 055.90	39.55%
IRAQ	2 171.00	11 615.17	18.69%	4 033.51	12 358.91	32.64%
JORDAN	5 791.39	19 143.28	30.25%	7 900.93	24 331.81	32.47%
KAZAKHSTAN	2 822.29	41 636.10	6.78%	3 594.25	34 194.57	10.51%
KUWAIT	3 398.95	11 213.68	30.31%	4 235.23	14 787.87	28.64%
KIRRGISZSTAN	1 427.44	5 570.13	25.63%	761.53	9 629.08	7.91%
LEBANON	3 724.06	13 795.72	26.99%	4 559.41	17 562.36	25.96%
LIBYA	6 262.03	32 240.42	19.42%	6 864.97	39 438.74	17.41%
MALAYSIA	26 004.22	238 321.11	10.91%	28 370.80	294 380.13	9.64%
MALDIVES	925.59	2 580.55	35.87%	1 227.81	3 677.56	33.39%
MALI	4 973.13	8 346.21	59.59%	3 227.30	6 367.05	50.69%
MAURITANIA	1 330.49	3 860.36	34.47%	1 510.55	4 823.19	31.32%
MOROCCO	9 286.75	58 667.26	15.83%	11 858.95	43 486.91	27.27%
MOZAMBIQUE	1 516.39	8 622.70	17.59%	231.05	14 665.30	1.58%
NIGER	677.90	3 659.91	18.52%	842.78	4 277.48	19.70%
NIGERIA	3 364.66	55 807.98	6.03%	2 753.64	69 353.62	3.97%
OMAN	18 224.42	30 841.97	59.09%	23 960.78	40 529.20	59.12%
PAKISTAN	26 235.14	73 106.62	35.89%	32 122.50	69 789.42	46.03%
PALESTINE	1 547.72	9 111.14	16.99%	1 309.80	6 225.06	21.04%
QATAR	3 631.57	27 078.47	13.41%	4 244.22	27 118.43	15.65%
SAUDI ARABIA	29 266.78	151 378.26	19.33%	27 740.23	165 699.35	16.74%
SENEGAL	1 999.76	8 285.46	24.14%	2 165.35	7 141.19	30.32%
SIERRA LEONE	548.72	1 761.30	31.15%	558.98	1 964.83	28.45%
SOMALIA	1 158.06	2 445.18	47.36%	1 456.39	3 976.98	36.62%
SUDAN	2 930.53	7 612.60	38.50%	4 265.18	7 123.82	59.87%
SURINAME	44.01	2 453.23	1.79%	380.98	1 803.20	21.13%
SYRIA	410.64	1 372.74	29.91%	594.75	2 995.43	19.86%
TAJIKISTAN	1 496.21	4 217.49	35.48%	1 808.64	5 641.20	32.06%
TOGO	559.89	2 489.09	22.49%	847.45	4 384.09	19.33%
TUNISIA	4 243.26	21 811.97	19.45%	4 625.29	20 213.09	22.88%
TÜRKIYE	30 546.08	271 424.47	11.25%	56 700.13	363 710.99	15.59%
TURKMENISTAN	1 203.93	4 034.82	29.84%	1 221.09	3 078.93	39.66%
U A EMIRATES	58 424.77	244 526.84	23.89%	76 818.42	342 645.02	22.42%
UGANDA	2 177.03	9 086.04	23.96%	2 839.64	10 020.53	28.34%
UZBEKISTAN	5 890.18	23 724.28	24.83%	4 853.14	28 264.00	17.17%
YEMEN	2 721.88	4 887.52	55.69%	2 799.95	5 356.79	52.27%
TOTAL	354, 812.88	1 877, 496.65	18.90%	435, 092.17	2, 250, 344.58	19.33%

Table 4: Evolution of World Exports of OIC Countries Between 2016 and 2022 (USD Million)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AFGHANISTAN	611,43	519,44	1 769,01	863,83	776,72	776,51	444,57
ALBANIA	1 962,12	2 261,56	2 875,86	5 618,65	5 471,64	7 203,09	7 813,68
ALGERIA	29 992,10	35 191,12	41 617,94	43 173,37	35 373,37	37 790,46	45 118,65
AZERBAIJAN	9 143,13	13 797,67	10 344,65	19 635,58	13 740,57	22 206,67	38 146,38
BAHRAIN	12 892,35	14 246,06	19 869,69	14 167,30	11559,67	12 428,31	14 909,09
BANGLADESH	30 195,28	25 635,48	43 533,39	58 100,82	50 221,77	76 494,23	46 030,30
BENIN	409,75	731,59	937,63	850,60	845,24	1 024,18	1 418,49
BRUNEI	5 220,56	5 570,58	4 568,58	7 249,81	6 614,32	5 632,10	6 336,08
BURKINA FASO	2 437,13	2 945,34	3 207,47	3 262,73	4381,07	5 062,64	5 614,26
CAMEROON	3 215,93	2 705,52	4 540,77	5 925,72	6 354,23	8 022,85	8 809,72
CHAD	1 582,47	1 279,59	831,83	970,41	945,29	995,19	2 025,86
COMOROS	16,15	17,60	101,83	49,64	19,51	17,51	20,40
COTE D'IVOIRE	11 846,38	11 636,40	11 298,89	12 717,85	11 138,49	15 685,00	17 714,06
DJIBOUTI	347,69	346,66	153,29	167,55	274,84	221,55	496,71
EGYPT	22 507,39	25 943,25	29 383,96	30 632,55	26 815,15	40 701,70	48 148,65
GABON	6 025,75	3 901,54	2 387,28	2 329,46	4 052,54	5 077,03	7 172,74
THE GAMBIA	154,05	82,80	9,09	24,60	27,34	21,62	37,88
GUINEA	2 918,06	4 031,23	4 408,57	4 689,47	3 786,27	5 096,35	6 246,92
GUINEA BISSAU	337,08	386,21	301,60	330,11	325,81	387,71	471,09
GUYANA	1 452,63	1 789,69	1 342,32	1 907,58	2 813,85	4 243,45	7 892,61
INDONESIA	144 489,80	168 810,04	182 413,55	167 683,00	163306,49	228 231,16	291 979,10
IRAN	46 744,85	63 707,00	52 843,89	33 249,32	27 163,57	30 980,77	35 085,35
