

Agriculture in Türkiye

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A Case Study: Turkish Agriculture
Sector in Terms of Sustainability





Some Problems in Turkish Agriculture

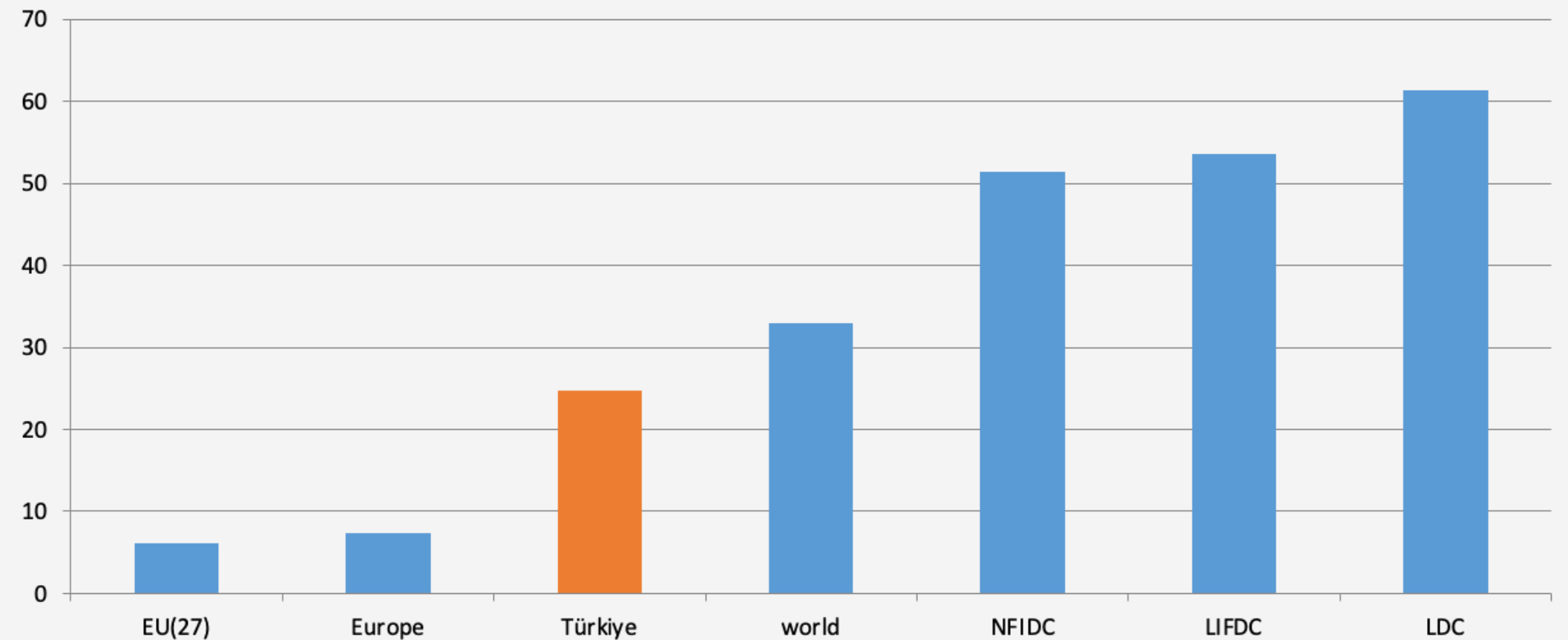
- Multi-plot and scattered arrangement of arable lands
- High cost of inputs
- Low yield and quality in cereals
- Inefficient use of natural resources
- Lack of planning
- Migration from rural to urban
- Aging agricultural population
- Lack of education
- Difficulty in accessing finance
- Problems in cooperative structures
- Inefficiency of markets
- Lack of mechanization and technology
- Low dissemination of information

Priorities for Sustainability

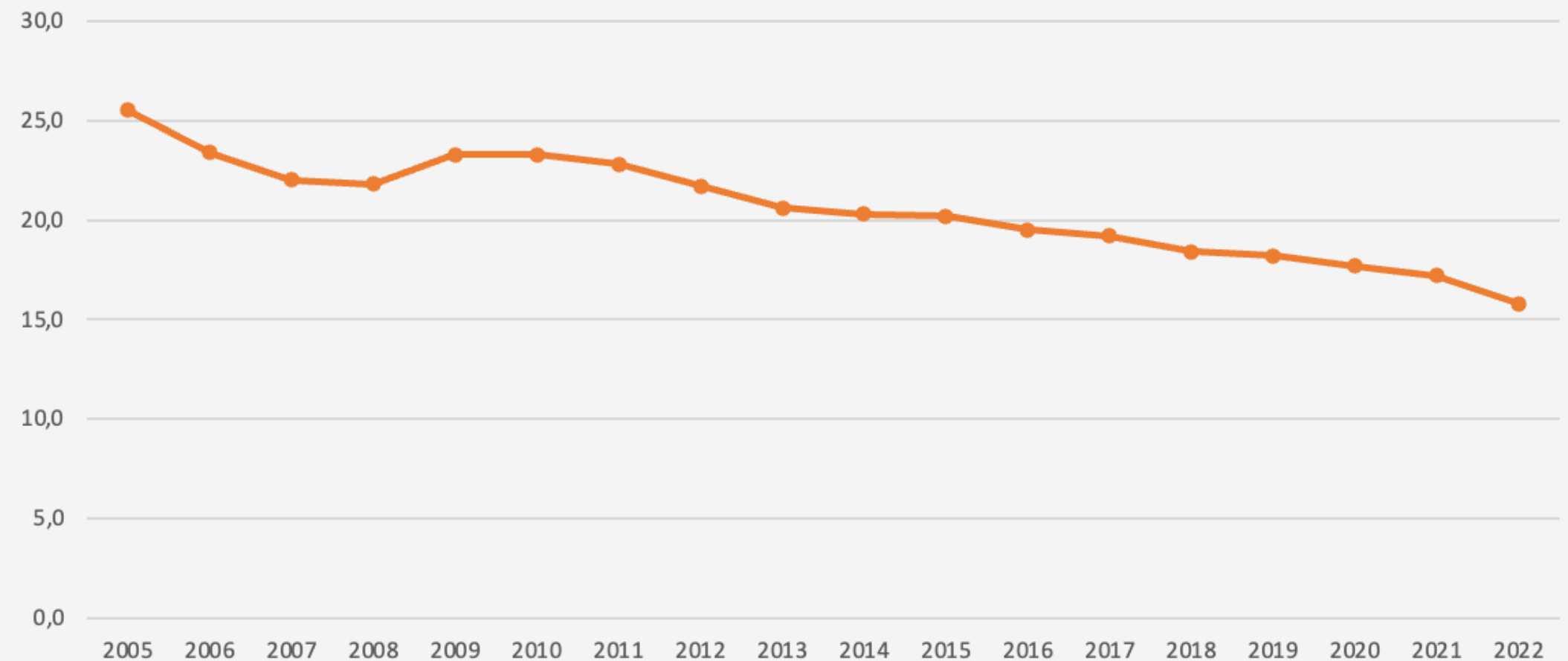


- Some of the good agricultural practices that ensure that soil, air, water and minerals are conserved and enriched are in terms of quality (restorative agriculture).
- Irrigation of soil and plants at the right amount at the right time (Drip Method)
- Use of technological machinery and equipment in agriculture.
- Legal assurance of workers' rights, prevention of child labor and informal employment
- Making agricultural activities attractive to people seeking employment
- Efficiency and value-added digital transformation applications
- Supporting small farmers to implement good