IRAQ	46 422,41	64 098,21	33 475,80	37 040,01	3 878,87	4 973,77	2 821,86
JORDAN	7 509,08	7 469,24	7 752,96	8 312,92	6 726,19	13 188,12	13 266,49
KAZAKHSTAN	36 775,32	48 342,07	38 066,62	57 722,94	46 926,83	59 817,57	58 799,20
KUWAIT	41 786,27	54 806,85	28 949,79	64 482,10	1 435,15	3 490,40	4 097,32
KIRRGIZSTAN	1 435,16	1 783,97	1 690,34	1 965,50	1 964,47	1 658,95	2 186,72
LEBANON	2 976,59	3 845,82	3 829,85	16 029,10	4 031,00	4 381,30	7 656,48
LIBYA	6 530,60	13 157,51	11 539,53	15 816,12	12 893,78	17 880,30	20 693,81
MALAYSIA	189 414,07	216 428,43	221 120,00	238 161,13	233 553,70	299 288,39	352 440,59
MALDIVES	139,59	230,58	181,71	158,02	162,56	151,58	189,23
MALI	2 847,59	1 274,93	2 896,81	3 642,25	4 209,20	4 182,28	4 436,35
MAURITANIA	1 622,76	1 989,43	2 184,09	2 890,64	2 946,81	3 266,96	3 549,36
MOROCCO	22 858,29	25 606,85	29 330,30	29 592,49	27 704,92	36 578,74	42 813,81
MOZAMBIQUE	3 338,96	4 687,41	5 160,90	4 722,31	3 460,03	5 111,69	8 264,97
NIGER	927,24	1 046,14	1 316,98	1 451,78	1 532,85	1 847,61	1 458,76
NIGERIA	38 948,67	44 466,37	43 554,46	48 163,03	44 354,02	61 000,22	64 539,49
OMAN	26 775,73	30 161,04	37 309,71	32 354,75	15 355,10	18 598,71	22 339,41
PAKISTAN	20 533,79	21 877,79	23 630,89	23 818,82	22 237,16	28 880,01	30 676,96
PALESTINE	937,02	946,55	979,72	1 103,81	4 393,98	4 887,52	1 842,06
QATAR	57 310,55	66 772,84	83 198,16	72 934,96	51 265,46	87 601,12	62 058,44
SAUDI ARABIA	174 903,51	220 356,65	294 535,55	245 551,82	180 725,87	278 832,60	349 333,62
SENEGAL	2 640,28	2 320,60	3 623,45	4 178,52	3 934,55	4 486,07	5 011,81
SIERRA LEONE	509,38	502,33	709,32	747,36	213,78	263,09	399,48
SOMALIA	647,36	402,48	530,29	416,53	604,11	618,53	791,87
SUDAN	2 598,73	4 058,46	2 742,88	9 403,64	10 851,00	10 196,54	11 488,80
SURINAME	1 235,28	1 441,02	1 301,29	1 460,97	1 228,38	1 589,80	2 579,36
SYRIA	796,71	868,37	713,78	708,57	865,55	5 137,72	5 868,73
TAJIKISTAN	809,08	955,38	1 073,86	1 115,85	1 311,88	1 786,69	1 234,16
TOGO	714,88	749,26	2 538,33	1 025,31	973,53	1 068,12	2 377,93
TUNISIA	13 575,13	13 518,84	15 993,87	14 944,09	13828,83	16 432,75	17 274,85
Türkiye	142 529,58	157 054,79	167 923,86	171 098,41	169 657,94	225 291,39	254 171,90
TURKMENISTAN	7 543,94	7 457,52	10 251,09	10 826,07	6 544,02	9 231,89	12 366,76
U.A. EMIRATES	189 397,12	191 349,94	230 455,73	315 942,73	188 723,01	249 503,73	304 781,86
UGANDA	2 296,90	2 795,11	3 087,27	3 563,79	4412,606	3 965,32	3 533,22
UZBEKISTAN	7 750,32	8 519,37	9 669,34	14 344,70	13 127,30	14 034,98	15 286,93
YEMEN	185,69	491,50	1 526,49	23,78	29,48	74,39	320,14
TOTAL	1 391 725,67	1 607 369,98	1 741 586,14	1 869 314,72	1 462 071,70	1 987 598,93	2 281 943,00

Table 5: Evolution of World Imports of OIC Countries between 2016 and 2022 (USD Million)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AFGHANISTAN	6 558,91	6 515,41	14 606,97	6 776,78	6 511,38	5 470,15	4 256,60
ALBANIA	4 669,29	5 826,32	5 941,29	2 923,76	2 582,64	3 645,36	4 362,45
ALGERIA	47 090,68	46 053,02	42 381,98	37 263,38	23 103,40	38 213,43	35 501,66
AZERBAIJAN	8 531,74	8 766,51	11 459,40	13 649,27	10 729,79	11 698,50	14 535,66
BAHRAIN	14 748,54	13 130,48	13 640,79	18 589,05	15 459,45	14 193,03	15 506,29
BANGLADESH	41 260,53	44 248,90	39 443,20	41 630,39	36 353,50	45 622,82	58 819,42
BENIN	2 630,16	3 068,41	5 565,76	2 893,23	2 594,92	3 188,25	3 077,89
BRUNEI	2 664,46	3 084,53	4 104,90	5 101,65	5 321,31	9 775,67	14 251,91
BURKINA FASO	3 350,67	4 584,63	3 031,86	4 243,98	4 185,11	4 712,36	4 861,92
CAMEROON	5 744,93	4 861,07	5 165,94	5 925,98	5 198,73	6 336,90	8 382,27
CHAD	649,73	611,56	754,04	1 336,71	1 508,79	2 092,50	4 449,26
COMOROS	175,96	178,60	326,51	203,69	267,43	314,59	302,06
COTE D'IVOIRE	9 208,27	8 458,86	12 406,80	10 482,56	12 789,93	15 132,87	14 691,11
DJIBOUTI	1 543,95	1 624,56	1 627,88	886,70	1 419,74	1 562,82	1 788,98
EGYPT	58 052,63	66 338,89	80 992,32	78 657,52	60 279,55	73 781,23	79 712,15
GABON	2 411,62	2 335,29	2 129,10	7 273,52	2 229,03	2 230,85	2 896,13
THE GAMBIA	310,25	466,86	504,33	494,03	552,64	657,55	703,62
GUINEA	2 235,22	2 596,22	4 398,38	6 968,46	3 661,11	3 810,51	4 863,09
GUINEA BISSAU	254,59	294,31	157,60	249,29	192,78	232,12	277,19
GUYANA	1 624,99	1 761,55	1 496,24	1 485,16	2 493,68	4 146,06	8 585,86
INDONESIA	135 652,80	157 388,17	188 711,17	171 275,74	141 622,13	195 712,41	237 447,06
IRAN	63 684,38	64 900,32	75 711,70	32 364,82	15 687,63	18 236,64	20 055,90
IRAQ	30 312,60	34 330,63	52 948,69	91 137,96	12 356,48	11 615,17	12 358,91
JORDAN	19 207,04	20 407,33	20 318,91	19 336,71	16 742,43	19 143,28	24 331,81
KAZAKHSTAN	25 174,78	29 345,94	32 533,54	38 356,66	37 726,34	41 636,10	34 194,57
KUWAIT	31 465,85	33 589,65	35 866,66	33 530,89	8 745,24	11 213,68	14 787,87
KIRRGISZSTAN	3 957,16	4 473,86	4 829,58	4 903,81	3 684,11	5 570,13	9 629,08
LEBANON	18 705,28	19 890,26	20 372,91	5 175,01	11 203,96	13 795,72	17 562,36
LIBYA	6 587,78	4 890,93	12 806,27	29 443,65	9 907,56	32 240,42	39 438,74
MALAYSIA	168 375,23	193 855,94	217 451,72	204 988,31	189 559,67	238 321,11	294 380,13
MALDIVES	2 127,97	2 350,68	2 963,89	2 887,08	1 837,14	2 580,55	3 677,56
MALI	3 845,40	4 173,98	3 149,21	5 049,22	6 449,28	8 346,21	6 367,05
MAURITANIA	2 173,84	3 522,42	3 206,32	3 519,83	2 859,12	3 860,36	4 823,19
MOROCCO	41 696,10	45 083,31	51 251,41	51 067,50	44 518,20	58 667,26	43 486,91
MOZAMBIQUE	6 690,11	5 761,51	6 896,54	7 638,74	6 437,60	8 622,70	14 665,30
NIGER	1 860,69	1 867,43	1 162,32	1 007,40	1 145,06	3 659,91	4 277,48
NIGERIA	31 702,10	31 270,09	36 460,23	60 010,95	41 140,35	55 807,98	69 353,62
OMAN	23 110,77	32 004,41	33 142,57	43 568,32	27 937,14	30 841,97	40 529,20
PAKISTAN	46 998,27	57 440,01	60 162,86	50 134,81	45 775,14	73 106,62	69 789,42
PALESTINE	5 597,29	5 633,30	5 715,05	6 613,45	6 059,73	9 111,14	6 225,06
QATAR	32 060,07	29 715,94	29 286,53	29 178,07	25 757,28	27 078,47	27 118,43
SAUDI ARABIA	140 172,24	127 674,45	135 211,18	130 934,62	131 099,14	151 378,26	165 699,35
SENEGAL	5 477,91	5 837,08	4 058,36	8 143,73	7 820,34	8 285,46	7 141,19
SIERRA LEONE	964,82	1 171,01	1 063,81	1 176,37	1 115,13	1 761,30	1 964,83
SOMALIA	2 369,05	2 779,97	2 907,49	3 607,05	3 247,78	2 445,18	3 976,98
SUDAN	5 662,30	9 030,34	3 941,67	4 058,83	8 604,92	7 612,60	7 123,82
SURINAME	1 174,22	1 208,81	1 526,90	1 711,45	2 602,75	2 453,23	1 803,20
SYRIA	6 107,56	7 406,08	6 752,44	5 723,52	4 154,43	1 372,74	2 995,43
TAJIKISTAN	3 754,77	3 068,79	3 144,35	3 327,74	3 139,02	4 217,49	5 641,20
TOGO	1 715,64	1 614,92	3 024,07	1 964,44	2 226,42	2 489,09	4 384,09
TUNISIA	19 487,21	20 099,65	20 857,55	21 573,85	18 412,05	21 811,97	20 213,09
Türkiye	198 618,24	233 791,66	223 046,88	200 658,60	219 514,37	271 424,47	363 710,99
TURKMENISTAN	5 208,69	4 570,95	2 787,21	3 022,72	3 242,05	4 034,82	3 078,93
U.A. EMIRATES	271 755,15	194 364,07	261 510,76	267 937,30	172 516,49	244 526,84	342 645,02
UGANDA	4 830,09	6 523,02	6 729,38	7 696,03	8 250,51	9 086,037	10 020,53
UZBEKISTAN	10 128,36	11 411,97	10 102,73	21 855,14	19 955,15	23 724,28	28 264,00
YEMEN	7 311,11	6 842,40	7 566,03	4 711,46	4 393,98	4 887,52	5 356,79
TOTAL	1599440,01	1644097,25	1839314,14	1826326,89	1464881,02	1877496,65	2 250 344,58

Table 6: Evolution of intra-OIC exports between 2016 and 2022 (in million US)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AFGHANISTAN	348.33	204.13	956.06	396.47	292.78	325.08	205.08
ALBANIA	43.32	41.50	44.59	45.85	73.16	69.19	89.93
ALGERIA	3 382.27	4 437.10	5 344.09	6 216.92	3 787.25	5 068.95	5 192.67
AZERBAIJAN	1 762.03	2 261.73	2 869.40	3 190.87	3 161.99	3 828.02	5 114.17
BAHRAIN	7 193.02	7 572.28	11 063.46	5 263.39	5022.54	7 023.43	7 963.51