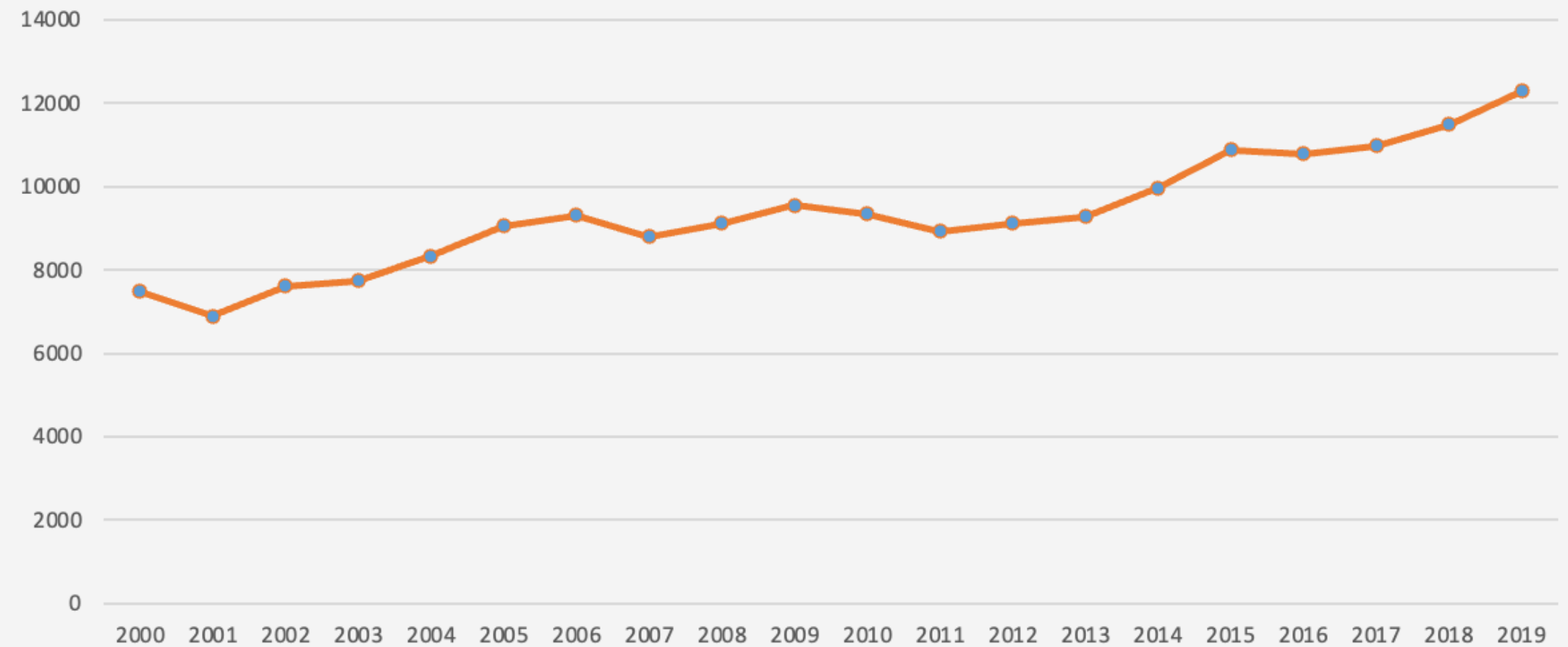
Share of Employment in Agriculture , Forestry and Fishing in Total Employment



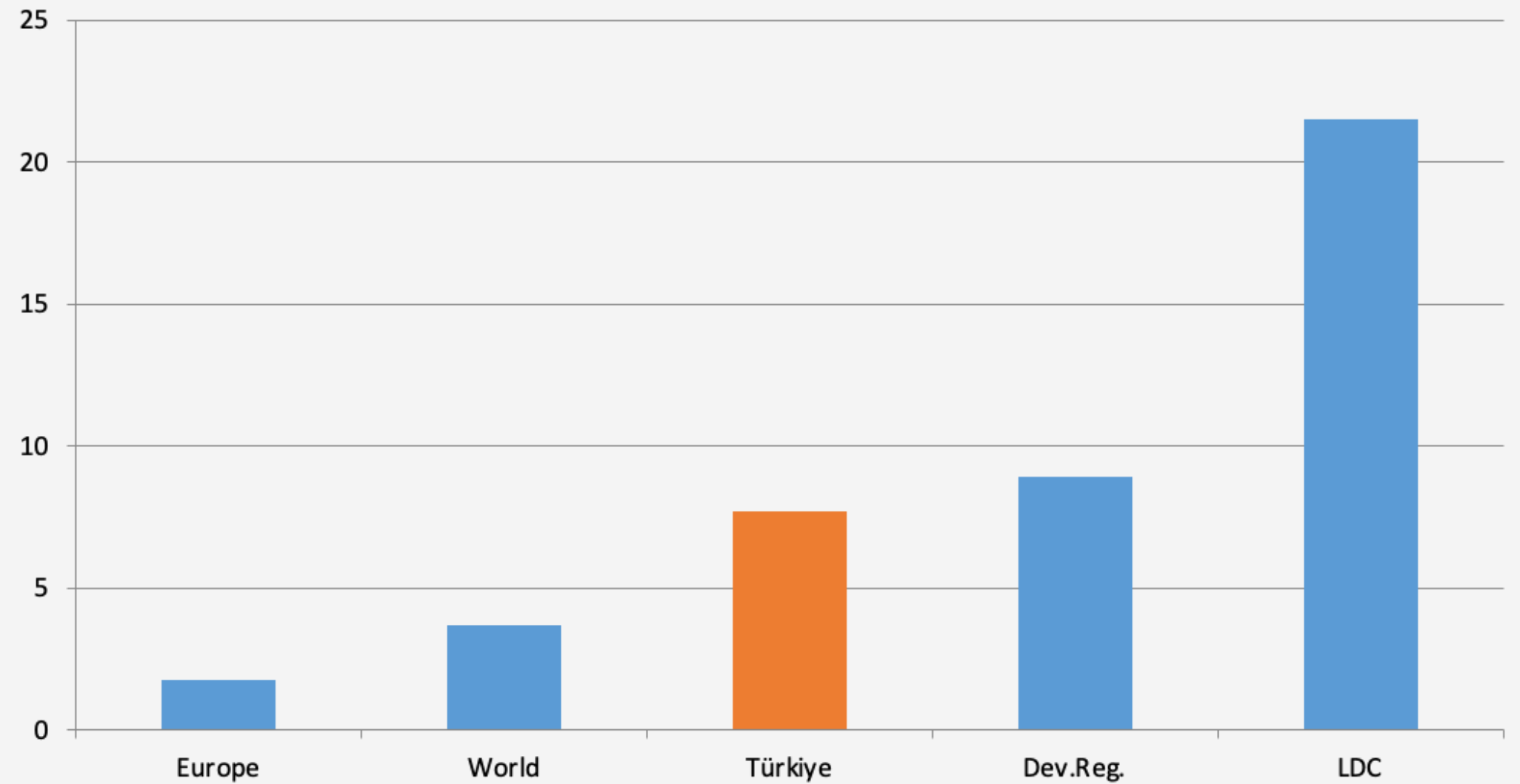
Share of Employment in Agriculture Sector in Türkiye (%)