BANGLADESH	1 505.25	1 546.63	1 434.05	1 432.77	1 569.86	1 906.82	2 187.78
BENIN	229.70	297.34	575.84	457.36	530.88	671.08	937.83
BRUNEI	382.02	668.67	550.74	680.03	652.79	722.50	1 075.81
BURKINA FASO	213.79	330.68	354.07	300.25	300.96	382.88	454.63
CAMEROON	500.60	767.60	682.77	740.67	677.72	764.61	918.69
CHAD	242.58	233.03	189.43	304.64	323.63	431.79	1 169.10
COMOROS	1.08	2.21	2.71	3.69	0.79	0.73	1.27
COTE D'IVOIRE	2 643.39	2 915.98	3 060.93	3 289.76	3 038.12	3 873.16	3 811.02
DJIBOUTI	124.24	117.83	148.33	99.02	142.12	95.61	129.24
EGYPT	12 003.67	12 445.23	12 350.08	13 109.02	12 323.10	13 324.98	16 417.58
GABON	148.69	139.33	233.98	222.21	148.16	318.29	323.69
THE GAMBIA	76.97	58.29	7.06	17.87	22.86	14.86	24.08
GUINEA	742.89	726.98	563.71	759.98	1 017.25	518.36	805.38
GUINEA BISSAU	15.57	32.13	7.96	30.86	43.60	50.13	50.31
GUYANA	21.77	74.57	117.68	160.02	192.76	304.91	497.59
INDONESIA	18 324.03	21 208.37	22 346.21	21 447.30	20182.17	29 791.97	37 622.75
IRAN	8 802.63	11 646.83	25 642.59	8 814.16	5 013.08	6 468.80	7 611.86
IRAQ	2 981.24	4 299.68	3 500.05	4 901.85	1 030.01	1 250.18	1 269.95
JORDAN	3 703.09	3 583.24	3 438.92	3 615.99	3 175.42	5 487.89	5 397.74
KAZAKHSTAN	4 182.70	5 337.13	6 444.39	8 006.36	7 451.00	9 098.25	11 054.31
KUWAIT	6 044.00	3 024.52	7 928.35	3 494.87	833.86	2 439.37	2 760.68
KYRGYZSTAN	454.00	655.06	577.72	670.49	583.64	761.53	548.08
LEBANON	1 564.89	2 239.90	2 282.96	2 455.04	2 031.53	2 830.65	5 381.44
LIBYA	896.24	1 599.31	2 572.52	3 437.61	2 619.40	3 883.40	3 053.50
MALAYSIA	19 779.90	22 493.65	22 560.23	21 273.66	19 257.92	28 370.80	37 342.26
MALDIVES	1.00	16.40	3.49	3.54	3.51	4.44	5.19
MALI	821.81	602.34	478.97	745.10	490.09	580.81	919.88
MAURITANIA	178.21	168.54	255.60	217.18	233.65	214.62	235.10
MOROCCO	3 445.28	3 150.50	3 429.59	3 671.73	3 446.35	4 850.71	5 379.26
MOZAMBIQUE	89.00	134.35	169.16	167.83	100.89	231.05	557.39
NIGER	330.82	310.83	622.19	528.11	967.55	512.92	350.70
NIGERIA	4 454.80	5 244.72	7 709.91	9 996.19	7 756.02	10 590.46	6 345.60
OMAN	7 585.70	8 383.40	11 600.97	10 873.65	10 178.40	10 423.21	11341.89
PAKISTAN	4 948.94	5 094.96	5 608.66	5 796.32	5 096.06	5 956.72	6 089.70
PALESTINE	123.39	144.21	196.83	163.95	2 206.02	2 721.88	126.56
QATAR	9 195.15	8 911.47	10 105.73	8 195.95	7 095.28	12 429.14	15 183.93
SAUDI ARABIA	31 377.85	48 592.57	57 501.30	51 650.19	43 517.04	65 597.27	68 799.86
SENEGAL	1 232.80	1 146.36	1 576.48	1 802.84	1 696.51	1 955.72	1 837.07
SIERRA LEONE	164.26	202.96	51.67	64.71	84.91	82.73	63.93
SOMALIA	613.42	350.56	480.38	308.45	519.26	536.73	722.56
SUDAN	2 211.23	2 991.59	2 309.00	6 217.84	7 089.54	6 661.95	6 987.12
SURINAME	476.77	224.55	298.01	575.90	464.16	380.98	714.91
SYRIA	574.18	626.05	544.85	518.17	714.90	620.80	658.50
TAJKISTAN	438.79	496.08	868.67	710.36	548.71	873.33	653.29
TOGO	510.16	532.37	1 610.17	692.92	644.30	720.17	1 108.37
TUNISIA	1 992.46	1 869.30	2 051.18	1 997.66	1 755.06	2 185.49	2 579.80
TÜRKIYE	41 253.58	45 147.02	41 172.82	44 724.48	43 750.24	56 700.13	65 024.96
TURKMENISTAN	1 155.39	661.50	1 465.90	1 268.28	1 331.08	1 601.62	1 578.52
U.A EMIRATES	63 832.82	73 204.52	97 853.11	101 428.97	47 372.42	57 672.40	68 523.63
UGANDA	456.03	654.59	742.39	1 852.26	2570.389	1 839.86	634.24
UZBEKISTAN	2 326.07	2 687.46	3 563.09	4 274.28	3 715.45	4 853.14	5 177.38
YEMEN	79.23	300.25	390.40	23.35	27.59	66.43	70.94
TOTAL	278 183.03	322 810.37	390 511.36	373 309.16	288 875.70	380 942.93	438 050.53

Table 7: Evolution of Intra-OIC Imports between 2016 and 2022 (in million USD)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AFGHANISTAN	4 532.05	4 134.00	9 465.05	4 348.67	4 175.89	3 338.16	2 433.97
ALBANIA	480.75	592.60	746.40	831.52	770.47	3347.39	1 238.84
ALGERIA	5 159.68	4 847.32	6 763.86	4 375.96	3803.33	4649.28	5 201.47
AZERBAIJAN	1 677.44	1 904.20	2 527.33	2 805.31	2 314.07	2719.01	3 828.02