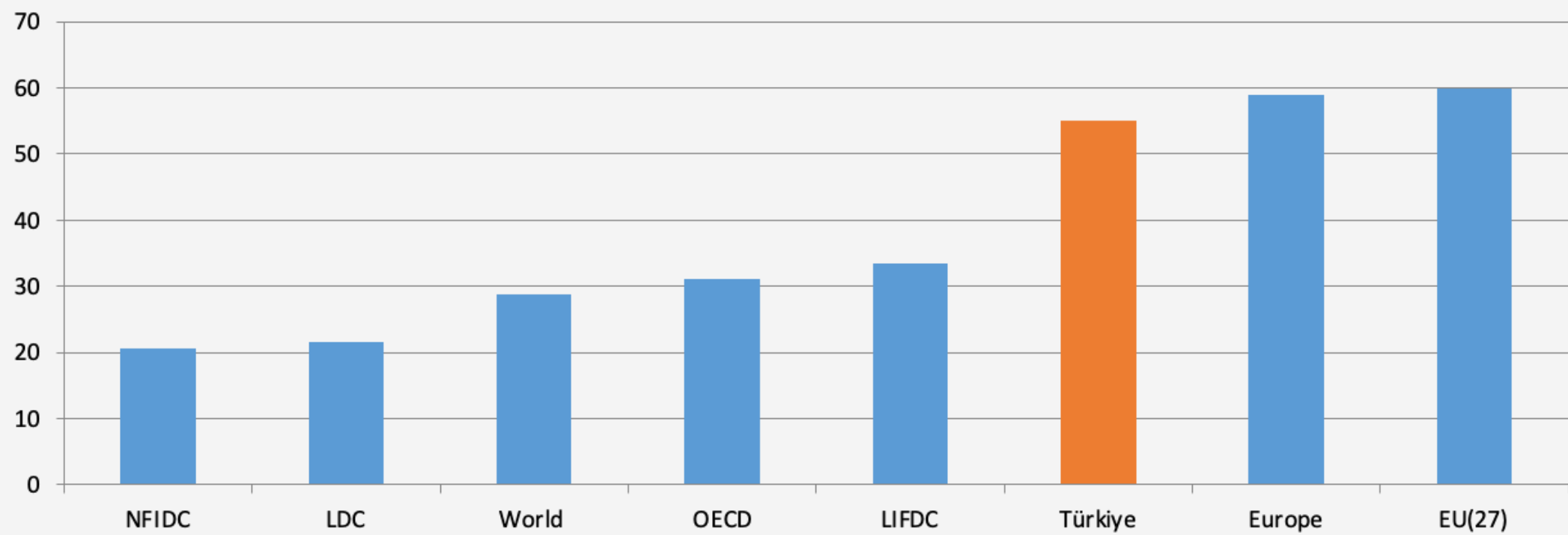
Agriculture Value Added per Worker (constant, 2015 US\$)



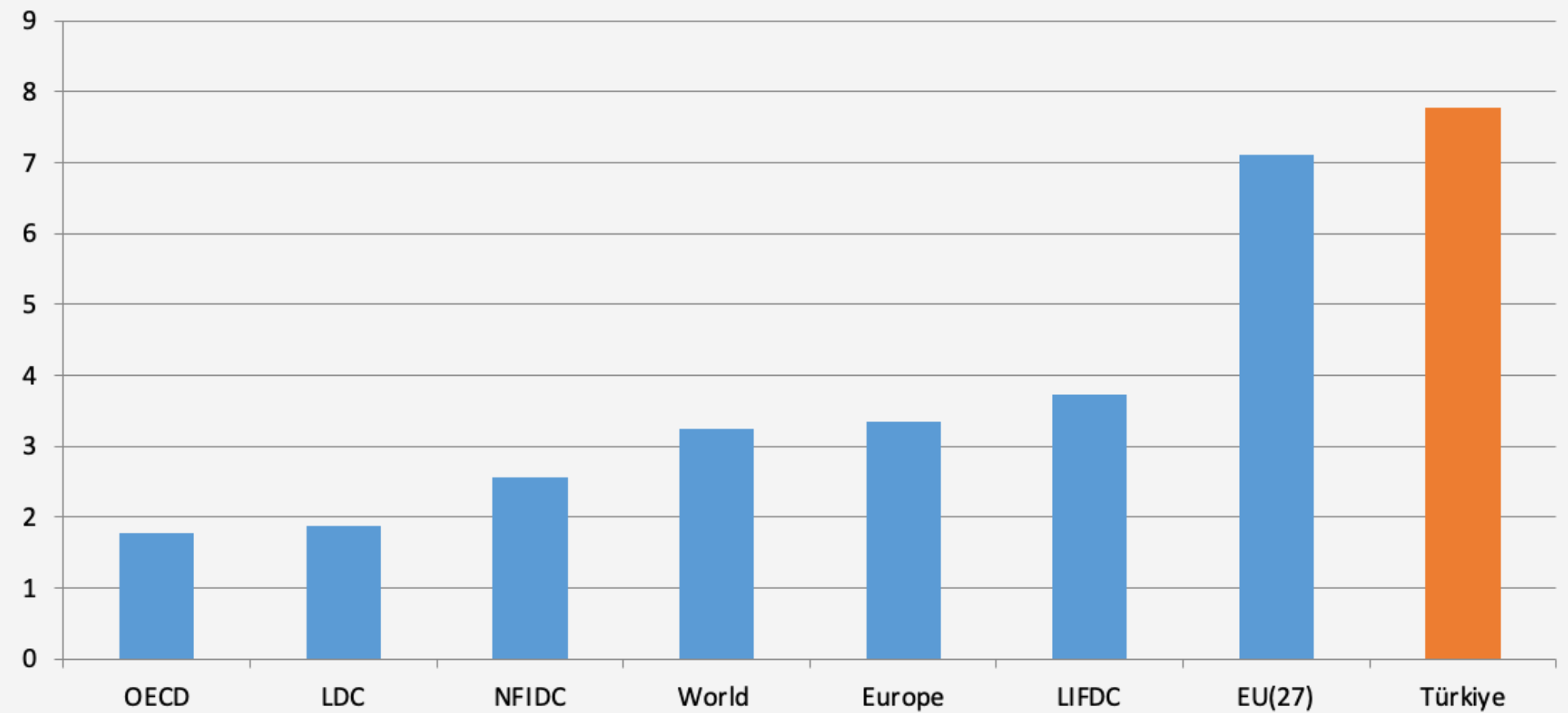
Agriculture Value Added, Share of GDP



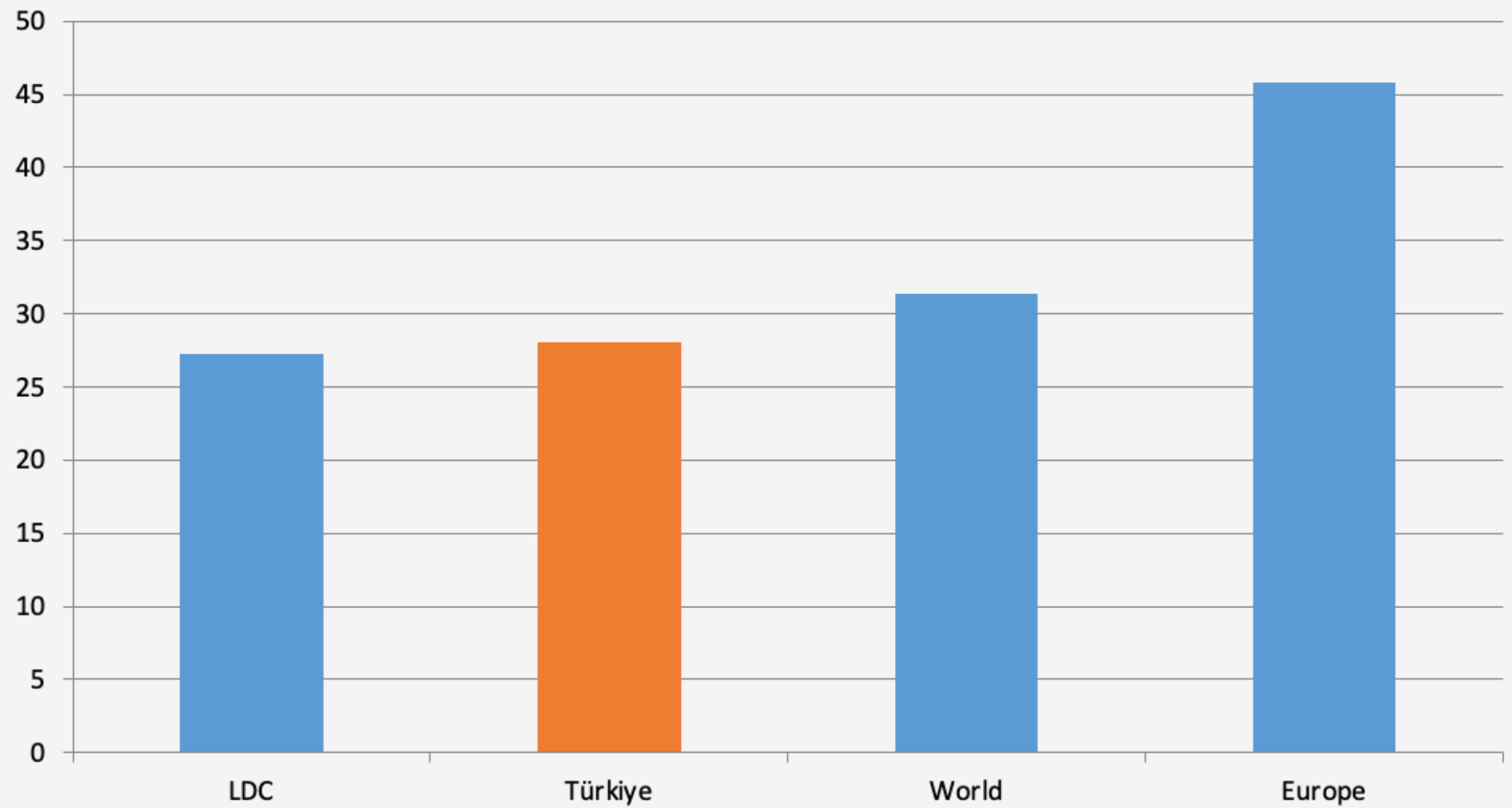
Shares in Arable Land