BAHRAIN	2 936.00	3 377.17	9 270.60	8 271.17	5478.14	3005.01	3 340.15
BANGLADESH	6 154.90	7 229.19	9 723.46	10 692.25	8 361.22	12731.57	18 641.33
BENIN	581.09	500.58	1 018.46	932.39	708.25	820.02	901.41
BRUNEI	666.84	650.18	644.50	1 633.93	1 586.78	3533.07	2 319.81
BURKINA FASO	778.60	1 092.25	1 014.24	887.42	959.68	1223.09	1 233.69
CAMEROON	924.37	873.96	1 136.71	1 085.06	1142.37	1466.93	4 230.57
CHAD	151.45	192.88	273.61	242.31	227.07	280.39	401.56
COMOROS	74.89	75.45	94.08	97.98	122.18	147.79	165.08
COTE D'IVOIRE	2 125.88	2 375.20	2 859.32	2 911.38	2985.20	3642.75	3 981.15
DJIBOUTI	751.32	810.72	865.94	676.37	663.61	748.19	873.12
EGYPT	11 674.25	14 146.44	18 295.65	17 177.14	13 474.59	16334.91	13 324.98
GABON	243.06	226.51	265.85	295.00	249.08	251.40	351.62
THE GAMBIA	129.32	115.33	357.86	176.46	202.69	239.32	308.57
GUINEA	766.09	382.65	402.50	660.97	620.16	708.26	885.33
GUINEA BISSAU	89.18	85.82	68.09	42.52	102.86	118.45	116.75
GUYANA	108.43	136.75	159.75	154.79	98.79	165.92	304.91
INDONESIA	16 525.34	22 198.36	24 168.49	19 562.23	15 278.64	22412.92	29 791.97
IRAN	15 042.60	30 424.18	12 722.29	6 862.08	5672.34	5992.22	7 932.27
IRAQ	10 320.29	12 227.34	31 644.59	17 075.36	3 035.98	2 171.00	4 033.51
JORDAN	5 852.39	6 437.30	6 850.35	6 249.09	4 976.84	5 791.39	7 900.93
KAZAKHSTAN	2 185.65	2 570.82	2 704.46	2 713.49	2 596.52	2 822.29	3 594.25
KUWAIT	7 176.33	7 702.77	8 968.83	8 254.39	2 226.27	3 398.95	4 235.23
KYRGYZSTAN	941.39	1 030.29	1 021.45	1 100.60	946.23	1427.44	761.53
LEBANON	3 917.34	4 032.63	4 393.26	4 262.77	2 862.23	3 724.06	4 559.41
LIBYA	3 383.40	1 230.92	1 884.05	5 662.97	4 212.28	6262.03	6 864.97
MALAYSIA	19 222.47	19 196.35	23 030.79	22 610.59	20860.41	26004.22	28 370.80
MALDIVES	596.44	695.53	965.19	869.23	603.09	925.594	1 227.81
MALI	1 530.71	1 856.26	1 868.39	2 288.93	3 356.11	4 973.13	3 227.30
MAURITANIA	544.10	637.87	880.73	901.77	818.83	1330.49	1 510.55
MOROCCO	5 243.92	5 372.46	6 823.78	7 121.07	5 821.10	9286.75	11 858.95
MOZAMBIQUE	793.09	705.98	991.86	1 255.63	985.08	1516.39	231.05
NIGER	378.21	444.60	460.98	705.28	656.70	677.90	842.78
NIGERIA	2 776.83	2 247.24	2 879.27	2 898.57	2692.97	3364.66	2 753.64
OMAN	13 579.53	13 986.15	16 767.55	14 277.16	16 155.17	18 224.42	23 960.78
PAKISTAN	15 082.23	19 640.48	23 055.52	18 870.95	15 540.30	26235.14	32 122.50
PALESTINE	1 504.04	782.36	864.63	1 187.56	1 024.29	1 547.72	1 309.80
QATAR	6 944.23	5 666.95	4 494.91	3 914.76	3 338.07	3 631.57	4 244.22
SAUDI ARABIA	22 737.16	22 630.09	25 345.87	25 033.79	23 674.32	29 266.78	27 740.23
SENEGAL	1 219.73	1 337.15	1 731.63	1 543.81	1 658.45	1999.76	2 165.35
SIERRA LEONE	282.82	359.55	280.77	864.67	288.92	548.72	558.98
SOMALIA	870.57	836.79	910.63	1 742.31	1 110.48	1 158.06	1 456.39
SUDAN	2 989.10	3 427.05	2 549.78	3 512.22	3 312.53	2 930.53	4 265.18
SURINAME	30.03	38.24	31.83	32.52	38.82	44.01	380.98
SYRIA	4 930.60	2 378.67	698.35	802.23	2 203.66	410.64	594.75
TAJKISTAN	1 064.80	1 043.98	1 263.49	1 242.44	1 240.34	1496.21	1 808.64
TOGO	294.62	343.51	348.98	469.28	488.17	559.89	847.45
TUNISIA	2 879.23	3 524.16	3 638.92	3 831.48	3214.11	4243.26	4 625.29
TÜRKIYE	23 178.25	31 958.45	28 415.68	23 976.52	30 991.94	30546.08	56 700.13
TURKMENISTAN	1 560.04	1 898.04	714.79	1 162.92	1 031.19	1 203.93	1 221.09
U.A EMIRATES	35 600.12	41 823.02	42 677.25	47 736.96	44430.14	58424.77	76 818.42
UGANDA	1 113.97	1 877.25	2 041.23	2 027.61	1834.797	2177.03	2 839.64
UZBEKISTAN	2 622.34	2 326.18	3 525.95	4 366.60	4 124.46	5890.18	4 853.14
YEMEN	2 997.85	2 883.03	3 474.97	2 269.07	2 206.02	2 721.88	2 799.95
TOTAL	277917.36	321521.20	361044.73	327557.53	283554.25	354812.88	435 092.17

Table 8: Evolution of Intra-OIC Trade between 2016 and 2022 (in million USD)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AFGHANISTAN	4880.39	4338.13	10421.12	4745.15	4468.67	3663.24	2 639.05