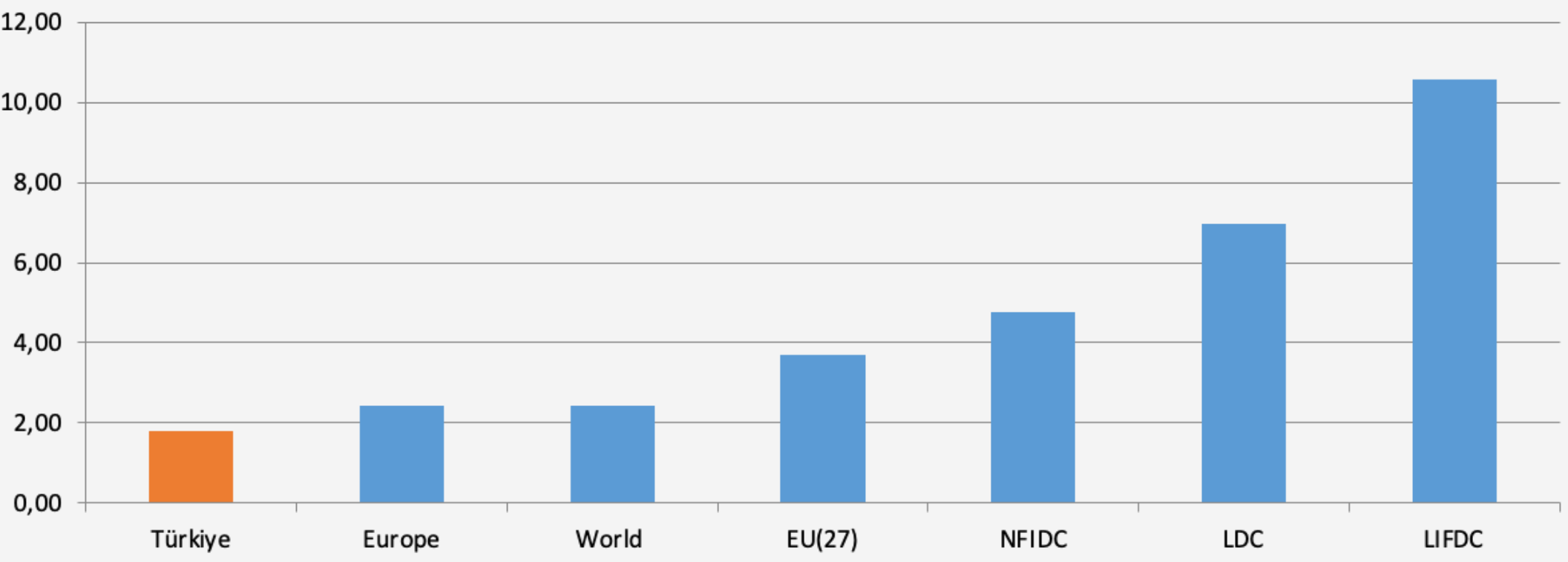
Land Under Permanent Crops



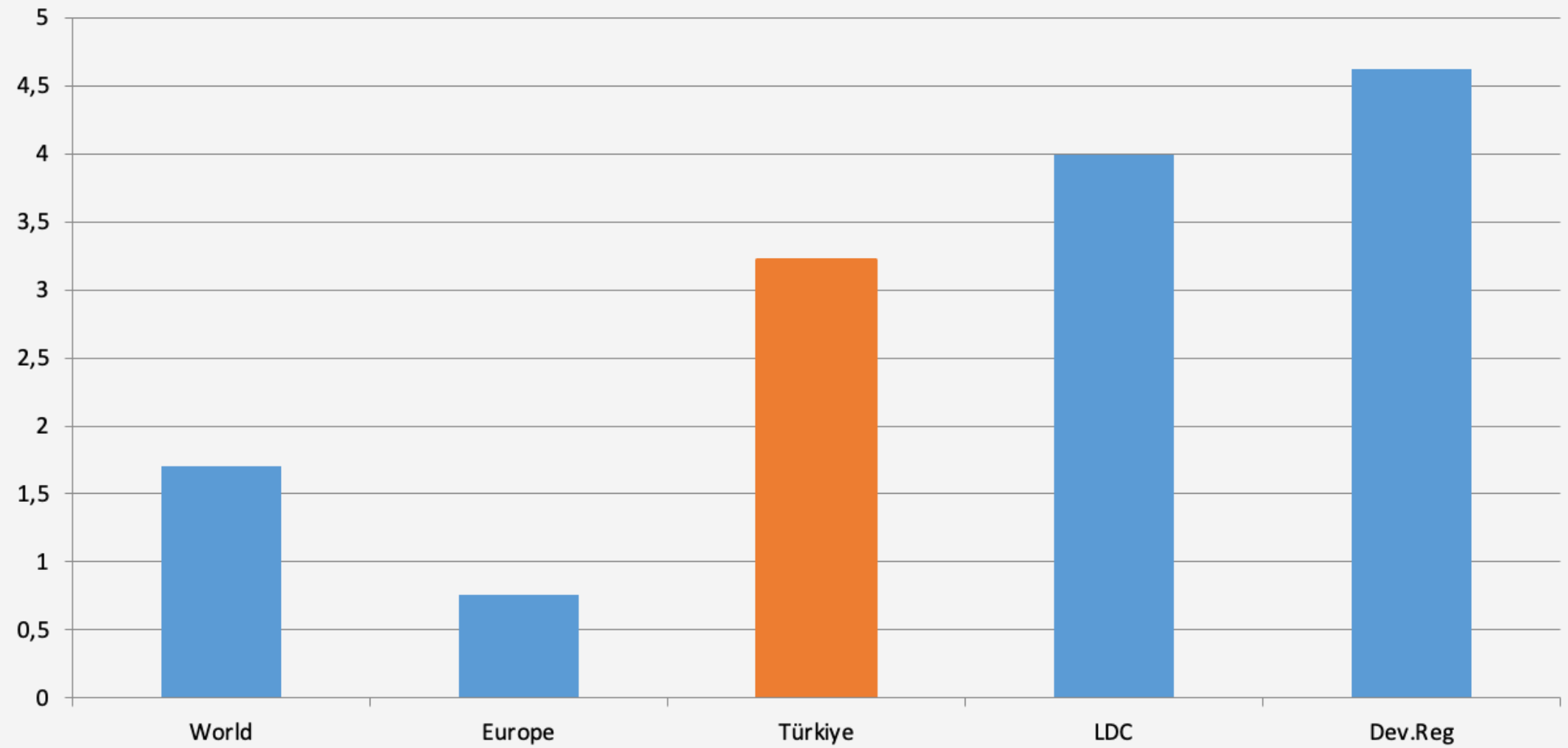
Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area