ALBANIA	524.07	634.10	790.99	877.37	843.63	3416.58	1 328.77
ALGERIA	8541.94	9284.43	12107.95	10592.88	7590.59	9718.23	10 394.13
AZERBAIJAN	3439.47	4165.93	5396.73	5996.18	5476.06	6547.03	8 942.19
BAHRAIN	10129.02	10949.45	20334.05	13534.56	10500.69	10028.44	11 303.66
BANGLADESH	7660.15	8775.82	11157.51	12125.02	9931.08	14638.39	20 829.12
BENIN	810.79	797.92	1594.29	1389.75	1239.13	1491.10	1 839.24
BRUNEI	1048.86	1318.86	1195.24	2313.96	2239.57	4255.56	3 395.62
BURKINA FASO	992.39	1422.93	1368.31	1187.67	1260.64	1605.96	1 688.32
CAMEROON	1424.97	1641.56	1819.48	1825.73	1820.09	2231.54	5 149.27
CHAD	394.03	425.91	463.04	546.95	550.70	712.18	1 570.66
COMOROS	75.97	77.66	96.79	101.67	122.96	148.52	166.35
COTE D'IVOIRE	4769.27	5291.18	5920.25	6201.14	6023.32	7515.91	7 792.17
DJIBOUTI	875.56	928.55	1014.27	775.39	805.73	843.81	1 002.36
EGYPT	23677.93	26591.66	30645.72	30286.16	25797.69	29659.89	29 742.55
GABON	391.75	365.84	499.83	517.21	397.24	569.70	675.31
THE GAMBIA	206.29	173.62	364.91	194.32	225.55	254.19	332.65
GUINEA	1508.98	1109.63	966.21	1420.95	1637.40	1226.62	1 690.71
GUINEA BISSAU	104.75	117.95	76.05	73.38	146.46	168.58	167.06
GUYANA	130.20	211.32	277.42	314.81	291.54	470.82	802.50
INDONESIA	34849.37	43406.73	46514.70	41009.53	35460.81	52204.89	67 414.72
IRAN	23845.23	42071.01	38364.88	15676.24	10685.42	12461.02	15 544.13
IRAQ	13301.53	16527.02	35144.64	21977.21	4065.99	3421.18	5 303.46
JORDAN	9555.48	10020.54	10289.27	9865.09	8152.25	11279.27	13 298.67
KAZAKHSTAN	6368.35	7907.95	9148.85	10719.85	10047.52	11920.53	14 648.56
KUWAIT	13220.33	10727.29	16897.18	11749.25	3060.12	5838.32	6 995.91
KYRGYZSTAN	1395.39	1685.35	1599.17	1771.09	1529.87	2188.97	1 309.61
LEBANON	5482.23	6272.53	6676.22	6717.81	4893.75	6554.72	9 940.85
LIBYA	4279.64	2830.23	4456.57	9100.58	6831.68	10145.44	9 918.47
MALAYSIA	39002.37	41690.00	45591.02	43884.25	40118.34	54375.02	65 713.06
MALDIVES	597.45	711.93	968.68	872.78	606.60	930.03	1 232.99
MALI	2352.52	2458.60	2347.36	3034.03	3846.21	5553.94	4 147.18
MAURITANIA	722.32	806.41	1136.33	1118.96	1052.48	1545.11	1 745.65
MOROCCO	8689.20	8522.96	10253.37	10792.80	9267.45	14137.46	17 238.20
MOZAMBIQUE	882.09	840.33	1161.02	1423.47	1085.97	1747.44	788.44
NIGER	709.03	755.43	1083.17	1233.39	1624.25	1190.82	1 193.48
NIGERIA	7231.63	7491.96	10589.18	12894.76	10448.99	13955.12	9 099.24
OMAN	21165.23	22369.55	28368.52	25150.81	26333.56	28647.63	35 302.67
PAKISTAN	20031.17	24735.43	28664.18	24667.27	20636.37	32191.86	38 212.20
PALESTINE	1627.43	926.57	1061.46	1351.51	3230.30	4269.60	1 436.36
QATAR	16139.38	14578.42	14600.63	12110.70	10433.35	16060.71	19 428.15
SAUDI ARABIA	54115.01	71222.66	82847.17	76683.98	67191.36	94864.05	96 540.09
SENEGAL	2452.52	2483.51	3308.10	3346.65	3354.96	3955.48	4 002.42
SIERRA LEONE	447.08	562.51	332.44	929.38	373.82	631.45	622.91
SOMALIA	1483.99	1187.35	1391.01	2050.76	1629.74	1694.79	2 178.95
SUDAN	5200.33	6418.64	4858.78	9730.06	10402.07	9592.48	11 252.30
SURINAME	506.80	262.78	329.84	608.42	502.98	424.99	1 095.90
SYRIA	5504.78	3004.72	1243.20	1320.40	2918.56	1031.45	1 253.25
TAJIKISTAN	1503.59	1540.06	2132.15	1952.80	1789.05	2369.54	2 461.93
TOGO	804.77	875.88	1959.15	1162.21	1132.47	1280.06	1 955.82
TUNISIA	4871.68	5393.46	5690.11	5829.14	4969.18	6428.75	7 205.09
TÜRKIYE	64431.83	77105.48	69588.50	68700.99	74742.18	87246.20	121 725.09
TURKMENISTAN	2715.43	2559.54	2180.69	2431.19	2362.27	2805.54	2 799.61
U.A EMIRATES	99432.94	115027.54	140530.36	149165.93	91802.56	116097.17	145 342.05
UGANDA	1570.00	2531.84	2783.62	3879.87	4405.19	4016.89	3 473.88
UZBEKISTAN	4948.41	5013.64	7089.04	8640.88	7839.91	10743.32	10 030.52
YEMEN	3077.08	3183.28	3865.37	2292.42	2233.60	2788.31	2 870.89
TOTAL	556100.39	644331.57	751556.09	700866.69	572429.95	735755.81	873 142.70

Table 9: Evolution of Foreign Trade of OIC Countries between 2016 and 2022 (in million USD)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AFGHANISTAN	7170.35	7034.85	16375.98	7640.61	7288.10	6246.66	4 701.17
ALBANIA	6631.41	8087.88	8817.15	8542.41	8054.27	10848.45	12 176.13
ALGERIA	77082.79	81244.13	83999.92	80436.75	58476.77	76003.89	80 620.31
AZERBAIJAN	17674.87	22564.17	21804.05	33284.85	24470.36	33905.17	52 682.03
BAHRAIN	27640.89	27376.54	33510.48	32756.35	27019.12	26621.34	30 415.38
BANGLADESH	71455.81	69884.38	82976.59	99731.21	86575.27	122117.05	104 849.72
BENIN	3039.91	3800.00	6503.39	3743.83	3440.16	4212.43	4 496.38
BRUNEI	7885.02	8655.11	8673.48	12351.46	11935.63	15407.77	20 587.99
BURKINA FASO	5787.81	7529.97	6239.33	7506.71	8566.18	9775.00	10 476.18
CAMEROON	8960.86	7566.59	9706.71	11851.69	11552.96	14359.75	17 191.99
CHAD	2232.19	1891.15	1585.86	2307.12	2454.07	3087.69	6 475.12
COMOROS	192.11	196.20	428.35	253.33	286.94	332.09	322.46
COTE D'IVOIRE	21054.65	20095.26	23705.69	23200.41	23928.42	30817.87	32 405.17
DJIBOUTI	1891.64	1971.22	1781.17	1054.25	1694.58	1784.37	2 285.69
EGYPT	80560.02	92282.14	110376.28	109290.07	87094.70	114482.93	127 860.80
GABON	8437.37	6236.83	4516.39	9602.98	6281.58	7307.88	10 068.87
THE GAMBIA	464.29	549.66	513.42	518.63	579.98	679.17	741.50
GUINEA	5153.29	6627.45	8806.96	11657.93	7447.38	8906.86	11 110.01
GUINEA BISSAU	591.67	680.52	459.19	579.41	518.59	619.83	748.28
GUYANA	3077.62	3551.24	2838.56	3392.73	5307.53	8389.51	16 478.47
INDONESIA	280142.60	326198.21	371124.72	338958.74	304928.62	423943.57	529 426.16
IRAN	110429.23	128607.32	128555.59	65614.13	42851.20	49217.42	55 141.25
IRAQ	76735.00	98428.84	86424.49	128177.96	16235.35	16588.94	15 180.77
JORDAN	26716.12	27876.57	28071.87	27649.63	23468.62	32331.40	37 598.30
KAZAKHSTAN	61950.10	77688.01	70600.16	96079.61	84653.17	101453.67	92 993.77
KUWAIT	73252.13	88396.50	64816.44	98012.99	10180.39	14704.08	18 885.19
KYRGYZSTAN	5392.32	6257.83	6519.92	6869.32	5648.58	7229.08	11 815.80
LEBANON	21681.87	23736.08	24202.76	21204.11	15234.96	18177.01	25 218.84
LIBYA	13118.38	18048.44	24345.80	45259.77	22801.34	50120.72	60 132.55
MALAYSIA	357789.30	410284.37	438571.72	443149.44	423113.38	537609.50	646 820.72
MALDIVES	2267.56	2581.26	3145.60	3045.10	1999.70	2732.13	3 866.79
MALI	6693.00	5448.91	6046.02	8691.47	10658.48	12528.49	10 803.40
MAURITANIA	3796.60	5511.85	5390.41	6410.46	5805.93	7127.32	8 372.55
MOROCCO	64554.39	70690.16	80581.70	80660.00	72223.12	95246.00	86 300.73
MOZAMBIQUE	10029.07	10448.91	12057.44	12361.05	9897.63	13734.38	22 930.27
NIGER	2787.93	2913.57	2479.30	2459.18	2677.91	5507.52	5 736.24
NIGERIA	70650.77	75736.46	80014.69	108173.98	85494.37	116808.20	133 893.11
OMAN	49886.50	62165.45	70452.28	75923.06	43292.24	49440.68	62 868.61
PAKISTAN	67532.06	79317.80	83793.75	73953.63	68012.30	101986.63	100 466.38
PALESTINE	6534.31	6579.85	6694.78	7717.26	10453.71	13998.66	8 067.12
QATAR	89370.62	96488.78	112484.69	102113.02	77022.74	114679.59	89 176.87
SAUDI ARABIA	315075.74	348031.10	429746.73	376486.44	311825.01	430210.85	515 032.98
SENEGAL	8118.19	8157.68	7681.81	12322.25	11754.89	12771.52	12 153.00
SIERRA LEONE	1474.20	1673.34	1773.13	1923.73	1328.92	2024.40	2 364.31
SOMALIA	3016.41	3182.45	3437.78	4023.58	3851.89	3063.71	4 768.85
SUDAN	8261.02	13088.80	6684.56	13462.47	19455.92	17809.14	18 612.62
SURINAME	2409.50	2649.82	2828.19	3172.42	3831.13	4043.03	4 382.56
SYRIA	6904.26	8274.45	7466.22	6432.09	5019.98	6510.46	8 864.16
TAJIKISTAN	4563.85	4024.17	4218.20	4443.59	4450.90	6004.18	6 875.36
TOGO	2430.52	2364.18	5562.40	2989.75	3199.95	3557.21	6 762.02
TUNISIA	33062.34	33618.49	36851.42	36517.93	32240.88	38244.71	37 487.94
TÜRKIYE	341147.82	390846.45	390970.74	371757.01	389172.31	496715.86	617 882.89
TURKMENISTAN	12752.63	12028.47	13038.30	13848.79	9786.07	13266.71	15 445.69