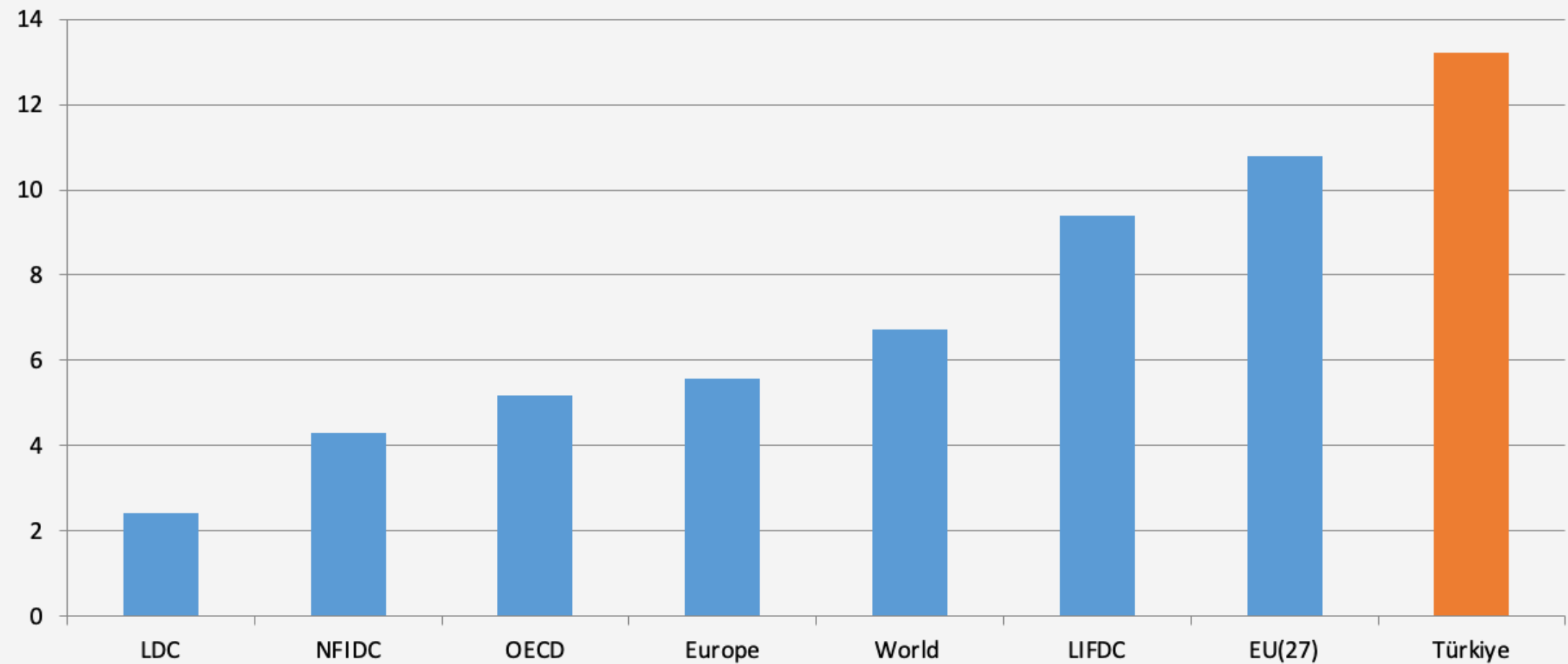
Share of Total Credit, US\$



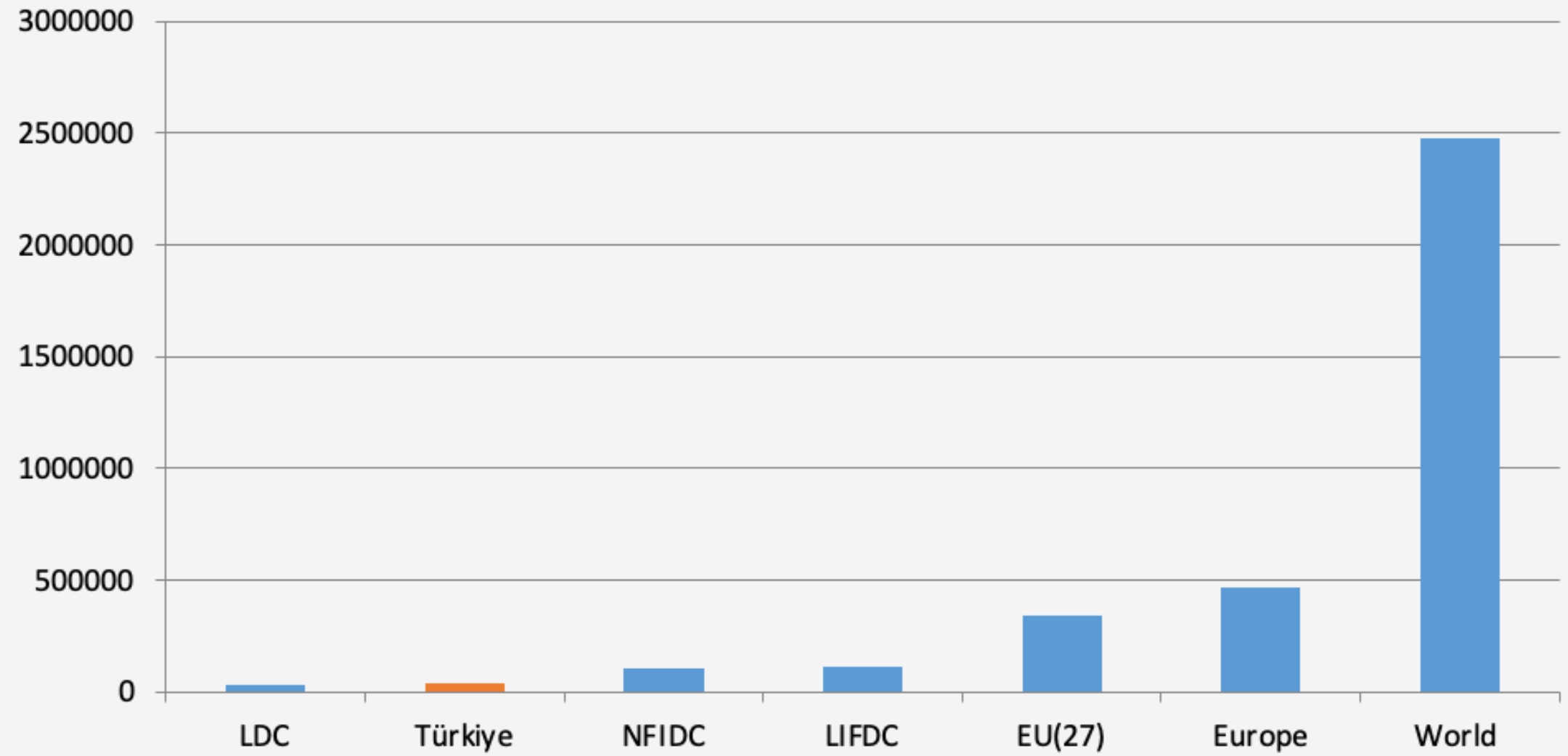
Share of Agriculture in Government Expenditure



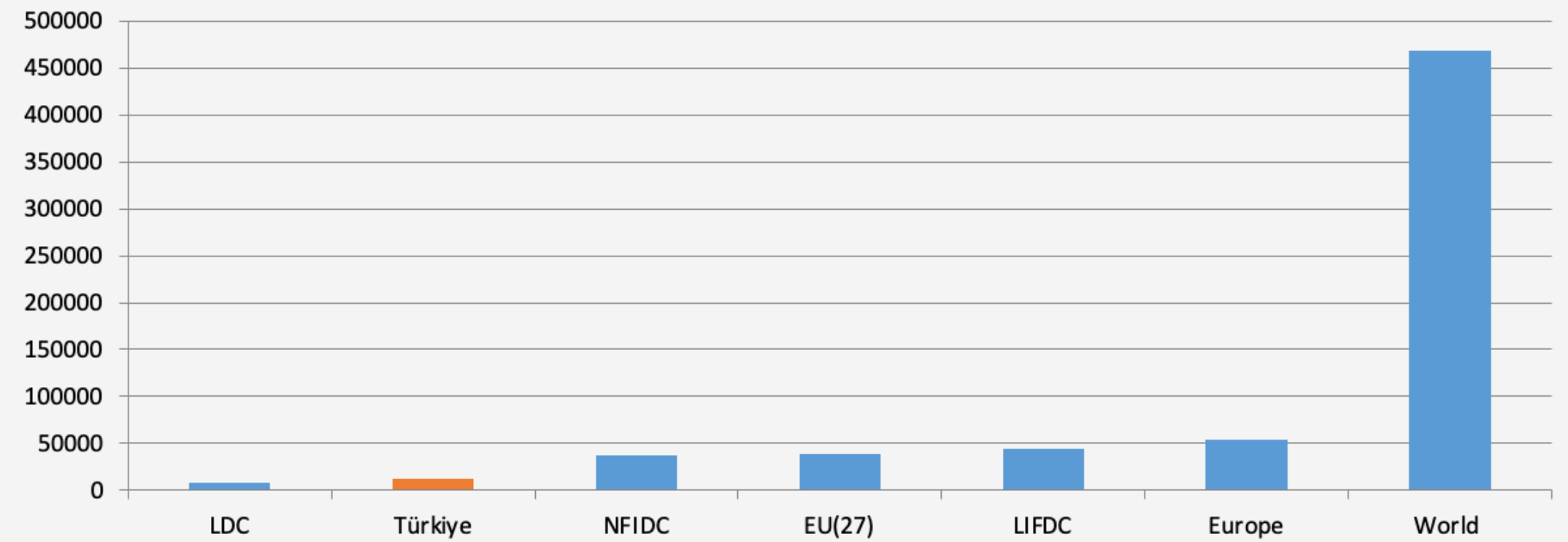
Land area Equipped for Irrigation



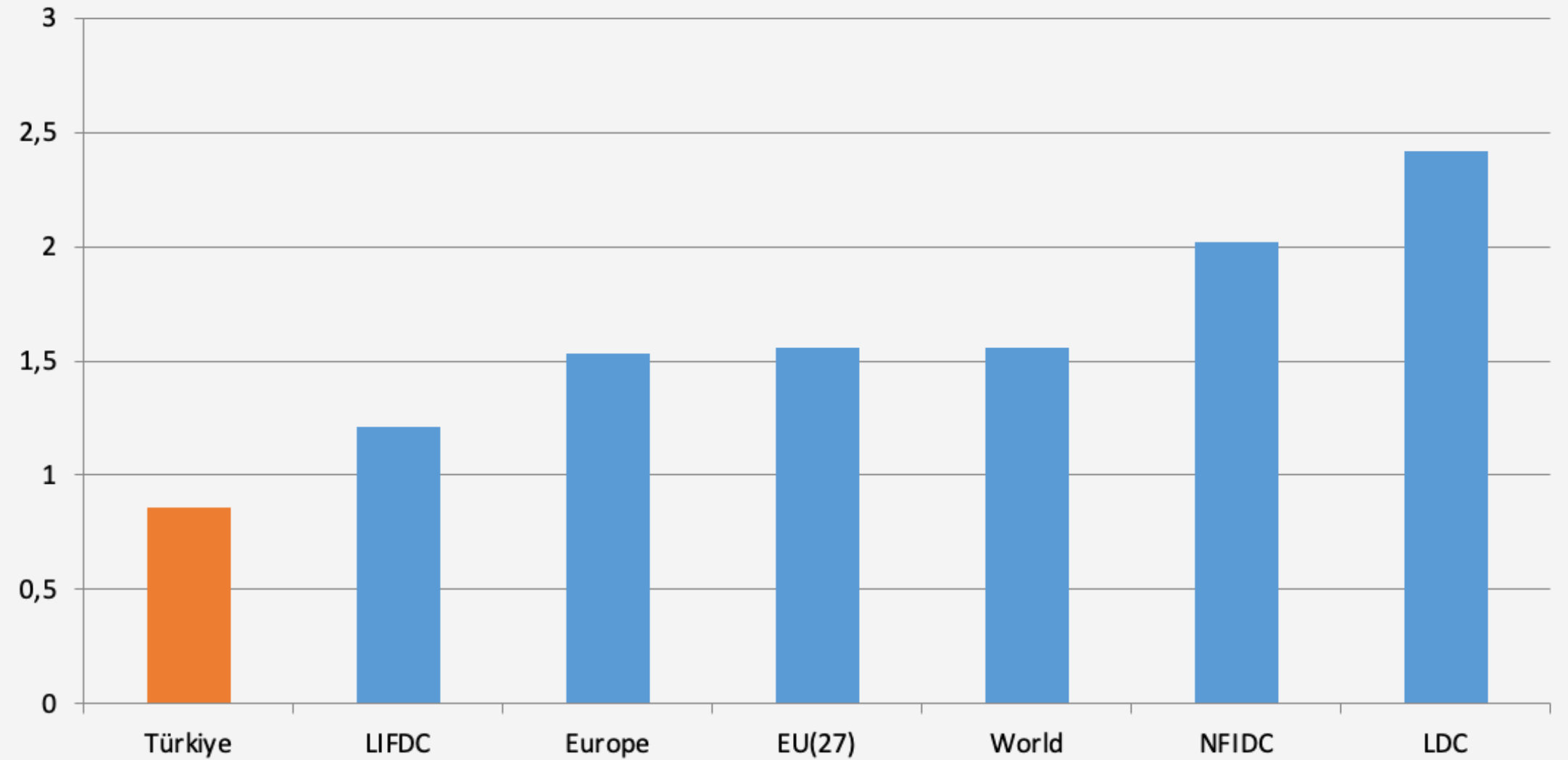
Pesticide Use



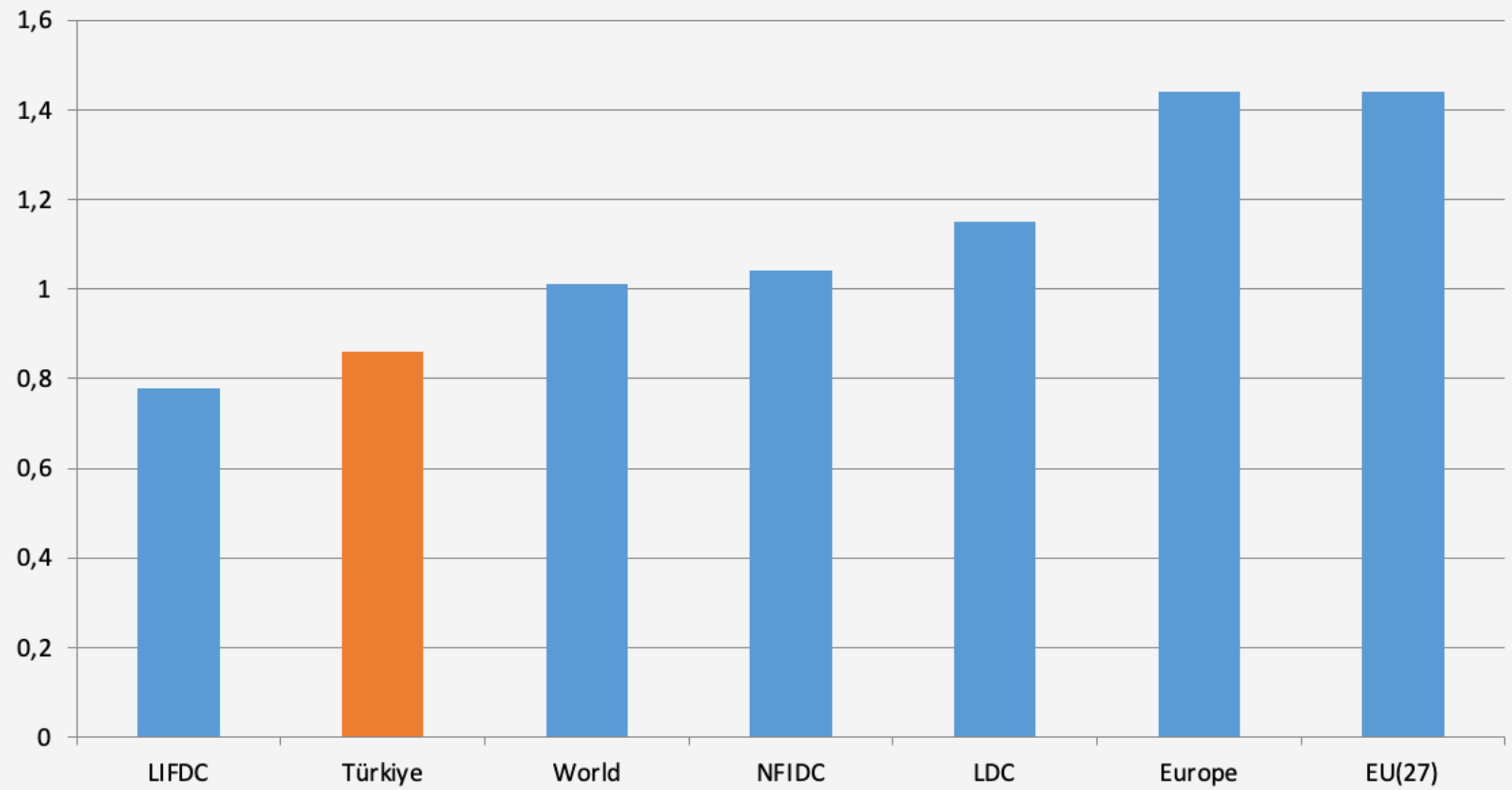
Insecticide s



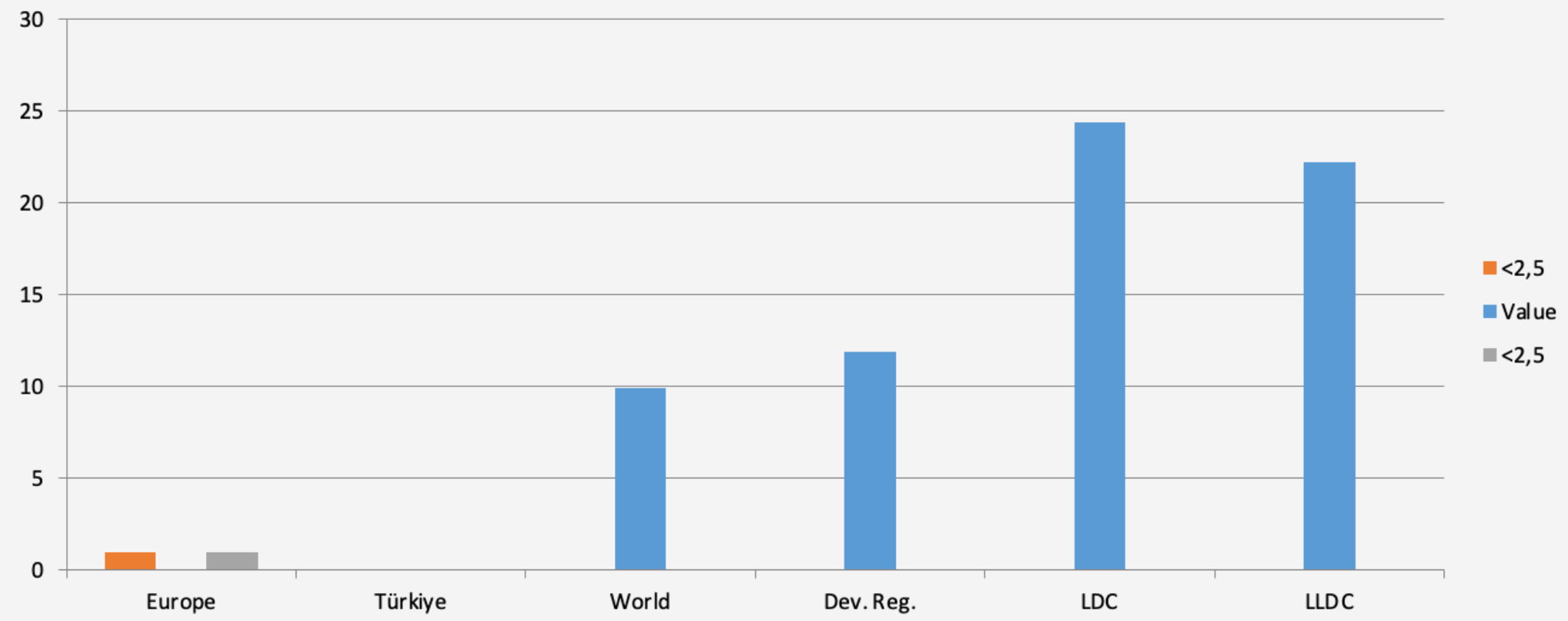
Emission Shares of Agriculture Land



Emissions from Farm Gate



Prevalence of Undernourishment as SDG Indicator





New Trends in Good Agricultural Practices

- A data-driven management approach is applied to keep productivity at the optimum levels at every stage of agricultural production.
- Dry farming essentially refers to agricultural production activities in which water is used only as needed.
- Hydroponic Agriculture
- Vertical fields are an alternative agricultural production method that does not require agricultural land and replaces the sun in indoor environments such as buildings, containers, warehouses and houses.



Investment Opportunities

- **Production and trade of drip irrigation systems**
- **Tractor, tractor attachments and farm equipment production**
- **Electric or hydrogen fueled vehicles**
- **Agricultural applications using artificial intelligence**
- **Renewable energy generation and storage**
- **Less harmful chemical additives to nature**
- **Energy and resource efficient processes**
- **Effective waste management**