U.A EMIRATES	461152.27	385714.01	491966.49	583880.02	361239.50	494030.57	647 426.87
UGANDA	7126.99	9318.13	9816.65	11259.81	12663.12	13051.36	13 553.75
UZBEKISTAN	17878.68	19931.34	19772.07	36199.84	33082.45	37759.25	43 550.93
YEMEN	7496.81	7333.90	9092.52	4735.23	4423.47	4961.91	5 676.93
TOTAL	2991165.68	3251467.24	3580900.28	3695641.60	2926952.72	3865095.58	4 532 287.59

Table 10: Evolution of Intra-OIC Trade between 2016 and 2022 (in %)

Country	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AFGHANISTAN	63.03%	51.37%	59.42%	55.03%	50.91%	51.44%	51.66%
ALBANIA	6.25%	6.00%	7.06%	14.63%	15.58%	46.39%	14.77%
ALGERIA	11.12%	11.57%	14.40%	13.07%	13.58%	12.79%	13.08%
AZERBAIJAN	19.47%	19.06%	24.90%	18.40%	22.29%	20.24%	19.87%
BAHRAIN	37.85%	39.44%	61.82%	40.82%	39.44%	38.84%	37.48%
BANGLADESH	9.95%	11.19%	13.97%	14.07%	13.06%	15.20%	18.22%
BENIN	39.08%	28.48%	39.86%	43.00%	45.05%	45.62%	47.70%
BRUNEI	16.17%	16.54%	13.88%	20.70%	19.84%	24.48%	16.63%
BURKINA FASO	16.00%	17.53%	22.25%	15.06%	14.90%	16.76%	16.74%
CAMEROON	15.83%	23.18%	18.52%	15.40%	16.32%	16.34%	30.45%
CHAD	19.32%	24.88%	29.53%	24.76%	24.64%	28.39%	33.37%
COMOROS	24.62%	27.40%	15.74%	27.76%	24.86%	25.58%	30.44%
COTE D'IVOIRE	22.70%	26.57%	25.07%	26.82%	25.31%	24.38%	24.31%
DJIBOUTI	42.20%	41.95%	74.98%	67.69%	49.22%	45.52%	37.41%
EGYPT	36.72%	34.65%	32.31%	32.32%	34.15%	27.44%	25.41%
GABON	6.27%	6.64%	11.14%	6.80%	7.42%	8.77%	8.33%
THE GAMBIA	45.82%	47.55%	74.29%	54.17%	60.15%	52.57%	53.71%
GUINEA	29.87%	16.39%	10.97%	12.85%	21.90%	14.38%	15.55%
GUINEA BISSAU	19.82%	18.74%	22.92%	13.20%	33.37%	31.98%	26.40%
GUYANA	4.09%	5.96%	9.72%	9.41%	5.41%	5.59%	4.93%
INDONESIA	12.43%	13.33%	12.53%	12.11%	11.57%	12.25%	12.72%
IRAN	21.23%	32.58%	32.66%	23.86%	27.31%	26.87%	30.62%
IRAQ	20.23%	21.16%	35.11%	15.98%	25.56%	21.91%	38.82%
JORDAN	39.89%	39.76%	39.04%	37.91%	38.47%	35.93%	36.58%
KAZAKHSTAN	10.03%	9.90%	12.62%	10.47%	11.38%	10.99%	14.66%
KUWAIT	18.64%	14.23%	26.20%	15.02%	41.78%	50.10%	48.01%
KYRGYZSTAN	27.71%	29.87%	27.66%	28.28%	27.70%	35.77%	16.49%
LEBANON	36.76%	39.26%	40.59%	48.84%	37.97%	45.80%	48.12%
LIBYA	32.54%	18.66%	18.50%	20.48%	31.42%	20.57%	16.08%
MALAYSIA	10.93%	10.15%	10.40%	9.98%	9.63%	10.20%	10.12%
MALDIVES	14.37%	18.35%	17.24%	16.17%	17.49%	19.40%	18.06%
MALI	34.33%	45.86%	37.93%	32.89%	31.84%	36.74%	35.71%
MAURITANIA	18.01%	13.29%	19.59%	16.57%	18.28%	20.52%	18.97%
MOROCCO	13.82%	12.11%	12.50%	13.18%	12.76%	14.55%	19.92%
MOZAMBIQUE	7.26%	7.56%	8.83%	10.00%	9.11%	11.05%	4.16%
NIGER	28.00%	26.76%	43.45%	53.19%	60.24%	23.14%	21.87%
NIGERIA	10.10%	9.49%	12.80%	12.79%	12.02%	11.70%	6.90%
OMAN	43.54%	35.75%	40.84%	33.19%	62.06%	57.57%	54.95%
PAKISTAN	28.10%	28.74%	31.03%	30.99%	28.43%	28.26%	32.94%
PALESTINE	20.02%	14.56%	17.61%	16.40%	33.55%	36.34%	13.96%
QATAR	18.85%	16.21%	13.75%	12.33%	13.40%	13.80%	20.06%
SAUDI ARABIA	17.08%	19.89%	19.13%	20.08%	21.07%	21.43%	18.22%
SENEGAL	34.48%	36.15%	43.09%	31.05%	32.16%	33.87%	33.49%
SIERRA LEONE	30.78%	35.55%	16.84%	41.08%	32.81%	31.30%	22.23%
SOMALIA	65.75%	58.60%	60.95%	61.18%	60.07%	67.07%	63.93%
SUDAN	68.94%	55.83%	74.43%	76.33%	51.92%	51.92%	60.34%
SURINAME	20.58%	9.37%	12.49%	20.66%	19.64%	12.88%	24.42%
SYRIA	76.40%	52.11%	43.34%	43.57%	67.82%	21.00%	15.54%
TAJIKISTAN	41.30%	42.97%	60.54%	50.50%	40.67%	42.18%	42.50%
TOGO	44.27%	46.16%	37.49%	45.74%	44.05%	44.96%	32.97%
TUNISIA	14.73%	15.68%	15.14%	15.56%	15.07%	16.38%	18.91%
TÜRKIYE	20.31%	21.21%	18.63%	19.04%	19.95%	18.21%	20.59%
TURKMENISTAN	22.63%	25.20%	19.97%	25.09%	26.07%	23.59%	26.21%
U.A EMIRATES	23.40%	29.89%	29.39%	24.96%	25.43%	23.50%	22.45%
UGANDA	21.46%	26.10%	27.19%	39.16%	40.24%	35.18%	23.14%
UZBEKISTAN	27.95%	25.96%	35.88%	24.89%	24.49%	29.70%	25.52%
YEMEN	41.84%	51.61%	35.75%	73.18%	71.88%	72.49%	37.21%
TOTAL	18.68%	19.82%	21.03%	18.95%	19.56%	19.03%	19.27%

